SECOND REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 1516

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Seniors, Families and Public Health, May 1, 2008, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

TERRY L. SPIELER. Secretary.

3834S.05C

AN ACT

To repeal sections 192.667, 192.925, 197.150, 197.500, 198.006, 198.070, 198.074, 198.075, 198.090, 198.532, 208.152, 208.819, 208.909, 208.912, 208.915, 210.150, 210.152, 210.565, 210.900, 210.906, 210.933, 565.180, 565.182, 565.184, 565.188, 565.200, 660.010, 660.050, 660.053, 660.054, 660.055, 660.057, 660.058, 660.060, 660.062, 660.067, 660.069, 660.070, 660.099, 660.250, 660.255, 660.260, 660.261, 660.263, 660.265, 660.270, 660.275, 660.280, 660.285, 660.290, 660.295, 660.300, 660.305, 660.310, 660.315, 660.317, 660.320, 660.321, 660.400, 660.403, 660.405, 660.407, 660.409, 660.411, 660.414, 660.416, 660.418, 660.420, 660.512, 660.600, 660.603, 660.605, 660.608, 660.620, 660.625, and 660.725, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof seventy-one new sections relating to protections for senior citizens, disabled persons, and children, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 192.667, 192.925, 197.150, 197.500, 198.006, 198.070, 198.074, 198.075, 198.090, 198.532, 208.152, 208.819, 208.909, 208.912, 208.915, 210.150, 210.152, 210.565, 210.900, 210.906, 210.933, 565.180, 565.182, 565.184, 565.188, 565.200, 660.010, 660.050, 660.053, 660.054, 660.055, 660.057, 660.058, 660.060, 660.062, 660.067, 660.069, 660.070, 660.099, 660.250, 660.255, 660.260, 660.261, 660.263, 660.265, 660.270, 660.275, 660.280, 660.285, 660.290, 660.295, 660.300, 660.305, 660.310, 660.315, 660.317, 660.320, 660.321, 660.400, 660.403, 660.405, 660.407, 660.409, 660.411, 660.414, 660.416, 660.418, 660.420, 660.512, 960.600, 660.603, 660.605, 660.608, 660.620, 660.625, and 660.725, RSMo, are

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- 10 repealed and seventy-one new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as
- 11 sections 192.667, 192.925, 192.2000, 192.2001, 192.2003, 192.2006, 192.2009,
- $12 \quad 192.2012, 192.2015, 192.2020, 192.2025, 192.2030, 192.2033, 192.2035, 192.2040,$
- $13 \quad 192.2100, \, 192.2103, \, 192.2106, \, 192.2109, \, 192.2112, \, 192.2115, \, 192.2118, \, 192.2121, \, 192.2121, \, 192.2112, \, 192.21212, \, 192.212, \, 192.212, \, 192.212, \, 192.212, \, 192.212, \, 192.212, \, 192.212, \, 192.2$
- $14 \quad 192.2124, 192.2127, 192.2130, 192.2150, 192.2153, 192.2175, 192.2178, 192.2181, \\$
- $15 \quad 192.2184, 192.2187, 192.2200, 192.2203, 192.2206, 192.2209, 192.2212, 192.2215, \\$
- $16 \quad 192.2218, \ 192.2221, \ 192.2224, \ 192.2227, \ 192.2250, \ 192.2253, \ 197.101, \ 197.150,$
- $17 \quad 198.006, \, 198.074, \, 198.075, \, 198.090, \, 198.532, \, 198.700, \, 198.703, \, 198.705, \, 198.708, \, 198.090, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.000, \, 198.$
- 18 208.152, 208.819, 208.909, 210.150, 210.152, 210.305, 210.565, 210.900, 210.906,
- 19 565.180, 565.182, 565.184, 565.188, 565.200, and 660.010, to read as follows:
 - 192.667. 1. All health care providers shall at least annually provide to
 - 2 the department charge data as required by the department. All hospitals shall
 - 3 at least annually provide patient abstract data and financial data as required by
 - 4 the department. Hospitals as defined in section 197.020, RSMo, shall report
 - 5 patient abstract data for outpatients and inpatients. Within one year of August
 - 6 28, 1992, ambulatory surgical centers as defined in section 197.200, RSMo, shall
 - 7 provide patient abstract data to the department. The department shall specify
 - B by rule the types of information which shall be submitted and the method of
- 9 submission.
- 10 2. The department shall collect data on required nosocomial infection
- 11 incidence rates from hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, and other facilities
- 12 as necessary to generate the reports required by this section. Hospitals,
- 13 ambulatory surgical centers, and other facilities shall provide such data in
- 14 compliance with this section.
- 15 3. No later than July 1, 2005, the department shall promulgate rules
- 16 specifying the standards and procedures for the collection, analysis, risk
- 17 adjustment, and reporting of nosocomial infection incidence rates and the types
- 18 of infections and procedures to be monitored pursuant to subsection 12 of this
- 19 section. In promulgating such rules, the department shall:
- 20 (1) Use methodologies and systems for data collection established by the
- 21 federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National [Nosocomial
- 22 Infection Surveillance System] Healthcare Safety Network, or its successor;
- 23 and
- 24 (2) Consider the findings and recommendations of the infection control
- 25 advisory panel established pursuant to section 197.165, RSMo.
- 26 4. The infection control advisory panel created by section 197.165, RSMo,

- 27 shall make a recommendation to the department regarding the appropriateness
- 28 of implementing all or part of the nosocomial infection data collection, analysis,
- 29 and public reporting requirements of this act by authorizing hospitals,
- 30 ambulatory surgical centers, and other facilities to participate in the federal
- 31 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National [Nosocomial Infection
- 32 Surveillance System] Healthcare Safety Network, or its successor. The
- 33 advisory panel shall consider the following factors in developing its
- 34 recommendation:
- 35 (1) Whether the public is afforded the same or greater access to
- 36 facility-specific infection control indicators and rates than would be provided
- 37 under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section;
- 38 (2) Whether the data provided to the public are subject to the same or
- 39 greater accuracy of risk adjustment than would be provided under subsections 2,
- 40 3, and 6 to 12 of this section;
- 41 (3) Whether the public is provided with the same or greater specificity of
- 42 reporting of infections by type of facility infections and procedures than would be
- 43 provided under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section;
- 44 (4) Whether the data are subject to the same or greater level of
- 45 confidentiality of the identity of an individual patient than would be provided
- 46 under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section;
- 47 (5) Whether the National [Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System]
- 48 Healthcare Safety Network, or its successor, has the capacity to receive,
- 49 analyze, and report the required data for all facilities;
- 50 (6) Whether the cost to implement the nosocomial infection data collection
- and reporting system is the same or less than under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12
- 52 of this section.
- 5. Based on the affirmative recommendation of the infection control
- 54 advisory panel, and provided that the requirements of subsection 12 of this
- 55 section can be met, the department may or may not implement the federal
- 56 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [Nosocomial Infection Surveillance
- 57 System] National Healthcare Safety Network, or its successor, as an
- 58 alternative means of complying with the requirements of subsections 2, 3, and 6
- 59 to 12 of this section. If the department chooses to implement the use of the
- 60 federal Centers for Disease Control Prevention [Nosocomial Infection Surveillance
- 61 System] National Healthcare Safety Network, or its successor, as an
- 62 alternative means of complying with the requirements of subsections 2, 3, and 6

to 12 of this section, it shall be a condition of licensure for hospitals and ambulatory surgical centers which opt to participate in the federal program to permit the federal program to disclose facility-specific data to the department as necessary to provide the public reports required by the department. Any hospital or ambulatory surgical center which does not voluntarily participate in the National [Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System] Healthcare Safety Network, or its successor, shall be required to abide by all of the requirements of subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section.

- 6. The department shall not require the resubmission of data which has been submitted to the department of health and senior services or the department of social services under any other provision of law. The department of health and senior services shall accept data submitted by associations or related organizations on behalf of health care providers by entering into binding agreements negotiated with such associations or related organizations to obtain data required pursuant to section 192.665 and this section. A health care provider shall submit the required information to the department of health and senior services:
- 80 (1) If the provider does not submit the required data through such 81 associations or related organizations;
 - (2) If no binding agreement has been reached within ninety days of August 28, 1992, between the department of health and senior services and such associations or related organizations; or
 - (3) If a binding agreement has expired for more than ninety days.
 - 7. Information obtained by the department under the provisions of section 192.665 and this section shall not be public information. Reports and studies prepared by the department based upon such information shall be public information and may identify individual health care providers. The department of health and senior services may authorize the use of the data by other research organizations pursuant to the provisions of section 192.067. The department shall not use or release any information provided under section 192.665 and this section which would enable any person to determine any health care provider's negotiated discounts with specific preferred provider organizations or other managed care organizations. The department shall not release data in a form which could be used to identify a patient. Any violation of this subsection is a class A misdemeanor.
 - 8. The department shall undertake a reasonable number of studies and

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publish information, including at least an annual consumer guide, in 99 100 collaboration with health care providers, business coalitions and consumers based upon the information obtained pursuant to the provisions of section 192.665 and 101 102 this section. The department shall allow all health care providers and 103 associations and related organizations who have submitted data which will be 104 used in any report to review and comment on the report prior to its publication 105 or release for general use. The department shall include any comments of a 106 health care provider, at the option of the provider, and associations and related 107 organizations in the publication if the department does not change the publication 108 based upon those comments. The report shall be made available to the public for 109 a reasonable charge.

- 9. Any health care provider which continually and substantially, as these terms are defined by rule, fails to comply with the provisions of this section shall not be allowed to participate in any program administered by the state or to receive any moneys from the state.
- 10. A hospital, as defined in section 197.020, RSMo, aggrieved by the department's determination of ineligibility for state moneys pursuant to subsection 9 of this section may appeal as provided in section 197.071, RSMo. An 116 ambulatory surgical center as defined in section 197.200, RSMo, aggrieved by the department's determination of ineligibility for state moneys pursuant to subsection 9 of this section may appeal as provided in section 197.221, RSMo.
 - 11. The department of health may promulgate rules providing for collection of data and publication of nosocomial infection incidence rates for other types of health facilities determined to be sources of infections; except that, physicians' offices shall be exempt from reporting and disclosure of infection incidence rates.
 - 12. In consultation with the infection control advisory panel established pursuant to section 197.165, RSMo, the department shall develop and disseminate to the public reports based on data compiled for a period of twelve months. Such reports shall be updated quarterly and shall show for each hospital, ambulatory surgical center, and other facility a risk-adjusted nosocomial infection incidence rate for the following types of infection:
 - (1) Class I surgical site infections;
 - (2) Ventilator-associated pneumonia; provided that, upon the recommendation of the infection control advisory panel one or more other quality indicators designed to better measure the risk of

acquiring ventilator-associated pneumonia can be substituted for a risk-adjusted nosocomial infection incidence rate;

- (3) Central line-related bloodstream infections;
- 138 (4) Other categories of infections that may be established by rule by the 139 department.
- 140 The department, in consultation with the advisory panel, shall be authorized to
- 141 collect and report data on subsets of each type of infection described in this
- 142 subsection.

- 143 13. In the event the provisions of this act are implemented by requiring
- 144 hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, and other facilities to participate in the
- 145 federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National [Nosocomial
- 146 Infection Surveillance System] Healthcare Safety Network, or its successor,
- 147 the types of infections to be publicly reported shall be determined by the
- 148 department by rule and shall be consistent with the infections tracked by the
- 149 National Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System, or its successor.
- 150 14. Reports published pursuant to subsection 12 of this section shall be
- 151 published on the department's Internet web site. The initial report shall be
- 152 issued by the department not later than December 31, 2006. The reports shall
- 153 be distributed at least annually to the governor and members of the general
- 154 assembly.
- 155 15. The Hospital Industry Data Institute shall publish a report of
- 156 Missouri hospitals' and ambulatory surgical centers' compliance with
- 157 standardized quality of care measures established by the federal Centers for
- 158 Medicare and Medicaid Services for prevention of infections related to surgical
- 159 procedures. If the Hospital Industry Data Institute fails to do so by July 31,
- 160 2008, and annually thereafter, the department shall be authorized to collect
- 161 information from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services or from
- 162 hospitals and ambulatory surgical centers and publish such information in
- 163 accordance with subsection 14 of this section.
- 16. The data collected or published pursuant to this section shall be
- 165 available to the department for purposes of licensing hospitals and ambulatory
- 166 surgical centers pursuant to chapter 197, RSMo.
- 167 17. The department shall promulgate rules to implement the provisions
- 168 of section 192.131 and sections 197.150 to 197.160, RSMo. Any rule or portion of
- 169 a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the
- 170 authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with

171 and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable,

172 section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable

173 and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter

174 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a

175 rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking

176 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2004, shall be

177 invalid and void.

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192.925. 1. To increase public awareness of the problem of elder abuse and neglect and financial exploitation of the elderly, the department of health and senior services shall implement an education and awareness program. Such program shall have the goal of reducing the incidences of elder abuse and neglect and financial exploitation of the elderly, and may focus on:

- 7 (1) The education and awareness of mandatory reporters on their 8 responsibility to report elder abuse and neglect **and financial exploitation of** 9 **the elderly**;
- 10 (2) Targeted education and awareness for the public on the problem, 11 identification and reporting of elder abuse and neglect **and financial** 12 **exploitation of the elderly**;
 - (3) Publicizing the elder abuse and neglect hot line telephone number;
- 14 (4) Education and awareness for law enforcement agencies and 15 prosecutors on the problem and identification of elder abuse and neglect and 16 **financial exploitation of the elderly**, and the importance of prosecuting cases 17 pursuant to chapter 565, RSMo; and
- 18 (5) Publicizing the availability of background checks prior to hiring an individual for caregiving purposes.
- 20 2. The department of social services and facilities licensed pursuant to 21 chapters 197 and 198, RSMo, shall cooperate fully with the department of health 22 and senior services in the distribution of information pursuant to this program.

[660.050.] 192.2000. 1. The "Division of Aging" is hereby transferred from the department of social services to the department of health and senior services by a type I transfer as defined in the Omnibus State Reorganization Act of 1974. All references in the revised statutes of Missouri to the division of aging shall include any division or divisions established by the department as a successor division or divisions to the division of aging. The division shall aid and assist the elderly and low-income

- 8 [handicapped] adults with disabilities living in the state of Missouri to secure
- 9 and maintain maximum economic and personal independence and dignity. The
- 10 division shall regulate adult long-term care facilities pursuant to the laws of this
- 11 state and rules and regulations of federal and state agencies, to safeguard the
- 12 lives and rights of residents in these facilities.
- 13 2. In addition to its duties and responsibilities enumerated pursuant to other provisions of law, the division shall:
- 15 (1) Serve as advocate for the elderly by promoting a comprehensive,
- 16 coordinated service program through administration of Older Americans Act
- 17 (OAA) programs (Title III) P.L. 89-73, (42 U.S.C. 3001, et seq.), as amended;
- 18 (2) Assure that an information and referral system is developed and
- 19 operated for the elderly, including information on the Missouri care options
- 20 program;
- 21 (3) Provide technical assistance, planning and training to local area
- 22 agencies on aging;
- 23 (4) Contract with the federal government to conduct surveys of long-term
- 24 care facilities certified for participation in the Title XVIII program;
- 25 (5) Serve as liaison between the department of health and senior services
- 26 and the Federal Health Standards and Quality Bureau, as well as the Medicare
- 27 and Medicaid portions of the United States Department of Health and Human
- 28 Services;
- 29 (6) Conduct medical review (inspections of care) activities such as
- 30 utilization reviews, independent professional reviews, and periodic medical
- 31 reviews to determine medical and social needs for the purpose of eligibility for
- 32 Title XIX, and for level of care determination;
- 33 (7) Certify long-term care facilities for participation in the Title XIX
- 34 program;
- 35 (8) Conduct a survey and review of compliance with P.L. 96-566 Sec.
- 36 505(d) for Supplemental Security Income recipients in long-term care facilities
- 37 and serve as the liaison between the Social Security Administration and the
- 38 department of health and senior services concerning Supplemental Security
- 39 Income beneficiaries;
- 40 (9) Review plans of proposed long-term care facilities before they are
- 41 constructed to determine if they meet applicable state and federal construction
- 42 standards;
- 43 (10) Provide consultation to long-term care facilities in all areas governed

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- by state and federal regulations; 44
- 45 (11) Serve as the central state agency with primary responsibility for the planning, coordination, development, and evaluation of policy, programs, and 46 47 services for elderly persons in Missouri consistent with the provisions of 48 subsection 1 of this section and serve as the designated state unit on aging, as 49 defined in the Older Americans Act of 1965;
- 50 (12) With the advice of the governor's advisory council on aging, develop long-range state plans for programs, services, and activities for elderly [and 51 52handicapped persons and long-term care options for elderly persons and adults with disabilities. State plans should be revised annually and should 53 be based on area agency on aging plans, statewide priorities, and state and 54 55 federal requirements;
- (13) Receive and disburse all federal and state funds allocated to the 56 division and solicit, accept, and administer grants, including federal grants, or gifts made to the division or to the state for the benefit of elderly persons in this state;
- 60 (14) Serve, within government and in the state at large, as an advocate for elderly persons by holding hearings and conducting studies or investigations 61 concerning matters affecting the health, safety, and welfare of elderly persons and 62 63 by assisting elderly persons to assure their rights to apply for and receive 64 services and to be given fair hearings when such services are denied;
 - (15) Provide information and technical assistance to the governor's advisory council on aging and keep the council continually informed of the activities of the division;
- (16) After consultation with the governor's advisory council on aging, 68 make recommendations for legislative action to the governor and to the general 69 70 assembly;
- 71 (17) Conduct research and other appropriate activities to determine the needs of elderly persons in this state, including, but not limited to, their needs 7273 for social and health services, and to determine what existing services and 74 facilities, private and public, are available to elderly persons to meet those needs;
- 75 (18) Maintain [and serve as a clearinghouse for] information regarding resources that provide up-to-date information and technical assistance related to the needs and interests of elderly persons and persons with Alzheimer's 77disease or related dementias, including information on the Missouri care options 78dementia-specific training materials and dementia-specific program,

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- trainers. Such dementia-specific information and technical assistance shall be 80
- 81 [maintained and] provided in consultation with agencies, organizations and/or
- institutions of higher learning with expertise in dementia care; 82
- 83 (19) Provide area agencies on aging with assistance in applying for federal, state, and private grants and identifying new funding sources; 84
- (20) Determine area agencies on aging annual allocations for Title XX and 85 86 Title III of the Older Americans Act expenditures;
- (21) Provide transportation services, home-delivered and congregate 87 88 meals, in-home services, counseling and other services to the elderly and low-income [handicapped] adults with disabilities as designated in the Social 89 90 Services Block Grant Report, through contract with other agencies, and shall monitor such agencies to ensure that services contracted for are delivered and 91 92 meet standards of quality set by the division;
- 93 (22) Monitor the federal Patient process pursuant to the Self-determination Act, 42 U.S.C. 1396a (w), in long-term care facilities by which 94 information is provided to patients concerning durable powers of attorney and 95 96 living wills.
- 3. The division director, subject to the supervision of the director of the department of health and senior services, shall be the chief administrative officer 98 of the division and shall exercise for the division the powers and duties of an 100 appointing authority pursuant to chapter 36, RSMo, to employ such administrative, technical and other personnel as may be necessary for the performance of the duties and responsibilities of the division.
 - 4. The division may withdraw designation of an area agency on aging only when it can be shown the federal or state laws or rules have not been complied with, state or federal funds are not being expended for the purposes for which they were intended, or the elderly are not receiving appropriate services within available resources, and after consultation with the director of the area agency on aging and the area agency board. Withdrawal of any particular program of services may be appealed to the director of the department of health and senior services and the governor. In the event that the division withdraws the area agency on aging designation in accordance with the Older Americans Act, the division shall administer the services to clients previously performed by the area agency on aging until a new area agency on aging is designated.
- 5. Any person hired by the department of health and senior services after 114 August 13, 1988, to conduct or supervise inspections, surveys or investigations

116 pursuant to chapter 198, RSMo, shall complete at least one hundred hours of

117 basic orientation regarding the inspection process and applicable rules and

118 statutes during the first six months of employment. Any such person shall

annually, on the anniversary date of employment, present to the department

120 evidence of having completed at least twenty hours of continuing education in at

121 least two of the following categories: communication techniques, skills

122 development, resident care, or policy update.

28, 2001, shall be invalid and void.

123 The department of health and senior services shall by rule describe the

124 curriculum and structure of such continuing education.

- 125 6. The division may issue and promulgate rules to enforce, implement and 126 effectuate the powers and duties established in this section [and sections 198.070 and 198.090, RSMo, and sections 660.250 and 660.300 to 660.320], section 127 128 192.2100, sections 192.2150 to 192.2187, and section 198.090, RSMo. Any 129 rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective 130 131 only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, 132 RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general 133 assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date 134 135 or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then 136 the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August
- 7. Missouri care options is a program, operated and coordinated by the [division of aging] **department**, which informs individuals of the variety of care options available to them when they may need long-term care.
- 141 8. The division shall, by January 1, 2002, establish minimum 142 dementia-specific training requirements for employees involved in the delivery of care to persons with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias who are employed 143 144 by skilled nursing facilities, intermediate care facilities, residential care facilities, 145 agencies providing in-home care services authorized by the [division of aging] 146 department, adult day-care programs, independent contractors providing direct 147 care to persons with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias and the [division 148 of aging department. Such training shall be incorporated into new employee 149 orientation and ongoing in-service curricula for all employees involved in the care of persons with dementia. The department of health and senior services shall, 150 by January 1, 2002, establish minimum dementia-specific training requirements 151

- for employees involved in the delivery of care to persons with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias who are employed by home health and hospice agencies licensed by chapter 197, RSMo. Such training shall be incorporated into the home health and hospice agency's new employee orientation and ongoing in-service curricula for all employees involved in the care of persons with dementia. The dementia training need not require additional hours of orientation or ongoing in-service. Training shall include at a minimum, the following:
- (1) For employees providing direct care to persons with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias, the training shall include an overview of Alzheimer's disease and related dementias, communicating with persons with dementia, behavior management, promoting independence in activities of daily living, and understanding and dealing with family issues;
- 164 (2) For other employees who do not provide direct care for, but may have
 165 daily contact with, persons with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias, the
 166 training shall include an overview of dementias and communicating with persons
 167 with dementia.
- As used in this subsection, the term "employee" includes persons hired as independent contractors. The training requirements of this subsection shall not be construed as superceding any other laws or rules regarding dementia-specific training.
- 9. All powers, duties, and functions of the board of nursing home administrators contained in chapter 344, RSMo, are transferred by type I transfer to the department of health and senior services.

[660.060.] **192.2001.** All authority, powers, duties, functions, records, personnel, property, contracts, budgets, matters pending and other pertinent vestiges of the division of aging shall be transferred to the department of health and senior services.

[660.053.] **192.2003.** As used in [section 199.025, RSMo, and sections 660.050 to 660.057 and 660.400 to 660.420] **sections 192.2000 to 192.2040 and sections 192.2200 to 192.2227**, the following terms mean:

- 4 (1) "Area agency on aging", the agency designated by the division in a 5 planning and service area to develop and administer a plan and administer 6 available funds for a comprehensive and coordinated system of services for the 7 elderly and persons with disabilities who require similar services;
- 8 (2) "Area agency board", the local policy-making board which directs the 9 actions of the area agency on aging under state and federal laws and regulations;

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- 10 (3) "Department", the department of health and senior services;
- 11 (4) "Director", the director of the [division of aging of the Missouri]
- 12 department of [social] health and senior services, or the director's designee;
- 13 [(4) "Division", the division of aging of the Missouri department of social 14 services;]
- 15 (5) "Elderly" or "elderly persons", persons who are sixty years of age or 16 older;
- 17 (6) "Disability", a mental or physical impairment that substantially limits 18 one or more major life activities, whether the impairment is congenital or 19 acquired by accident, injury or disease, where such impairment is verified by 20 medical findings;
- 21 (7) "Local government", a political subdivision of the state whose authority 22 is general or a combination of units of general purpose local governments;
- 23 (8) "Major life activities", functions such as caring for one's self, 24 performing manual tasks, walking, seeing, hearing, speaking, breathing, learning, 25 and working;
- 26 (9) ["Medicaid"] "MO HealthNet", medical assistance provided under 27 section 208.151, RSMo, et seq., in compliance with Title XIX, Public Law 89-97, 28 1965 amendments to the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 301 et seq.), as amended;
 - (10) "Protective services", a service provided by the [Missouri division of aging in response to the need for protection from harm or neglect to eligible adults under sections 660.250 to 660.295] state or other governmental or private organizations or individuals to ensure the safety and well being of elderly persons or adults with disabilities who are in danger of being mistreated or neglected, and are unable to take care of themselves or protect themselves from harm;
- 36 (11) "Registered caregiver", a person who provides primary long-term care 37 for an elderly person and wishes to receive information, services or support from 38 the shared care program;
- 39 (12) "Shared care", a program administered by the [division of aging] 40 **department** in which Missouri families who provide primary long-term care for 41 an elderly person and register as a shared care member with the [division of 42 aging] **department** shall receive access to certain supportive services and may 43 receive a state tax credit;
- 44 (13) "Shared care community project", a project in a community that offers 45 to help support shared care participation through development of programs;

- 46 (14) "Shared care member", a registered caregiver or shared care provider 47 who registers with the [division of aging] **department** in order to participate in 48 the shared care program;
- (15) "Shared care provider", any state authorized long-term care provider in the state, including, but not limited to, in-home, home health, hospice, adult day care, residential care facility or assisted living facility, or nursing home, who voluntarily registers with the [division of aging] department to be available as a resource for the shared care program;
- 54 (16) "Shared care tax credit", a tax credit to registered caregivers who 55 meet the requirements of section [660.055] 192.2009.
- [660.054.] 192.2006. 1. The [division of aging of the department of social] department of health and senior services shall establish a program to help families who provide the primary long-term care for an elderly person. This program shall be known as "shared care" and has the following goals:
- 6 (1) To provide services and support for families caring for an elderly 7 person;
- 8 (2) To increase awareness of the variety of privately funded services which 9 may be available to those persons caring for an elderly person;
- 10 (3) To increase awareness of the variety of government services which may 11 be available to those caring for an elderly person;
- 12 (4) Recognition on an annual basis by the governor for those families 13 participating in the shared care program and community project groups 14 participating in the shared care program;
- 15 (5) To provide a tax credit to members who meet the qualifications 16 pursuant to section [660.055] 192.2009; and
 - (6) To promote community involvement by:
- 18 (a) Providing local communities information about the shared care
 19 program and to encourage the establishment of support groups where none are
 20 available and to support existing support groups, and other programs for shared
 21 care members and providers to share ideas, information and resources on caring
 22 for an elderly person; and
- 23 (b) Encouraging local home care, adult day care or other long-term care 24 providers, who have regularly scheduled training sessions for paid caregivers, to 25 voluntarily invite shared care members to participate in education and training 26 sessions at no cost to the registered caregivers. Such providers shall not be held

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- 27 liable in any civil or criminal action related to or arising out of the participation 28 or training of shared care members in such sessions.
 - 2. To further the goals of the shared care program, the director shall:
- 30 (1) Promulgate specific rules and procedures for the shared care program. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, 31 32 RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in sections [660.050 to 33 660.057] 192.2000 to 192.2012 shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 3435 536.028, RSMo. All rulemaking authority delegated prior to August 28, 1999, is of no force and effect and repealed. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted 36 37 to repeal or affect the validity of any rule filed or adopted prior to August 28, 1999, if it fully complied with all applicable provisions of law. This section and 38 chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the 39 40 general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, 41 then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after 42 August 28, 1999, shall be invalid and void; 43
 - (2) Maintain a registry of names and addresses of shared care members and shared care providers;
 - (3) [Compile a list, updated annually, of] Maintain a web site with links to public and private resources, services and programs which may be available to assist and support the registered caregiver with caring for the elderly. Such [list] web site shall be [given] available to shared care members along with information on shared care providers in their community. Private organizations and providers shall be responsible for [providing] updating information to the [division of aging] department for inclusion on the [list] web site. The [division of aging] department shall establish reporting procedures for private organizations and publicly disseminate the [division's] department's guidelines statewide;
 - (4) [Compile and distribute to shared care members] Post information on the Internet regarding resources that contain information about [the] services and benefits of the shared care program [and a bibliography of] with links to resources and materials with information helpful to such members. The [bibliography will give members an overview] web links shall provide access to an array of available information and is not required to be comprehensive;
 - (5) Encourage shared care providers, consumer groups, churches and other

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- philanthropic organizations to help local communities develop local support systems where none are available and to support existing support groups for persons caring for elderly persons and make [division] department staff available, if possible;
- 67 (6) In conjunction with the director of revenue, develop a physician 68 certification for shared care tax credit form to be given to registered caregivers 69 upon request. The form shall require, but is not limited to:
 - (a) Identifying information about the registered caregiver for tax purposes, and the signature of the registered caregiver certifying that he or she qualifies for the shared care tax credit as provided in section [660.055] 192.2009;
- 73 (b) Identifying information about the elderly person receiving care for verification purposes;
- 75 (c) Identifying information about and the signature of the physician 76 licensed pursuant to the provisions of chapter 334, RSMo, for verification and 77 certification purposes;
- (d) A description by such physician of the physical or mental condition of the elderly person that makes them incapable of living alone and lists the care, assistance with daily living and oversight needed at home in order to prevent placement in a facility licensed pursuant to chapter 198, RSMo; and
 - (e) A complete explanation of the shared care tax credit and its guidelines and directions on completion of the form and how to file for the shared care tax credit with the department of revenue; and
 - (7) In conjunction with the director of revenue, develop a [division of aging] department certification for shared care tax credit form to be given at the request of the registered caregivers when a [division of aging] department assessment has been completed for other purposes. The form shall require, but is not limited to:
 - (a) Identifying information about the registered caregiver for tax purposes, and the signature of the registered caregiver certifying that he or she qualifies for the shared care tax credit as provided in section [660.055] 192.2009;
- 93 (b) Identifying information about the elderly person receiving care for 94 verification purposes;
- 95 (c) Identifying information about and the signature of the [division of 96 aging] **department** staff for verification and certification purposes;
- 97 (d) A description by the [division of aging] **department** staff of the 98 physical or mental condition of the elderly person that makes them incapable of

- 99 living alone and lists the care, assistance with daily living and oversight needed 100 at home in order to prevent placement in a facility licensed pursuant to chapter 101 198, RSMo; and
- 102 (e) A complete explanation of the shared care tax credit and its guidelines 103 and directions for completing the form and how to file for the shared care tax 104 credit with the department of revenue.
- 3. Funds appropriated for the shared care program shall be appropriated to and administered by the department of [social] health and senior services.

[660.055.] 192.2009. 1. Any registered caregiver who meets the requirements of this section shall be eligible for a shared care tax credit in an amount not to exceed five hundred dollars to defray the cost of caring for an elderly person. In order to be eligible for a shared care tax credit, a registered caregiver shall:

- (1) Care for an elderly person, age sixty or older, who:
- 7 (a) Is physically or mentally incapable of living alone, as determined and 8 certified by his or her physician licensed pursuant to chapter 334, RSMo, or by 9 the [division of aging] **department** staff when an assessment has been 10 completed for the purpose of qualification for other services; and
- 11 (b) Requires assistance with activities of daily living to the extent that 12 without care and oversight at home would require placement in a facility licensed 13 pursuant to chapter 198, RSMo; and
- (c) Under no circumstances, is able or allowed to operate a motor vehicle;and
- (d) Does not receive funding or services through [Medicaid] MO
 HealthNet or social services block grant funding;
- 18 (2) Live in the same residence to give protective oversight for the elderly 19 person meeting the requirements described in subdivision (1) of this subsection 20 for an aggregate of more than six months per tax year;
- 21 (3) Not receive monetary compensation for providing care for the elderly 22 person meeting the requirements described in subdivision (1) of this subsection; 23 and
- 24 (4) File the original completed and signed physician certification for 25 shared care tax credit form or the original completed and signed [division of 26 aging] **department** certification for shared care tax credit form provided for in 27 subsection 2 of section [660.054] **192.2006** along with such caregiver's Missouri 28 individual income tax return to the department of revenue.

- 29 2. The tax credit allowed by this section shall apply to any year beginning 30 after December 31, 1999.
- 31 3. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, 32RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in sections [660.050 to 660.057] 192.2000 to 192.2012 shall become effective only if it complies with and 33 is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 35 536.028, RSMo. All rulemaking authority delegated prior to August 28, 1999, is of no force and effect and repealed. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted 36 37 to repeal or affect the validity of any rule filed or adopted prior to August 28, 1999, if it fully complied with all applicable provisions of law. This section and 38 39 chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective 40 date or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, 41 42then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after
- 44 4. Any person who knowingly falsifies any document required for the 45 shared care tax credit shall be subject to the same penalties for falsifying other 46 tax documents as provided in chapter 143, RSMo.

August 28, 1999, shall be invalid and void.

[660.057.] 192.2012. 1. On and after August 13, 1984, an area agency on aging shall operate with local administrative responsibility for Title III of the Older Americans Act, and other funds allocated to it by the [division] department. The area agency board shall be responsible for all actions of an area agency on aging in its jurisdiction, including, but not limited to, the accountability for funds and compliance with federal and state laws and rules. Such responsibility shall include all geographic areas in which the area agency on aging is designated to operate. The respective area agency board shall appoint a director of the area agency on aging in its jurisdiction. [Beginning January 1, 1995,] The director of the area agency on aging shall submit an 10 annual performance report to the [division] department director, the speaker 11 12 of the house of representatives, the president pro tempore of the senate and the 13 governor. Such performance report shall give a detailed accounting of all funds 14 which were available to and expended by the area agency on aging from state, 15 federal and private sources.

- 2. Each area agency on aging shall have an area agency on aging advisorycouncil, which shall:
- 18 (1) Recommend basic policy guidelines for the administration of the

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- activities of the area agencies on aging on behalf of elderly persons and advise the area agency on aging on questions of policy;
- 21 (2) Advise the area agency on aging with respect to the development of the 22 area plan and budget, and review and comment on the completed area plan and 23 budget before its transmittal to the [division] department;
- 24 (3) Review and evaluate the effectiveness of the area agency on aging in 25 meeting the needs of elderly persons in the planning and service area;
- 26 (4) Meet at least quarterly, with all meetings being subject to sections 27 610.010 to 610.030, RSMo.
 - 3. Each area agency board shall:
- 29 (1) Conduct local planning functions for Title III and Title XX, and such 30 other funds as may be available;
 - (2) Develop a local plan for service delivery, subject to review and approval by the [division] **department**, that complies with federal and state requirements and in accord with locally determined objectives consistent with the state policy on aging;
- 35 (3) Assess the needs of elderly persons within the planning and service 36 delivery area for service for social and health services, and determine what 37 resources are currently available to meet those needs;
 - (4) Assume the responsibility of determining services required to meet the needs of elderly persons, assure that such services are provided within the resources available, and determine when such services are no longer needed;
 - (5) Endeavor to coordinate and expand existing resources in order to develop within its planning and service area a comprehensive and coordinated system for the delivery of social and health services to elderly persons;
 - (6) Serve as an advocate within government and within the community at large for the interests of elderly persons within its planning and service area;
- 46 (7) Make grants to or enter into contracts with any public or private 47 agency for the provision of social or health services not otherwise sufficiently 48 available to elderly persons within the planning and service area;
- 49 (8) Monitor and evaluate the activities of its service providers to ensure 50 that the services being provided comply with the terms of the grant or 51 contract. Where a provider is found to be in breach of the terms of its grant or 52 contract, the area agency shall enforce the terms of the grant or contract;
- 53 (9) Conduct research, evaluation, demonstration or training activities 54 appropriate to the achievement of the goal of improving the quality of life for

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55 elderly persons within its planning and service area;

- 56 (10) Comply with [division] department requirements that have been 57 developed in consultation with the area agencies for client and fiscal information, 58 and provide to the [division] department information necessary for federal and 59 state reporting, program evaluation, program management, fiscal control and 60 research needs.
- 4. [Beginning January 1, 1995,] The records of each area agency on aging shall be audited at least every other year. All audits required by the Older Americans Act of 1965, as amended, shall satisfy this requirement.

[660.058.] 192.2015. 1. The [division of aging] department shall provide budget allotment tables to each area agency on aging by January first of each year. Each area agency on aging shall submit its area plan, area budget and service contracts to the [division of aging] department by March first of each year. Each April, the area agencies on aging shall present their plans to the [division of aging] department in a public hearing scheduled by the [division] department and held in the area served by the area agency on aging. Within thirty days of such hearing, the [division] department shall report findings and recommendations to the board of directors for the area agency on aging, the area agency on aging advisory council, the members of the senate [budget] appropriations committee and the members of the house [appropriations committee for social services and corrections] budget committee.

- 2. Each area agency on aging shall include in its area plan performance measures and outcomes to be achieved for each year covered by the plan. Such measures and outcomes shall also be presented to the [division] department during the public hearing.
- 3. The [division of aging] department shall conduct on-site monitoring of each area agency on aging at least once a year. The [division of aging] department shall send all monitoring reports to the area agency on aging advisory council and the board of directors for the area agency which is the subject of the reports.

[660.725.] **192.2020.** 1. Each area agency on aging may establish a program that provides for volunteers to provide transportation within the geographic area of the agency to elderly persons to health care facilities for scheduled appointments or for other health care-related purposes.

5 2. Such volunteers shall utilize their own vehicles and shall be 6 reimbursed for miles driven to provide transportation for elderly persons under

- 7 the program. The area agency on aging may pay each volunteer a mileage
- 8 allowance or reimbursement at the same rate as for state employees under section
- 9 33.095, RSMo.
- 10 3. The area agency on aging may encourage passengers under the program
- 11 to reimburse the agency for all or part of the cost of providing such transportation
- 12 services.
- 13 4. Any volunteer seeking a mileage allowance or reimbursement shall
- 14 submit a monthly report to the agency detailing the transportation services
- 15 provided, the dates of such services, and the miles driven. The agency may
- 16 request further information from the volunteer on the monthly report.
- 5. Subject to appropriations, each area agency on aging may request
- 18 funding of up to one thousand dollars annually per county for each county within
- 19 the agency's jurisdiction from the department of health and senior services to
- 20 assist with the costs associated with administering this program.
- 21 6. Pursuant to section 23.253, RSMo, of the Missouri sunset act:
- 22 (1) Any new program authorized under this section shall automatically
- 23 sunset six years after August 28, 2007, unless reauthorized by an act of the
- 24 general assembly; and
- 25 (2) If such program is reauthorized, the program authorized under this
- 26 section shall automatically sunset twelve years after the effective date of the
- 27 reauthorization of this section; and
- 28 (3) This section shall terminate on September first of the calendar year
- 29 immediately following the calendar year in which a program authorized under
- 30 this section is sunset.
 - [660.062.] 192.2025. 1. There is hereby created a "State Board of Senior
 - 2 Services" which shall consist of seven members, who shall be appointed by the
 - 3 governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate. No member of the
 - 4 state board of senior services shall hold any other office or employment under the
 - 5 state of Missouri other than in a consulting status relevant to the member's
- 6 professional status, licensure or designation. Not more than four of the members
- 7 of the state board of senior services shall be from the same political party.
- 8 2. Each member shall be appointed for a term of four years; except that
- 9 of the members first appointed, two shall be appointed for a term of one year, two
- 10 for a term of two years, two for a term of three years and one for a term of four
- 11 years. The successors of each shall be appointed for full terms of four years. No
- 12 person may serve on the state board of senior services for more than two

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terms. The terms of all members shall continue until their successors have been duly appointed and qualified. One of the persons appointed to the state board of senior services shall be a person currently working in the field of 15 16 gerontology. One of the persons appointed to the state board of senior services shall be a physician with expertise in geriatrics. One of the persons appointed 17to the state board of senior services shall be a person with expertise in nutrition. One of the persons appointed to the state board of senior services shall 19 be a person with expertise in rehabilitation services of persons with 2021disabilities. One of the persons appointed to the state board of senior services 22shall be a person with expertise in mental health issues. In making the two remaining appointments, the governor shall give consideration to individuals 23having a special interest in gerontology or disability-related issues, including senior citizens. Four of the seven members appointed to the state board of senior 25 26 services shall be members of the governor's advisory council on aging. If a vacancy occurs in the appointed membership, the governor may appoint a member 27for the remaining portion of the unexpired term created by the vacancy. The 2829 members shall receive actual and necessary expenses plus twenty-five dollars per day for each day of actual attendance. 30

- 3. The board shall elect from among its membership a chairman and a vice chairman, who shall act as chairman in his or her absence. The board shall meet at the call of the chairman. The chairman may call meetings at such times as he or she deems advisable, and shall call a meeting when requested to do so by three or more members of the board.
- 4. The state board of senior services shall advise the department of healthand senior services in the:
- 38 (1) Promulgation of rules and regulations by the department of health and 39 senior services;
- 40 (2) Formulation of the budget for the department of health and senior 41 services; and
- 42 (3) Planning for and operation of the department of health and senior 43 services.

[660.067.] **192.2030.** As used in sections [660.067 to 660.070] **192.2030** to **192.2035**, the following terms shall mean:

3 (1) "Adult day care", a group program that emphasizes appropriate 4 services for persons eighteen years of age or older [having Alzheimer's disease 5 and related disorders] who have functional impairments and that provides

- 6 services for periods of less than twenty-four hours but more than two hours per
- 7 day in a place other than the adult's home;
- 8 (2) "Alzheimer's disease and related disorders", diseases resulting from
- 9 significant destruction of brain tissue and characterized by a decline of memory
- 10 and other intellectual functions. These diseases include but are not limited to
- 11 progressive, degenerative and dementing illnesses such as presenile and senile
- 12 dementias, Alzheimer's disease and other related disorders;
- 13 (3) "Appropriate services", services that emphasize surveillance, safety,
- 14 behavior management and other techniques used to assist persons having
- 15 Alzheimer's disease and related disorders;
- 16 (4) "Director", the director [of the division of aging] of the department of
- 17 [social] health and senior services, or director's designee;
- 18 (5) ["Division", the division of aging of the department of social services;
- 19 (6)] "In-home companion", someone trained to provide appropriate services
- 20 to persons having Alzheimer's disease and related disorders and who provides
- 21 those services in the home;
- [(7)] (6) "Respite care", a program that provides temporary and
- 23 short-term residential care, sustenance, supervision and other appropriate
- 24 services for persons having Alzheimer's disease and related disorders who
- 25 otherwise reside in their own or in a family home.
 - [660.069.] 192.2033. 1. To encourage development of appropriate
 - services for persons having Alzheimer's disease and related disorders, the
 - 3 [division] department may make grants to public and private entities for pilot
 - 4 projects from funds specifically appropriated for this purpose. Pilot projects shall
- 5 have the following goals:
- 6 (1) To prevent or postpone institutionalization of persons having
- 7 Alzheimer's disease and related disorders who currently live in their own home
- 8 or in a family home;
- 9 (2) To offer services that emphasize safety, surveillance and behavior
- 10 management rather than, or in addition to, medical treatment, homemaker, chore
- 11 or personal care services;
- 12 (3) To temporarily relieve family members or others who have assumed
- 13 direct care responsibilities by offering services that allow care givers to leave the
- 14 home. These services shall include but not be limited to adult day care, in-home
- 15 companions and respite care;
- 16 (4) To test the practical and economic feasibility of providing services in

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- 17 settings and at levels designed for varying needs; and
- 18 (5) To develop program models that can be adapted and operated by other 19 public and private entities.
- 20 2. The director, in accordance with chapter 536, RSMo, shall promulgate rules that establish procedures for grant application, review, selection, monitoring 2122and auditing of grants made [pursuant to sections 660.067 to 660.070] under 23 this section and section 192.2035.
- 243. The grants shall be limited to a duration of one year but may be 25renewable for one additional year at the director's discretion and if funds are appropriated for this purpose. 26

[660.070.] 192.2035. The commissioner of administration, in consultation with the director of the [division of aging] department, shall promulgate rules that establish procedures for contracting with grantees receiving funds under [sections 660.067 to 660.070] this section and section 192.2033. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under the authority of [sections 660.067 to 660.070] this section and section 192.2033 shall become effective unless it has been promulgated pursuant to the provisions of section 536.024, RSMo.

[660.099.] 192.2040. 1. The general assembly may appropriate funds in addition to the amount currently being provided per annum for nutrition services for the elderly. Funds so designated to provide nutrition services for the elderly shall be allocated to the [Missouri division of aging] department to be placed on the formula basis and distributed to each area agency on aging throughout the 6 state of Missouri.

- 7 2. The general assembly may appropriate funds in addition to the amount currently being provided per annum through the Missouri elderly and 8 handicapped transportation program. Funds so designated to provide transportation for the elderly and developmentally disabled shall be allocated to 10 the [Missouri division of aging] department to be placed on the formula basis 11 12 and distributed to each area agency on aging throughout the state of Missouri.
- 13 3. The general assembly may appropriate funds in addition to the amount currently being provided per annum for home-delivered meals for the elderly. Such additional funds shall be allocated to the [Missouri division of aging department to be placed on the formula basis and distributed to each 16 area agency on aging throughout the state of Missouri.

[660.250.] **192.2100.** As used in sections [660.250 to 660.321] **192.2100** to 192.2130 and sections 192.2175 to 192.2187, the following terms mean:

- 3 (1) "Abuse", the infliction of physical, sexual, or emotional injury or harm 4 including financial exploitation by any person, firm or corporation;
- 5 (2) "Court", the circuit court;
- 6 (3) "Department", the department of health and senior services;
- 7 (4) "Director", director of the department of health and senior services or 8 his or her designees;
- 9 (5) "Eligible adult", a person sixty years of age or older who is unable to protect his or her own interests or adequately perform or obtain services which are necessary to meet his or her essential human needs or an adult with a disability, as defined in section [660.053] 192.2003, between the ages of eighteen and fifty-nine who is unable to protect his or her own interests or adequately perform or obtain services which are necessary to meet his or her essential human needs;
- 16 (6) "Home health agency", the same meaning as such term is defined in 17 section 197.400, RSMo;
- 18 (7) "Home health agency employee", a person employed by a home health 19 agency;
- 20 (8) "Home health patient", an eligible adult who is receiving services 21 through any home health agency;
- 22 (9) "In-home services client", an eligible adult who is receiving services in 23 his or her private residence through any in-home services provider agency;
- 24 (10) "In-home services employee", a person employed by an in-home 25 services provider agency;
- (11) "In-home services provider agency", a business entity under contract with the department or with a [Medicaid] MO HealthNet participation agreement, which employs persons to deliver any kind of services provided for eligible adults in their private homes;
- 30 (12) "Least restrictive environment", a physical setting where protective 31 services for the eligible adult and accommodation is provided in a manner no 32 more restrictive of an individual's personal liberty and no more intrusive than 33 necessary to achieve care and treatment objectives;
- 34 (13) "Likelihood of serious physical harm", one or more of the following:
- 35 (a) A substantial risk that physical harm to an eligible adult will occur 36 because of his or her failure or inability to provide for his or her essential human 37 needs as evidenced by acts or behavior which has caused such harm or which 38 gives another person probable cause to believe that the eligible adult will sustain

- 39 such harm;
- 40 (b) A substantial risk that physical harm will be inflicted by an eligible
- 41 adult upon himself or herself, as evidenced by recent credible threats, acts, or
- 42 behavior which has caused such harm or which places another person in
- 43 reasonable fear that the eligible adult will sustain such harm;
- (c) A substantial risk that physical harm will be inflicted by another upon
- 45 an eligible adult as evidenced by recent acts or behavior which has caused such
- 46 harm or which gives another person probable cause to believe the eligible adult
- 47 will sustain such harm;
- 48 (d) A substantial risk that further physical harm will occur to an eligible
- 49 adult who has suffered physical injury, neglect, sexual or emotional abuse, or
- 50 other maltreatment or wasting of his or her financial resources by another
- 51 person;
- 52 (14) "Neglect", the failure to provide services to an eligible adult by any
- 53 person, firm or corporation with a legal or contractual duty to do so, when such
- 54 failure presents either an imminent danger to the health, safety, or welfare of the
- 55 client or a substantial probability that death or serious physical harm would
- 56 result;
- 57 (15) "Protective services", services provided by the state or other
- 58 governmental or private organizations or individuals [which are necessary for the
- 59 eligible adult to meet his or her essential human needs] to ensure the safety
- 60 and well being of elderly persons or adults with disabilities who are in
- 61 danger of being mistreated or neglected, and are unable to take care of
- 62 themselves or protect themselves from harm.
 - [660.255.] **192.2103.** 1. Any person having reasonable cause to suspect
 - 2 that an eligible adult presents a likelihood of suffering serious physical harm and
 - 3 is in need of protective services shall report such information to the department.
- 4 2. The report shall be made orally or in writing. It shall include, if
- 5 known:
 - (1) The name, age, and address of the eligible adult;
- 7 (2) The name and address of any person responsible for the eligible adult's
- 8 care;

- 9 (3) The nature and extent of the eligible adult's condition; and
- 10 (4) Other relevant information.
- 3. Reports regarding persons determined not to be eligible adults as
- 12 defined in section [660.250] 192.2100 shall be referred to the appropriate state

- 13 or local authorities.
- 4. The department shall maintain a statewide toll free phone number for receipt of reports.
- 5. Any person complying with this section in the making of a 16 report or in cooperating with the department in any of its activities 17under sections 192.2100 to 192.2130 shall be immune from any civil or 18 criminal liability for making such a report or in cooperating with the 19 department, unless such person acted negligently, recklessly, in bad 20 faith, or with malicious purpose. Any person who purposely files a 21false report of elder abuse or neglect is guilty of a crime under sections 2223 565.186 and 565.188, RSMo.
- [660.260.] **192.2106. 1.** Upon receipt of a report, the department shall make a prompt and thorough investigation to determine whether or not an eligible adult is facing a likelihood of serious physical harm and is in need of protective services. The department shall provide for any of the following:
- 5 (1) Identification of the eligible adult and determination that the eligible 6 adult is eligible for services;
 - (2) Evaluation and diagnosis of the needs of eligible adults;
- 8 (3) Provision of social casework, counseling or referral to the appropriate 9 local or state authority;
- 10 (4) Assistance in locating and receiving alternative living arrangements 11 as necessary;
- 12 (5) Assistance in locating and receiving necessary protective services; or
- 13 (6) The coordination and cooperation with other state agencies and public
- 14 and private agencies in exchange of information and the avoidance of duplication
- 15 of services.

- [660.261.] 2. Upon receipt of a report that an eligible adult between the ages of eighteen and fifty-nine is facing a likelihood of serious physical harm, the department shall:
- 4 (1) Investigate or refer the report to appropriate law enforcement or state 5 agencies; and
- 6 (2) Provide services or refer to local community or state agencies.
- [660.263.] 192.2109. 1. Reports made pursuant to sections [660.250 to 660.295] 192.2100 to 192.2130 shall be confidential and shall not be deemed a public record and shall not be subject to the provisions of section 109.180, RSMo, or chapter 610, RSMo.

- 5 2. Such reports shall be accessible for examination and copying only to the 6 following persons or offices, or to their designees:
- 7 (1) The department or any person or agency designated by the 8 department;
- 9 (2) The attorney general;
- 10 (3) The department of mental health for persons referred to that 11 department;
- 12 (4) Any appropriate law enforcement agency; and
- 13 (5) The eligible adult or [his] the eligible adult's legal guardian.
- 14 3. The name of the reporter shall not be disclosed unless:
- 15 (1) Such reporter specifically authorizes disclosure of [his] the reporter's 16 name; and
- 17 (2) The department determines that disclosure of the name of the reporter 18 is necessary in order to prevent further harm to an eligible adult.
- 4. Any person who violates the provisions of this section, or who permits or encourages the unauthorized dissemination of information contained in the central registry and in reports and records made pursuant to sections [660.250 to 660.295] 192.2100 to 192.2130, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 5. The department shall maintain a central registry capable of receiving and maintaining reports received in a manner that facilitates rapid access and recall of the information reported, and of subsequent investigations and other relevant information. The department shall electronically record any telephone report of suspected abuse and neglect received by the department and such recorded reports shall be retained by the department for a period of one year after recording.
- 6. Although reports to the central registry may be made anonymously, the department shall in all cases, after obtaining relevant information regarding the alleged abuse or neglect, attempt to obtain the name and address of any person making a report.

[660.265.] 192.2112. When an eligible adult gives consent to receive protective services, the department shall assist the adult in locating and arranging for necessary services in the least restrictive environment reasonably available.

[660.270.] **192.2115.** When the department receives a report that there 2 has been abuse or neglect, or that there otherwise is a likelihood of serious 3 physical harm to an eligible adult and that he or she is in need of protective

services and the department is unable to conduct an investigation because access to the eligible adult is barred by any person, the director may petition the appropriate court for a warrant or other order to enter upon the described premises and investigate the report or to produce the information. The application for the warrant or order shall identify the eligible adult and the facts and circumstances which require the issuance of the warrant or order. The 10 director may also seek an order to enjoin the person from barring access to an 11 eligible adult or from interfering with the investigation. If the court finds that, 12based on the report and relevant circumstances and facts, probable cause exists showing that the eligible adult faces abuse or neglect, or otherwise faces a 13 likelihood of serious physical harm and is in need of protective services and the 14 director has been prevented by another person from investigating the report, the 15 court may issue the warrant or enjoin the interference with the investigation or 16 17 both.

[660.275.] 192.2118. If an eligible adult gives consent to receive protective services and any other person interferes with or prevents the delivery 2 of such services, the director may petition the appropriate court for an order to enjoin the interference with the delivery of the services. The petition shall allege the consent of the eligible adult and shall allege specific facts sufficient to show 6 that the eligible adult faces a likelihood of serious physical harm and is in need of the protective services and that delivery is barred by the person named in the petition. If the court finds upon a preponderance of evidence that the allegations in the petition are true, the court may issue an order enjoining the interference 10 with the delivery of the protective services and may establish such conditions and restrictions on the delivery as the court deems necessary and proper under the 11 12 circumstances.

[660.280.] 192.2121. When an eligible adult facing the likelihood of serious physical harm and in need of protective services is unable to give consent because of incapacity or legal disability and the guardian of the eligible adult refuses to provide the necessary services or allow the provision of such services, the director shall inform the court having supervisory jurisdiction over the guardian of the facts showing that the eligible adult faces the likelihood of serious physical harm and is in need of protective services and that the guardian refuses to provide the necessary services or allow the provision of such services under the provisions of sections [660.250 to 660.295] 192.2100 to 192.2130. Upon receipt of such information, the court may take such action as it deems necessary and

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proper to insure that the eligible adult is able to meet his essential human needs.

[660.285.] 192.2124. 1. If the director determines after an investigation that an eligible adult is unable to give consent to receive protective services and 3 presents a likelihood of serious physical harm, the director may initiate proceedings pursuant to chapter 202, RSMo, or chapter 475, RSMo, if appropriate.

5 2. In order to expedite adult guardianship and conservatorship cases, the 6 department may retain, within existing funding sources of the department, legal 7 counsel on a case-by-case basis.

[660.290.] 192.2127. 1. When a peace officer has probable cause to believe that an eligible adult will suffer an imminent likelihood of serious physical harm if not immediately placed in a medical facility for care and treatment, that the adult is incapable of giving consent, and that it is not possible to follow the procedures in section [660.285] 192.2124, the officer may transport, or arrange transportation for, the eligible adult to an appropriate medical facility which may admit the eligible adult and shall notify the next of kin, if known, and the director. 8

- 9 2. Where access to the eligible adult is barred and a substantial likelihood exists of serious physical harm resulting to the eligible adult if he is not 10 immediately afforded protective services, the peace officer may apply to the 12 appropriate court for a warrant to enter upon the described premises and remove 13 the eligible adult. The application for the warrant shall identify the eligible adult and the circumstances and facts which require the issuance of the warrant. 14
- 3. If immediately upon admission to a medical facility, a person who is legally authorized to give consent for the provision of medical treatment for the 16 eligible adult, has not given or refused to give such consent, and it is the opinion 17of the medical staff of the facility that treatment is necessary to prevent serious 18 physical harm, the director or the head of the medical facility shall file a petition 19 in the appropriate court for an order authorizing specific medical treatment. The 20 court shall hold a hearing and issue its decision forthwith. Notwithstanding the 2122above, if a licensed physician designated by the facility for such purpose examines the eligible adult and determines that the treatment is immediately or 23imminently necessary and any delay occasioned by the hearing provided in this subsection would jeopardize the life of the person affected, the medical facility may treat the eligible adult prior to such court hearing.
- 27 4. The court shall conduct a hearing pursuant to chapter 475, RSMo, forthwith and, if the court finds the eligible adult incapacitated, it shall appoint 28

a guardian ad litem for the person of the eligible adult to determine the nature and extent of the medical treatment necessary for the benefit of the eligible adult and to supervise the rendition of such treatment. The guardian ad litem shall promptly report the completion of treatment to the court, who shall thereupon conduct a restoration hearing or a hearing to appoint a permanent guardian.

- 5. The medical care under this section may not be rendered in a mental health facility unless authorized pursuant to the civil commitment procedures in chapter 632, RSMo.
- 37 6. Nothing contained in this section or [in any other section of sections 660.250 to 660.295] sections 192.2100 to 192.2130 shall be construed as 38 39 requiring physician or medical care or hospitalization of any person who, because of religious faith or conviction, relies on spiritual means or prayer to cure or 40 prevent disease or suffering nor shall any provision of sections [660.250 to 41 660.295] 192.2100 to 192.2130 be construed so as to designate any person as an 42eligible adult who presents a likelihood of suffering serious physical harm and is 43 in need of protective services solely because such person, because of religious 44 faith or conviction, relies on spiritual means or prayer to cure or prevent disease 45 or suffering. 46

[660.295.] 192.2130. If an eligible adult does not consent to the receipt of reasonable and necessary protective services, or if an eligible adult withdraws previously given consent, the protective services shall not be provided or continued; except that, if the director has reasonable cause to believe that the eligible adult lacks the capacity to consent, the director may seek a court order pursuant to the provisions of section [660.285] 192.2124.

[198.070.] 192.2150. 1. [When] As used in sections 192.2150 to 2 192.2187, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following 3 terms mean:

- 4 (1) "Consumer", a consumer of personal care assistance services 5 as defined in section 208.900, RSMo;
- 6 (2) "In-home services client", the same meaning as such term is
 7 defined in section 192.2100 or a participant in a healthy children and
 8 youth program who receives in-home care authorized by the
 9 department in accordance with the provisions of Section 6403 of P.L.
 101-239 and federal regulations promulgated thereunder:
- 10 101-239 and federal regulations promulgated thereunder;
- 11 (3) "Misappropriation", the dishonest conversion of property or 12 moneys of a patient, resident, in-home services client, or consumer;

- 13 (4) "Patient", any patient of any entity licensed or certified under 14 chapter 197, RSMo;
- 15 (5) "Personal care attendant", a person hired to provide personal 16 care assistance services as defined in section 208.900, RSMo;
- 17 (6) "Principal", a provider officer, director, owner, partner, or 18 other person with primary management or supervisory responsibilities;
- 19 (7) "Provider", any person or entity who:
- 20 (a) Is licensed or certified as an operator under chapter 197 or 21 198, RSMo;
- 22 **(b)** Provides in-home services under contract with the 23 department;
- 24 (c) Employs health care staff for temporary or intermittent 25 placement in health care facilities;
- 26 (d) Is a licensed adult day care provider;
- 27 (e) Is a vendor as defined in section 208.900, RSMo; or
- 28 (f) Has a MO HealthNet participation agreement and employs 29 persons to deliver any kind of services provided for patients, in-home 30 services clients, or consumers in their private homes;
- 31 (8) "Resident", any resident of any entity licensed or certified 32 under chapter 198, RSMo, or a client of any adult day care provider, as 33 defined in section 192.2220.
- 34 2. Any adult day care worker; chiropractor; Christian Science practitioner; coroner; dentist; embalmer; employee of the departments of social services, 35 mental health, or health and senior services; employee of a local area agency on 36 aging or an organized area agency on aging program; funeral director; home 37health agency or home health agency employee; hospital and clinic personnel 38 engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, 39 provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care facility 40 administrator or employee; medical examiner; medical resident or intern; mental 41 health professional; minister; nurse; nurse practitioner; optometrist; other health 43 practitioner; peace officer; pharmacist; physical therapist; physician; physician's assistant; podiatrist; probation or parole officer; psychologist; social worker; 44 45personal care attendant as defined in section 208.900, RSMo; owner, operator, or employee of a vendor as defined in section 208.900, RSMo; 46or other person charged with the care of or caring for a person sixty years of

age or older or an eligible adult, as defined in section 192.2100, who has

- reasonable cause to believe that a [resident of a facility] patient, resident, in-49 50 home services client, or consumer has been abused or neglected, [he or she] that misappropriation of property or moneys belonging to a patient, 51 resident, in-home services client, or consumer has occurred, or that the 52falsification of any documents verifying service delivery of in-home 53services or consumer-directed services has occurred shall [immediately] 54report or cause a report to be made to the department within twenty-four hours after the act or discovery of the act by such person, whichever 56 is later. 57
- 58 [2.] 3. In addition to those persons required to report under subsection 2 of this section, any other person having reasonable cause 59 60 to believe that a patient, resident, in-home services client, or consumer 61 has been abused or neglected, that misappropriation of property or 62moneys belonging to a patient, resident, in-home services client, or consumer has occurred, or that falsification of any documents verifying 63 64 service delivery of in-home services or consumer-directed services has occurred may report such information to the department. 65
- 4. If a report is made by the patient's, in-home services client's, consumer's, or resident's physician, the department shall provide information regarding the progress of the investigation to the physician upon request.
- 70 **5.** The report shall contain:

- 71 (1) The name and address of the [facility, the name of the resident,]
 72 provider and the patient, resident, in-home services client, or
 73 consumer;
- 74 (2) Information regarding the nature of the abuse or neglect, 75 misappropriation, or falsification of documents verifying service 76 delivery;
 - (3) The name of the complainant[,]; and
- 78 (4) Any other information which might be helpful in an investigation 79 including the alleged perpetrator or perpetrators, if known.
- [3. Any person required in subsection 1 of this section to report or cause a report to be made to the department who knowingly fails to make a report within a reasonable time after the act of abuse or neglect as required in this subsection is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 84 4. In addition to the penalties imposed by this section, any administrator

who knowingly conceals any act of abuse or neglect resulting in death or serious physical injury, as defined in section 565.002, RSMo, is guilty of a class D felony.

- 5. In addition to those persons required to report pursuant to subsection
 1 of this section, any other person having reasonable cause to believe that a
 1 resident has been abused or neglected may report such information to the
 2 department.
- 91 6. Upon receipt of a report that indicates an imminent danger to the health, safety, or welfare of a patient, resident, in-home services client, 92or consumer, or substantial probability that death or serious physical 93 injury will result, the department shall [initiate an investigation within 94twenty-four hours and make a prompt and thorough investigation. The department shall initiate all other investigations as soon as practicable. 97As provided in section 565.186, RSMo, substantiated reports of elder abuse shall be promptly reported by the department to the appropriate 98law enforcement agency and prosecutor. In the case of investigations 99alleging abuse, neglect, misappropriation, or exploitation of a resident 100of a facility licensed under chapter 198, RSMo, by a facility employee 101 102or other resident:
- 103 (1) If the resident has been appointed a guardian or conservator, or both, under chapter 475, RSMo, or if the resident has been certified 104 105 to be incapacitated in accordance with sections 404.800 to 404.872, 106 RSMo, the department, as soon as possible during the course of the investigation, shall notify the resident's [next of kin or responsible party] legal 107108 representative of the report [and], the investigation, and [further notify them] 109 whether the report was substantiated or unsubstantiated unless such person is 110 the alleged perpetrator [of the abuse or neglect];
- 111 (2) The department may notify family members, guardians, or 112 conservators of the results of investigations in accordance with section 113 198.532, RSMo.
- [As provided in section 565.186, RSMo, substantiated reports of elder abuse shall be promptly reported by the department to the appropriate law enforcement agency and prosecutor.]
- 7. If the investigation indicates possible abuse or neglect [of a resident], misappropriation of property or moneys, or falsification of documents verifying service delivery of in-home services or consumer-directed services, the investigator shall refer the complaint together with the

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- investigator's report to the department director or the director's designee for appropriate action. When information gained from an investigation indicates a crime has occurred, the department shall report such information to the appropriate law enforcement agency.
- 125 8. If, during the investigation or at its completion, the department has 126 reasonable cause to believe that immediate [removal] action is necessary to 127 protect the resident, patient, in-home services client, or consumer, or his or her assets, from abuse or neglect, or misappropriation of property or 128 moneys, the department or the local prosecuting attorney may, or the attorney 129 130 general upon request of the department shall, file a petition for temporary care 131 and protection of the resident, patient, in-home services client, or 132 consumer, or his or her assets, in a circuit court of competent 133 jurisdiction. The circuit court in which the petition is filed shall have equitable jurisdiction to issue an ex parte order granting the department authority for the 134 temporary care and protection of the resident, patient, in-home services 135 136 client, or consumer, or his or her assets for a period not to exceed thirty 137 days.
- [8.] 9. Reports shall be confidential, [as provided pursuant to section 660.320, RSMo] shall not be deemed a public record, and shall not be subject to the provisions of section 109.180, RSMo, or chapter 610, RSMo. The name of the complainant or any person mentioned in the reports shall not be disclosed unless:
 - (1) The complainant, patient, resident, in-home services client, or consumer mentioned, or such person's legal representative agrees to disclosure of his or her name;
 - (2) The department determines that disclosure is necessary to prevent further abuse or neglect, misappropriation of property or moneys, or falsification of any documents verifying service delivery of in-home services or consumer-directed services;
- (3) Release of a name is required for compliance with a lawful subpoena; except that, the name of the complainant or reporter shall only be required after a court of competent jurisdiction determines that it is necessary to avoid substantial and irreversible prejudice to the party requesting the name of the complainant or reporter;
- 155 (4) Release of a name is required in connection with a review by 156 the administrative hearing commission in accordance with section

- 157 192.2187 or section 198.039, RSMo;
- 158 (5) The department determines that release of a name is 159 appropriate when forwarding a report of findings of an investigation 160 to a licensing authority; or
- 161 (6) Release of a name is requested by the department of social 162 services for the purpose of licensure under chapter 210, RSMo.
- 10. Within five working days after a report required to be made under this section is received, the person making the report shall be notified of its receipt and the initiation of the investigation.
 - [9.] 11. Anyone, except any person who has abused or neglected a resident [in a facility], patient, in-home services client, or consumer, or who has benefited from the misappropriation of property or moneys of a patient, resident, in-home services client, or consumer, or who has falsified documents verifying service delivery of in-home services or consumer-directed services, who makes a report pursuant to this section or who testifies in any administrative or judicial proceeding arising from the report, or who cooperates with the department in any activities under this section shall be immune from any civil or criminal liability for making such a report or for testifying except for liability for perjury, unless such person acted negligently, recklessly, in bad faith or with malicious purpose. It is a crime pursuant to section 565.186 and 565.188, RSMo, for any person to purposely file a false report of elder abuse or neglect.
- [10. Within five working days after a report required to be made pursuant to this section is received, the person making the report shall be notified in writing of its receipt and of the initiation of the investigation.
 - 11. No person who directs or exercises any authority in a facility shall evict, harass, dismiss or retaliate against a resident or employee because such resident or employee or any member of such resident's or employee's family has made a report of any violation or suspected violation of laws, ordinances or regulations applying to the facility which the resident, the resident's family or an employee has reasonable cause to believe has been committed or has occurred. Through the existing department information and referral telephone contact line, residents, their families and employees of a facility shall be able to obtain information about their rights, protections and options in cases of eviction, harassment, dismissal or retaliation due to a report being made pursuant to this section.

- 193 12. Any person who abuses or neglects a resident of a facility is subject 194 to criminal prosecution under section 565.180, 565.182, or 565.184, RSMo.
- 13.] 12. The department shall maintain the employee disqualification list and place on the employee disqualification list the names of any persons who are or have been employed [in any facility] by any provider or consumer and who have been finally determined by the department pursuant to section [660.315, 199 RSMo,] 192.2175:
- 200 (1) To have purposely, knowingly, or recklessly abused or neglected a 201 resident, patient, in-home services client, or consumer. For purposes of 202 this section only, "abuse" and "neglect" shall have the same meaning as 203 such terms are defined in section 192.2100, and "purposely", "knowingly" and "recklessly" shall have the meanings [that are ascribed to them in this 204 205 section. A person acts "knowingly" with respect to the person's conduct when a 206 reasonable person should be aware of the result caused by his or her conduct. A person acts "recklessly" when the person consciously disregards a substantial and 207 208 unjustifiable risk that the person's conduct will result in serious physical injury 209 and such disregard constitutes a gross deviation from the standard of care that 210 a reasonable person would exercise in the situation as such terms are defined 211 in chapter 562, RSMo;
- 212 (2) To have falsified documents verifying service delivery to an 213 in-home services client, or consumer;
- 214 (3) To have misappropriated property or moneys belonging to a 215 patient, resident, in-home services client, or consumer.
- 216 13. No person who directs or exercises any authority on behalf 217 of a provider and no personal care attendant, as defined in section 218 208.900, RSMo, shall evict, harass, dismiss, or retaliate against a 219 patient, resident, in-home services client, consumer, or employee 220 because such patient, resident, in-home services client, consumer, or 221employee, or any member of such patient's, resident's, in-home services client's, consumer's, or employee's family has made a report of any 222violation or suspected violation of laws, standards, or regulations 223 224applying to the provider or attendant which the complainant has 225 reasonable cause to believe has been committed or has 226 occurred. Through existing department information and referral 227 telephone contact line, patients, residents, in-home services clients, 228 consumers, their families, and employees of a provider may obtain

information regarding their rights, protections, and options in cases of eviction, harassment, dismissal, or retaliation due to a report being made under this section.

14. In the case of investigations involving facilities licensed under chapter 198, RSMo, the timely self-reporting of incidents to the central registry by a facility shall continue to be investigated in accordance with department policy, and shall not be counted or reported by the department as a hot-line call but rather a self-reported incident. If the self-reported incident results in a regulatory violation, such incident shall be reported as a substantiated report.

15. Any potential consumer or in-home services client whose services are funded by MO HealthNet shall be screened to ascertain if they are included on the Missouri sexual offender registry maintained by the Missouri state highway patrol. If any potential consumer or inhome services client whose services are funded by MO HealthNet is listed on the Missouri sexual offender registry, the department shall notify the provider at the time of the referral.

192.2153. 1. Any person required to report or cause a report to be made to the department under subsection 2 of section 192.2150 who fails to make such a report or who causes such a report not to be made of abuse or neglect, misappropriation of property or moneys, or falsification of documents verifying service delivery of in-home services or consumer-directed services within twenty-four hours after the act or discovery of the act by such person, whichever is later, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

2. Any person who abuses or neglects an in-home services client, patient, resident, or consumer is subject to criminal prosecution under section 565.180, 565.182, or 565.184, RSMo. Any person who puts to his or her own use or the use of the provider, or otherwise diverts from the in-home services client's, patient's, resident's or consumer's use of any personal property or moneys of the in-home services client, patient, resident or consumer, or falsifies any documents verifying service delivery of in-home services or consumer-directed services is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

3. In addition to any other penalties imposed by this section, any provider, principal in the operation of a provider as defined in section 192.2150, or employee of a provider who knowingly conceals any act of

abuse or neglect that results in death or serious physical injury, as defined in section 565.002, RSMo, is guilty of a class D felony.

4. If a provider willfully and knowingly fails to report abuse by 23an employee of the provider and such employee is later found guilty or 24pleads guilty to a violation of section 565.180, 565.182, or 565.184, RSMo, 25the provider may be subject to an administrative penalty of one 26 thousand dollars per violation to be collected by the department. Any 27moneys collected shall be transferred to the state school moneys fund 2829 established in section 166.051, RSMo, and distributed to the public schools of this state in the manner provided in section 163.031, 30 RSMo. Any provider that has an administrative penalty imposed by the 31 department may seek an administrative review of the department's 32action under chapter 621, RSMo. Any decision of the administrative 33 hearing commission may be appealed to the circuit court in the county 34where the violation occurred for judicial review as a contested case 35 36 under chapter 536, RSMo.

[660.315.] 192.2175. 1. After an investigation and a determination has been made to place a person's name on the employee disqualification list, that person shall be notified in writing mailed to his or her last known address that:

- 4 (1) An allegation has been made against the person, the substance of the 5 allegation and that an investigation has been conducted which tends to 6 substantiate the allegation;
- 7 (2) The person's name will be included in the employee disqualification 8 list of the department;
- 9 (3) The consequences of being so listed including the length of time to be 10 listed; and
- 11 (4) The person's rights and the procedure to challenge the allegation.
- 12 2. Notice by mail to the last known address, as provided by the person to the person's employer at the time of the allegation, shall 13 14 satisfy the requirements of this section. If the person has provided the 15 department with a more recent address, notice shall be sent to the more recent address. Notice shall be complete upon such mailing. If no reply 16 has been received within thirty days of mailing the notice, the department may 17 include the name of such person on its list. The length of time the person's name 18 shall appear on the employee disqualification list shall be determined by the 19 director or the director's designee, based upon the criteria contained in subsection 20

- 21 9 of this section.
- 3. If the person so notified wishes to challenge the allegation, such person may file an application for a hearing with the department. The department shall grant the application within thirty days after receipt by the department and set the matter for hearing[, or the department shall notify the applicant that, after review, the allegation has been held to be unfounded and the applicant's name will not be listed].
 - 4. If a person's name is included on the employee disqualification list without the department providing notice as required under [subsection 1] subsections 1 and 2 of this section, such person may file a request with the department for removal of the name or for a hearing. Within thirty days after receipt of the request, the department shall either remove the name from the list or grant a hearing and set a date therefor.
 - 5. Any hearing shall be conducted [in the county of the person's residence] by the director of the department or the director's designee in Cole County or the county of the person's residence, or by telephone at the discretion of the director or the director's designee. The provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, for a contested case except those provisions or amendments which are in conflict with this section shall apply to and govern the proceedings contained in this section and the rights and duties of the parties involved. The person appealing such an action shall be entitled to present evidence, pursuant to the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, relevant to the allegations.
 - 6. Upon the record made at the hearing, the director of the department or the director's designee shall determine all questions presented and shall determine whether the person shall be listed on the employee disqualification list. The director of the department or the director's designee shall clearly state the reasons for his or her decision and shall include a statement of findings of fact and conclusions of law pertinent to the questions in issue.
- 7. A person aggrieved by the decision following the hearing shall be informed of his or her right to seek judicial review as provided under chapter 536, RSMo. If the person fails to appeal the director's findings, those findings shall constitute a final determination that the person shall be placed on the employee disqualification list.
- 8. A decision by the director shall be inadmissible in any civil action brought against a [facility or the in-home services provider agency] **provider or employee of such provider or personal care attendant** and arising out of

- the facts and circumstances which brought about the employment disqualification proceeding, unless the civil action is brought against the [facility or the in-home services provider agency] provider or employee of such provider or
- 60 **personal care attendant** by the department of health and senior services or
- 61 one of its divisions.
- 9. The length of time the person's name shall appear on the employee disqualification list shall be determined by the director of the department of health and senior services or the director's designee, based upon the following:
- 65 (1) Whether the person acted **purposely**, recklessly, or knowingly, as defined in chapter 562, RSMo;
- 67 (2) The degree of the physical, sexual, or emotional injury or harm; or the 68 degree of the imminent danger to the health, safety or welfare of [a resident or 69 in-home services client] the alleged victim;
- 70 (3) The degree of misappropriation of the property or funds, or falsification of any documents for service delivery of [an in-home services client] a patient, resident, in-home services client, or consumer;
- 73 (4) Whether the person has previously been listed on the employee 74 disqualification list;
- 75 (5) Any mitigating circumstances;
- 76 (6) Any aggravating circumstances; and
- (7) Whether alternative sanctions resulting in conditions of continued employment are appropriate in lieu of placing a person's name on the employee disqualification list. Such conditions of employment may include, but are not limited to, additional training and employee counseling. Conditional employment shall terminate upon the expiration of the designated length of time and the person's submitting documentation which fulfills the department of health and senior services' requirements.
- 10. The removal of any person's name from the list under this section shall not prevent the director from keeping records of all acts finally determined to have occurred under this section.
- 11. The department shall [provide] make available the list maintained pursuant to this section to other state departments upon request and to any person, corporation, organization, or association who:
- 90 (1) Is licensed as an operator under chapter 198, RSMo;
- 91 (2) Provides in-home services under contract with the department;
- 92 (3) Employs [nurses and nursing assistants] health care staff for

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- 93 temporary or intermittent placement [in health care facilities] with providers;
- 94 (4) Is approved by the department to issue certificates for nursing 95 assistants training;
 - (5) Is an entity licensed under chapter 197, RSMo; or
- 97 (6) Is a personal care assistance services vendor agency, as 98 defined in section 208.900, RSMo;
- 99 (7) Is an adult day care provider licensed under sections 192.2200 to 192.2227; or
- 101 **(8)** Is a recognized school of nursing, medicine, or other health profession 102 **that receives the list** for the purpose of [determining whether students 103 scheduled to] **checking its students who** participate in clinical rotations with 104 entities described in [subdivision] **subdivisions** (1)[, (2), or (5)] **to** (7) of this 105 subsection [are included in the employee disqualification list].
- The department shall inform any person listed above who inquires of the 106 107department whether or not a particular name is on the list. The department may require that the request be made in writing. No person, corporation, or 108 109 association who is entitled to access the employee disqualification list shall disclose the information to any person, corporation, or association 110 who is not entitled to access the list. Any person, corporation, or 111 association who is entitled to access the employee disqualification list 112who discloses the information to any person, corporation, or 113 association who is not entitled to access the list is guilty of an 114 115 infraction.
 - 12. The department shall, upon request, provide to the division of employment security within the department of labor and industrial relations copies of the investigative reports related to an employee being placed on the employee disqualification list.
- 120 13. No person, corporation, organization, or association who received the 121employee disqualification list under subdivisions (1) to [(5)] (7) of subsection 11 of this section shall knowingly employ any person who is on the employee 122disqualification list. No person who is listed on the employee 123disqualification list shall be paid from public moneys as a personal care 124assistance services attendant. Any person, corporation, organization, or 125association who received the employee disqualification list under subdivisions (1) 126127to [(5)] (7) of subsection 11 of this section, or any consumer or person responsible for providing health care service, who declines to employ or 128

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terminates a person whose name is listed in this section shall be immune from suit by that person or anyone else acting for or in behalf of that person for the failure to employ or for the termination of the person whose name is listed on the employee disqualification list.

133 [13.] 14. Any employer who is required to discharge an employee because the employee was placed on [a] the employee disqualification list maintained by the department of health and senior services after the date of hire shall not be charged for unemployment insurance benefits based on wages paid to the employee for work prior to the date of discharge, pursuant to section 288.100, RSMo.

139 [14.] 15. Any person who has been listed on the employee disqualification list may request that the director remove his or her name from the employee 140 disqualification list. The request shall be written and may not be made more 141 142 than once every twelve months. The request will be granted by the director upon a clear showing, by written submission only, that the person will not commit 143 additional acts of abuse, neglect, misappropriation of the property or funds, or the 144 145 falsification of any documents [of] verifying service delivery to an in-home services client or consumer. The director may make conditional the removal of 146 a person's name from the list on any terms that the director deems appropriate, 147 148 and failure to comply with such terms may result in the person's name being 149 relisted. The director's determination of whether to remove the person's name 150 from the list is not subject to appeal.

[660.317.] **192.2178.** 1. For the purposes of this section, the term "provider" [means any person, corporation or association who:

- 3 (1) Is licensed as an operator pursuant to chapter 198, RSMo;
 - (2) Provides in-home services under contract with the department;
- 5 (3) Employs nurses or nursing assistants for temporary or intermittent 6 placement in health care facilities;
 - (4) Is an entity licensed pursuant to chapter 197, RSMo;
- 8 (5) Is a public or private facility, day program, residential facility or 9 specialized service operated, funded or licensed by the department of mental 10 health; or
- 11 (6) Is a licensed adult day care provider] has the same meaning as 12 such term is defined in section 192.2150; except that, provider also 13 includes a public or private facility, day program, residential facility, 14 or specialized service operated, funded, or licensed by the department

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of mental health. 15

- 16 2. For the purpose of this section "patient or resident" has the same meaning as such term is defined in section 43.540, RSMo, "in-home services 17 18 client" has the same meaning as such term is defined in section 192.2150, and "consumer" has the same meaning as such term is defined 19 in section 208.900, RSMo. 20
- 3. Prior to [allowing any person who has been hired as] hiring a full-time, part-time or temporary employee for any position to have contact 22with any patient [or], resident, in-home services client or consumer, or 2324finding a personal care attendant eligible to have contact with a consumer, the provider shall[, or] make an inquiry to the department of health and senior services whether the person is listed on the employee 27disqualification list as provided in section 192.2175. In the case of temporary employees hired through or contracted for an employment agency, the 2829employment agency shall prior to sending a temporary employee to a provider make an inquiry to the department of health and senior services 30 whether the person is listed on the employee disqualification list as provided in section 192.2175. 32
 - 4. Prior to allowing any person who has been hired in a full-time, part-time, or temporary position to have contact with any patient, resident, in-home services client, or consumer, the provider shall, or in the case of temporary employees hired through or contracted for an employment agency, the employment agency prior to sending a temporary employee to a provider shall:
- 39 (1) Request a criminal background check as provided in section 43.540, 40 RSMo. Completion of an inquiry to the highway patrol or family care safety 41 registry for criminal records that are available for disclosure to a provider for 42the purpose of conducting an employee criminal records background check shall be deemed to fulfill the provider's duty to conduct employee criminal background 43checks pursuant to this section; except that, completing the inquiries pursuant 44 to this subsection shall not be construed to exempt a provider from further 45inquiry pursuant to common law requirements governing due diligence. If an applicant has not resided in this state for five consecutive years prior to the date 47of his or her application for employment, the provider shall request a nationwide 48 check for the purpose of determining if the applicant has a prior criminal history 49 50 in other states. The fingerprint cards and any required fees shall be sent to the

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- highway patrol's criminal records division. The first set of fingerprints shall be 51 52 used for searching the state repository of criminal history information. If no identification is made, the second set of fingerprints shall be forwarded to the 53 54 Federal Bureau of Investigation, Identification Division, for the searching of the federal criminal history files. The patrol shall notify the submitting state agency 55 56 of any criminal history information or lack of criminal history information discovered on the individual. The provisions relating to applicants for 57 58employment who have not resided in this state for five consecutive years shall 59 apply only to persons who have no employment history with a licensed Missouri facility during that five-year period. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 60 610.120, RSMo, all records related to any criminal history information discovered 61 shall be accessible and available to the provider making the record request; and 62
 - (2) [Make an inquiry to the department of health and senior services whether the person is listed on the employee disqualification list as provided in section 660.315] Request of the person a physical address where the person may be located in addition to any other address provided by the person such as a post office box address; and
 - (3) Make an inquiry to the department of mental health to determine whether the person is listed on the disqualification registry as provided in section 630.170, RSMo.
 - 5. For any worker registered with the family care safety registry as required by sections 210.900 to 210.936, RSMo, a provider may access the family care safety registry in lieu of the requirements in subsections 3 and 4 of this section.
- 75[4.] 6. When the provider requests a criminal background check pursuant 76 to section 43.540, RSMo, the requesting entity may require that the applicant reimburse the provider for the cost of such record check. When a provider 77 78 requests a nationwide criminal background check pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection [3] 4 of this section, the total cost to the provider of any background 79 80 check required pursuant to this section shall not exceed five dollars which shall 81 be paid to the state. State funding and the obligation of a provider to obtain a nationwide criminal background check shall be subject to the availability of 82 appropriations. 83
 - [5.] 7. An applicant for a position to have contact with patients, in-home services clients, consumers, or residents of a provider shall:
 - (1) Sign a consent form as required by section 43.540, RSMo, so the

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provider may request a criminal records review; 87

- (2) Disclose the applicant's criminal history. For the purposes of this subdivision "criminal history" includes any conviction or a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to a misdemeanor or felony charge in this state or any other state and shall include any suspended imposition of sentence, any suspended execution of sentence or any period of probation or parole; and
- (3) Disclose if the applicant is listed on the employee disqualification list as provided in section [660.315] 192.2175, and disclose whether the applicant is a registered sexual offender under section 589.400, RSMo, listed in the Missouri uniform law enforcement system (MULES).
- [6.] 8. An applicant who knowingly fails to disclose his or her criminal history as required in subsection [5] 7 of this section is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. A provider is guilty of a class A misdemeanor if the provider 99 knowingly hires or retains a person to have contact with patients, in-home 100 services clients, consumers, or residents and the person has been convicted 101 102of, pled guilty to or nolo contendere in this state or any other state or has been 103 found guilty of a crime, which if committed in Missouri would be a class A or B felony violation of chapter 195, 565, 566, 568, or 569, RSMo, [or any violation of 104105subsection 3 of section 198.070, RSMo, or section 568.020, RSMo] a violation of section 570.090, RSMo, a felony violation or three or more misdemeanor 106 107violations of section 570.030, RSMo, a violation of section 570.145, RSMo, or any violation of subsection 1 of section 192.2153. For any 108 109 person hired on or after August 28, 2008, a provider shall not hire any person with a disqualifying criminal history unless such person has 110 first obtained a good cause waiver of the disqualifying criminal 111 112history. For any person employed as of August 28, 2008, a provider 113 shall request a criminal background check as provided in section 43.540, RSMo, by January 1, 2009, and shall not knowingly retain any 114 such person with a disqualifying criminal history after March 1, 2009, 115unless such person has submitted a completed good cause waiver 116application prior to March 1, 2009. If the good cause waiver is denied, the provider shall not continue to retain such person after the provider 118 is notified of the denial of the good cause waiver. 119
- 120 9. For any persons hired on or after August 28, 2008, a provider 121is guilty of a class A misdemeanor if the provider knowingly hires or retains any person who is a registered sex offender under section 122

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123 589.400, RSMo, and whose name appears on the sexual offender 124 registry, or who has been convicted of an offense which would require 125 registry under section 589.400, RSMo.

- [7.] 10. Any in-home services provider agency [or], consumer-directed services vendor, home health agency [shall be], or hospice is guilty of a class A misdemeanor if such vendor, hospice, or agency knowingly [employs] hires or retains a person to provide in-home services, consumer-directed services, hospice services, or home health services to any in-home services client, consumer-directed services consumer, hospice patient, or home health patient, or determines a personal care attendant eligible to have a contract with a consumer, and such person [either] refuses to register with the family care safety registry [or is listed on any of the background check lists in]. Any in-home services provider agency, home health agency, or hospice is guilty of a class A misdemeanor if such agency or hospice allows an employee to have contact with a patient or in-home services client prior to requesting a background screening from the family care safety registry pursuant to sections 210.900 to [210.937] 210.936, RSMo.
- [8.] 11. The highway patrol shall examine whether protocols can be developed to allow a provider to request a statewide fingerprint criminal records review check through local law enforcement agencies.
 - [9.] 12. A provider may use a private investigatory agency rather than the highway patrol to do a criminal history records review check, and alternatively, the applicant pays the private investigatory agency such fees as the provider and such agency shall agree.
- 147 [10.] 13. Except for the hiring restriction based on the department of health and senior services employee disqualification list established pursuant to 148 section [660.315] 192.2175, and the registration as a sexual offender under 149 section 589.400, RSMo, the department of health and senior services shall 150 151 promulgate rules and regulations to waive the hiring restrictions pursuant to this 152 section for good cause. For purposes of this section, "good cause" means the department has made a determination by examining [the employee's prior work 153 154 history and other] relevant factors [that such employee does not present a risk 155 to the health or safety of residents] as established by rule and determined 156 that the hiring restriction contained in subsections 8 and 10 of this 157 section is removed and the hiring decision remains the responsibility 158 of the provider.

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[660.300.] 192.2181. 1. [When any adult day care worker; chiropractor; Christian Science practitioner; coroner; dentist; embalmer; employee of the departments of social services, mental health, or health and senior services; employee of a local area agency on aging or an organized area agency on aging program; funeral director; home health agency or home health agency employee; hospital and clinic personnel engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care facility administrator or employee; medical examiner; 9 medical resident or intern; mental health professional; minister; nurse; nurse practitioner; optometrist; other health practitioner; peace officer; pharmacist; 10 physical therapist; physician; physician's assistant; podiatrist; probation or parole 11 officer; psychologist; or social worker has reasonable cause to believe that an 12in-home services client has been abused or neglected, as a result of in-home 13 services, he or she shall immediately report or cause a report to be made to the 14department. If the report is made by a physician of the in-home services client, 15 the department shall maintain contact with the physician regarding the progress 16 of the investigation. 17

- 2.] When a report of deteriorating physical condition resulting in possible abuse or neglect of an in-home services client **or consumer** is received by the department, [the client's case manager and] the department nurse shall be notified. The [client's case manager] **department** shall investigate and immediately report the results of the investigation to the department nurse. The department may authorize [the] **an** in-home services provider nurse to assist [the case manager] with the investigation.
- [3.] 2. If requested, local area agencies on aging shall provide volunteer training to those persons listed in subsection [1 of this section] 2 of section 192.2150 regarding the detection and report of abuse and neglect [pursuant to this section].
- [4. Any person required in subsection 1 of this section to report or cause a report to be made to the department who fails to do so within a reasonable time after the act of abuse or neglect is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 5. The report shall contain the names and addresses of the in-home services provider agency, the in-home services employee, the in-home services client, the home health agency, the home health agency employee, information regarding the nature of the abuse or neglect, the name of the complainant, and any other information which might be helpful in an investigation.

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- 6. In addition to those persons required to report under subsection 1 of this section, any other person having reasonable cause to believe that an in-home services client or home health patient has been abused or neglected by an in-home services employee or home health agency employee may report such information to the department.
- 42 7. If the investigation indicates possible abuse or neglect of an in-home 43 services client or home health patient, the investigator shall refer the complaint together with his or her report to the department director or his or her designee 44 45 for appropriate action. If, during the investigation or at its completion, the department has reasonable cause to believe that immediate action is necessary 46 to protect the in-home services client or home health patient from abuse or 47 neglect, the department or the local prosecuting attorney may, or the attorney 48 49 general upon request of the department shall, file a petition for temporary care 50 and protection of the in-home services client or home health patient in a circuit court of competent jurisdiction. The circuit court in which the petition is filed 51 shall have equitable jurisdiction to issue an ex parte order granting the 52 department authority for the temporary care and protection of the in-home 53 services client or home health patient, for a period not to exceed thirty days. 54
 - 8. Reports shall be confidential, as provided under section 660.320.
 - 9. Anyone, except any person who has abused or neglected an in-home services client or home health patient, who makes a report pursuant to this section or who testifies in any administrative or judicial proceeding arising from the report shall be immune from any civil or criminal liability for making such a report or for testifying except for liability for perjury, unless such person acted negligently, recklessly, in bad faith, or with malicious purpose.
 - 10. Within five working days after a report required to be made under this section is received, the person making the report shall be notified in writing of its receipt and of the initiation of the investigation.
- 65 11. No person who directs or exercises any authority in an in-home 66 services provider agency or home health agency shall harass, dismiss or retaliate 67 against an in-home services client or home health patient, or an in-home services 68 employee or a home health agency employee because he or any member of his or 69 her family has made a report of any violation or suspected violation of laws, 70 standards or regulations applying to the in-home services provider agency or home health agency or any in-home services employee or home health agency 71employee which he has reasonable cause to believe has been committed or has 72

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- 12. Any person who abuses or neglects an in-home services client or home health patient is subject to criminal prosecution under section 565.180, 565.182, 76 or 565.184, RSMo. If such person is an in-home services employee and has been found guilty by a court, and if the supervising in-home services provider willfully and knowingly failed to report known abuse by such employee to the department, the supervising in-home services provider may be subject to administrative 80 penalties of one thousand dollars per violation to be collected by the department 81 and the money received therefor shall be paid to the director of revenue and deposited in the state treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund. Any in-home services provider which has had administrative penalties imposed by the 83 department or which has had its contract terminated may seek an administrative review of the department's action pursuant to chapter 621, RSMo. Any decision of the administrative hearing commission may be appealed to the circuit court in the county where the violation occurred for a trial de novo. For purposes of this subsection, the term "violation" means a determination of guilt by a court.
 - 13.] 3. The department shall establish a quality assurance and supervision process for in-home services clients that requires an in-home services provider agency to [conduct random visits to] verify compliance with program standards and verify the accuracy of records kept by an in-home services employee.
 - [14. The department shall maintain the employee disqualification list and place on the employee disqualification list the names of any persons who have been finally determined by the department, pursuant to section 660.315, to have recklessly, knowingly or purposely abused or neglected an in-home services client or home health patient while employed by an in-home services provider agency or home health agency. For purposes of this section only, "knowingly" and "recklessly" shall have the meanings that are ascribed to them in this section. A person acts "knowingly" with respect to the person's conduct when a reasonable person should be aware of the result caused by his or her conduct. A person acts "recklessly" when the person consciously disregards a substantial and unjustifiable risk that the person's conduct will result in serious physical injury and such disregard constitutes a gross deviation from the standard of care that a reasonable person would exercise in the situation.
- 107 15.] 4. At the time [a] an in-home services client has been assessed to determine the level of care as required by rule and is eligible for in-home 108

services, the department shall conduct a "Safe at Home Evaluation" to determine services client's physical, mental, and environmental capacity. The department shall develop the safe at home evaluation tool by rule in accordance with chapter 536, RSMo. The purpose of the safe at home evaluation is to assure that each in-home services client has the appropriate level of services and professionals involved in the in-home services client's care. The plan of service or care for each in-home services client shall be authorized by a nurse. The department may authorize the licensed in-home services nurse, in lieu of the department nurse, to conduct the assessment of the in-home services client's condition and to establish a plan of services or care. The department may use the expertise, services, or programs of other departments and agencies on a case-by-case basis to establish the plan of service or care. The department may, as indicated by the safe at home evaluation, refer any in-home services client to a mental health professional, as defined in 9 CSR 30-4.030, for evaluation and treatment as necessary.

- [16.] 5. Authorized nurse visits shall occur at least twice annually to assess [the client and the client's plan of services] each in-home services client or consumer and his or her plan of care. The [provider] nurse shall report the results of his or her visits to the [client's case manager] department. If the [provider] nurse believes that the plan of [service] care requires alteration, the department shall be notified and the department shall make [a client] an evaluation. All authorized nurse visits shall be reimbursed to the in-home services provider. All authorized nurse visits shall be reimbursed outside of the nursing home cap for in-home services clients or consumers whose services have reached one hundred percent of the average statewide charge for care and treatment in an intermediate care facility, provided that the services have been preauthorized by the department.
- [17.] 6. All in-home services clients and consumers shall be advised of their rights and responsibilities by the department or the department's designee at the initial evaluation. The rights shall include, but not be limited to, the right to call the department for any reason, including dissatisfaction with the provider or services. The department shall establish a process to receive such nonabuse and neglect calls other than the elder abuse and neglect hotline.
- [18.] 7. Subject to appropriations, all nurse visits authorized in [sections 660.250 to 660.300] this section and sections 192.2100 to 192.2130 shall be reimbursed to the in-home services provider agency.

[660.321.] 192.2184. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the department shall not disclose personally identifiable medical, social, personal, or financial records of any eligible adult being served by the [division of senior services] department except when disclosed in a manner that does not identify the eligible adult, or when ordered to do so by a court of competent jurisdiction. Such records shall be accessible without court order for examination and copying only to the following persons or offices, or to their designees:

- 8 (1) The department or any person or agency designated by the department 9 for such purposes as the department may determine;
- 10 (2) The attorney general, to perform his or her constitutional or statutory 11 duties;
- 12 (3) The department of mental health for residents placed through that 13 department, to perform its constitutional or statutory duties;
- 14 (4) Any appropriate law enforcement agency, to perform its constitutional 15 or statutory duties;
- 16 (5) The eligible adult, his or her legal guardian or any other person 17 designated by the eligible adult; and
- 18 (6) The department of social services for individuals who receive 19 [Medicaid] MO HealthNet benefits, to perform its constitutional or statutory 20 duties.

[660.310.] 192.2187. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if the department of health and senior services proposes to deny, suspend, place on probation, or terminate an in-home services provider agency contract, the department of health and senior services shall serve upon the applicant or contractor written notice of the proposed action to be taken. The notice shall contain a statement of the type of action proposed, the basis for it, the date the action will become effective, and a statement that the applicant or contractor shall have thirty days from the date of mailing or delivery of the notice to file a complaint requesting a hearing before the administrative hearing commission. The administrative hearing commission may consolidate an 10 11 applicant's or contractor's complaint with any proceeding before the 12administrative hearing commission filed by such contractor or applicant pursuant to subsection 3 of section 208.156, RSMo, involving a common question of law or fact. Upon the filing of the complaint, the provisions of sections 621.110, 621.120, 14 621.125, 621.135, and 621.145, RSMo, shall apply. With respect to cases in which 15the department has denied a contract to an in-home services provider agency, the

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- administrative hearing commission shall conduct a hearing to determine the underlying basis for such denial. However, if the administrative hearing commission finds that the contract denial is supported by the facts and the law, the case need not be returned to the department. The administrative hearing commission's decision shall constitute affirmation of the department's contract denial.
- 23 2. The department of health and senior services may issue letters of 24 censure or warning without formal notice or hearing.
- 25 3. The administrative hearing commission may stay the suspension or termination of an in-home services provider agency's contract, or the placement 2627 of the contractor on probation, pending the commission's findings and determination in the cause, upon such conditions, with or without the agreement 28 of the parties, as the commission deems necessary and appropriate, including the 2930 posting of bond or other security except that the commission shall not grant a 31 stay, or if a stay has already been entered shall set aside its stay, unless the commission finds that the contractor has established that servicing the 32 department's clients pending the commission's final determination would not 33 present an imminent danger to the health, safety, or welfare of any client or a 34 substantial probability that death or serious physical harm would result. The 35 36 commission may remove the stay at any time that it finds that the contractor has 37 violated any of the conditions of the stay. Such stay shall remain in effect, unless earlier removed by the commission, pending the decision of the commission and 38 39 any subsequent departmental action at which time the stay shall be removed. In 40 any case in which the department has refused to issue a contract, the commission 41 shall have no authority to stay or to require the issuance of a contract pending final determination by the commission. 42
 - 4. Stays granted to contractors by the administrative hearing commission shall, as a condition of the stay, require at a minimum that the contractor under the stay operate under the same contractual requirements and regulations as are in effect, from time to time, as are applicable to all other contractors in the program.
- 5. The administrative hearing commission shall make its final decision based upon the circumstances and conditions as they existed at the time of the action of the department and not based upon circumstances and conditions at the time of the hearing or decision of the commission.
 - 6. In any proceeding before the administrative hearing commission

- 53 pursuant to this section, the burden of proof shall be on the contractor or
- 54 applicant seeking review.
- 7. Any person, including the department, aggrieved by a final decision of
- 56 the administrative hearing commission may seek judicial review of such decision
- 57 as provided in section 621.145, RSMo.
 - [660.400.] **192.2200.** As used in sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403
 - 2 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise,
- 3 the following terms mean:
- 4 (1) "Adult", an individual over the age of eighteen;
- 5 (2) "Adult day care program", a group program designed to provide care
- 6 and supervision to meet the needs of functionally impaired adults for periods of
- 7 less than twenty-four hours but more than two hours per day in a place other
- 8 than the adult's own home;
- 9 (3) "Adult day care provider", the person, corporation, partnership,
- 10 association or organization legally responsible for the overall operation of the
- 11 adult day care program;
- 12 (4) "Department", the department of [social] health and senior services;
- 13 (5) "Director", the director of the [division of aging] department of
- 14 health and senior services;
- 15 (6) ["Division", the division of aging;
- 16 (7)] "Functionally impaired adult", an adult who by reason of age or
- 17 infirmity requires care and supervision;
- [(8)] (7) "License", the document issued by the [division] department
- 19 in accordance with the provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to
- 20 660.420 192.2203 to 192.2227 to an adult day care program which authorizes
- 21 the adult day care provider to operate the program in accordance with the
- 22 provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to
- 23 192.2227 and the applicable rules promulgated pursuant thereto;
- 24 [(9)] (8) "Participant", a functionally impaired adult who is enrolled in
- 25 an adult day care program;
- 26 [(10)] (9) "Person", any individual, firm, corporation, partnership,
- 27 association, agency, or an incorporated or unincorporated organization regardless
- 28 of the name used;
- [(11)] (10) "Provisional license", the document issued by the [division]
- 30 department in accordance with the provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and
- 31 660.403 to 660.420**] 192.2203 to 192.2227** to an adult day care provider which

- 32 is not currently meeting the requirements necessary to obtain a license;
- 33 [(12)] (11) "Related", any of the following by blood, marriage or adoption:
- 34 parent, child, grandchild, brother, sister, half-brother, half-sister, stepparent,
- 35 uncle, aunt, niece, nephew, or first cousin;
- 36 [(13)] (12) "Staff participant ratio", the number of adult care staff
- 37 required by the [division] department in relation to the number of adults being
- 38 cared for by such staff.
 - [660.403.] **192.2203.** 1. It shall be unlawful for any person to establish,
 - 2 maintain, or operate an adult day care program, or to advertise or hold himself
 - 3 out as being able to perform any adult day care service, unless he has obtained
 - 4 the proper license.
- 5 2. All applications for licenses shall be made on forms provided by the
- 6 [division] department and in the manner prescribed by the [division]
- 7 **department**. All forms provided shall include a fee schedule.
- 8 3. The [division] department shall conduct an investigation of the adult
- 9 day care program, and the applicant, for which a license is sought in order to
- 10 determine if such program is complying with the following:
- 11 (1) Local fire safety requirements or fire safety requirements of the
- 12 [division] **department** if there are no local codes;
- 13 (2) Local or state sanitation requirements;
- 14 (3) Local building and zoning requirements, where applicable;
- 15 (4) Staff/adult ratios required by the [division] department; and
- 16 (5) Other applicable provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403
- 17 to 660.420**] 192.2203 to 192.2227** and all applicable rules promulgated pursuant
- 18 thereto, including but not limited to:
- 19 (a) The applicant's ability to render adult day care;
- 20 (b) The proposed plan for providing adult day care;
- 21 (c) The proposed plan of operation of the adult day care program, so that,
- 22 in the judgment of the [division] department, minimum standards are being met
- 23 to insure the health and safety of the participants.
- 4. Following completion of its investigation made pursuant to subsection
- 25 3 of this section and a finding that the applicant for a license has complied with
- 26 all applicable rules promulgated pursuant to sections [199.025, RSMo, and
- 27 660.403 to 660.420 the division] 192.2203 to 192.2227, the department shall
- 28 issue a license to such applicant. Such license shall be valid for the period
- 29 designated by the [division] department, which period shall not exceed two

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30 years from the date of issuance, for the premises and persons named in the 31 application.

- 5. Each license issued under sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227 shall include the name of the provider, owner and operator; the name of the adult day care program; the location of the adult day care program; the hours of operations; the number and any limitations or the type of participants who may be served; and the period for which such license is valid.
- 37 6. The [division] department may issue a provisional license to an adult 38 day care program that is not currently meeting requirements for a license but which demonstrates the potential capacity to meet full requirements for license; 39 except that, no provisional license shall be issued unless the director is satisfied 40 that the operation of the adult day care program is not detrimental to the health 41 and safety of the participants being served. The provisional license shall be 42nonrenewable and shall be valid for the period designated by the [division] 43department, which period shall not exceed six months from the date of issuance. Upon issuance of a regular license, a day care program's provisional 45license shall immediately be null and void. 46

[660.405.] **192.2206.** 1. The provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] **192.2203 to 192.2227** shall not apply to the following:

- 3 (1) Any adult day care program operated by a person in which care is 4 offered for no more than two hours per day;
 - (2) Any adult day care program maintained or operated by the federal government except where care is provided through a management contract;
- 7 (3) Any person who cares solely for persons related to the provider or who 8 has been designated as guardian of that person;
- 9 (4) Any adult day care program which cares for no more than four persons 10 unrelated to the provider;
- 11 (5) Any adult day care program licensed by the department of mental 12 health under chapter 630, RSMo, which provides care, treatment and habilitation 13 exclusively to adults who have a primary diagnosis of mental disorder, mental 14 illness, mental retardation or developmental disability as defined;
- 15 (6) Any adult day care program administered or maintained by a religious 16 not-for-profit organization serving a social or religious function if the adult day 17 care program does not hold itself out as providing the prescription or usage of 18 physical or medical therapeutic activities or as providing or administering 19 medicines or drugs.

2. Nothing in this section shall prohibit any person listed in subsection 1 of this section from applying for a license or receiving a license if the adult day 22 care program owned or operated by such person conforms to the provisions of 23 sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227 and all 24 applicable rules promulgated pursuant thereto.

[660.407.] 192.2209. 1. The director, or his authorized representative, shall have the right to enter the premises of an applicant for or holder of a license at any time during the hours of operation of a center to determine compliance with provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227 and applicable rules promulgated pursuant thereto. Entry shall also be granted for investigative purposes involving complaints regarding the operations of an adult day care program. The [division] department shall make at least two inspections per year, at least one of which shall be unannounced to the operator or provider. The [division] department may make such other inspections, announced or unannounced, as it deems necessary to carry out the provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227.

- 2. The applicant for or holder of a license shall cooperate with the investigation and inspection by providing access to the adult day care program, records and staff, and by providing access to the adult day care program to determine compliance with the rules promulgated pursuant to sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227.
- 3. Failure to comply with any lawful request of the [division]

 department in connection with the investigation and inspection is a ground for
 refusal to issue a license or for the suspension or revocation of a license.
- 4. The [division] **department** may designate to act for it, with full authority of law, any instrumentality of any political subdivision of the state of Missouri deemed by the [division] **department** to be competent to investigate and inspect applicants for or holders of licenses.

[660.409.] 192.2212. Each application for a license, or the renewal thereof, issued pursuant to sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227 shall be accompanied by a nonrefundable fee in the amount required by the [division] department. The fee, to be determined by the director [of the division], shall not exceed one hundred dollars and shall be based on the licensed capacity of the applicant.

[660.411.] 192.2215. The [division] department shall offer technical

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assistance or consultation to assist applicants for or holders of licenses or

provisional licenses in meeting the requirements of sections [199.025, RSMo, and

660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227, staff qualifications, and other aspects

involving the operation of an adult day care program, and to assist in the

achievement of programs of excellence related to the provision of adult day care.

[660.414.] 192.2218. 1. Whenever the [division] department is advised or has reason to believe that any person is operating an adult day care program without a license, or provisional license, or that any holder of license, or provisional license is not in compliance with the provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420, the division] 192.2203 to 192.2227, the department shall make an investigation and inspection to ascertain the facts. If the [division] department is not permitted access to the adult day care program in question, the [division] department may apply to the circuit court of the county in which the program is located for an order authorizing entry for inspection. The court shall issue the order if it finds reasonable grounds 10 necessitating the inspection. 11

2. If the [division] department finds that the adult day care program is being operated in violation of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 13 192.2203 to 192.2227, it may seek, among other remedies, injunctive relief 15 against the adult day care program.

[660.416.] 192.2221. 1. Any person aggrieved by an official action of the [division] department either refusing to issue a license or revoking or suspending a license may seek a determination thereon by the administrative hearing commission [pursuant to the provisions of section 161,272] under section 621.045, RSMo, et seq.; except that, the petition must be filed with the administrative hearing commission within thirty days after the mailing or delivery of notice to the applicant for or holder of such license or certificate. When the notification of the official action is mailed to the applicant for or holder of such a license, there shall be included in the notice a statement of the procedure whereby the applicant for or holder of such license may appeal 10 11 the decision of the [division] department before the administrative hearing 12commission. It shall not be a condition to such determination that the person 13 aggrieved seek a reconsideration, a rehearing or exhaust any other procedure 14 within the [division] department.

15 2. The administrative hearing commission may stay the revocation or suspension of such certificate or license, pending the commission's findings and 16

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determination in the cause, upon such conditions as the commission deems 17 18 necessary and appropriate including the posting of bond or other security; except that, the commission shall not grant a stay or if a stay has already been entered 19 20 shall set aside its stay, if, upon application of the [division] department, the commission finds reason to believe that continued operation of the facility to 2122which the certificate or license in question applies pending the commission's final 23 determination would present an imminent danger to the health, safety or welfare 24of any person or a substantial probability that death or serious physical harm 25would result. In any case in which the [division] department has refused to issue a certificate or license, the commission shall have no authority to stay or to 2627 require the issuance of a license pending final determination by the commission.

3. The administrative hearing commission shall make the final decision as to the issuance, suspension, or revocation of a license. Any person aggrieved by a final decision of the administrative hearing commission, including the [division] department, may seek judicial review of such decision by filing a petition for review in the court of appeals for the district in which the adult day care program to which the license in question applies is located. Review shall be had in accordance with the provisions of sections [161.337 and 161.338] 621.189 and 621.193, RSMo.

[660.418.] 192.2224. The director [of the division] shall have the 2 authority to promulgate rules pursuant to this section and chapter 536, RSMo, in order to carry out the provisions of sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under the authority of section 199.025, RSMo, and sections 660.403 to 660.420 shall become effective unless it has been promulgated pursuant to the provisions of section 536.024, RSMol 6 192.2203 to 192.2227. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if 10 applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, 11 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general 1213 assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held 14unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule 15 proposed or adopted after August 28, 2008, shall be invalid and void.

[660.420.] 192.2227. 1. Any person who violates any provision of

- 2 sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227, or who,
- 3 for himself or for any other person, makes materially false statements in order
- 4 to obtain a certificate or license, or the renewal thereof, issued pursuant to
- 5 sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420, shall be] 192.2203 to
- 6 192.2227, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 7 2. Any person who is convicted pursuant to this section shall, in addition
- 8 to all other penalties provided by law, have any license issued to [him] such
- 9 person under sections [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to
- 10 192.2227 revoked, and shall not operate, nor hold any license to operate, any
- 11 adult day care program, or other entity governed by the provisions of sections
- 12 [199.025, RSMo, and 660.403 to 660.420] 192.2203 to 192.2227 for a period of
- 13 three years after such conviction.
 - [660.620.] 192.2250. 1. There is hereby established an "Office of
 - 2 Advocacy and Assistance for Senior Citizens" within the office of lieutenant
- 3 governor.
- 4 2. The senior citizen advocate shall coordinate activities with the
- 5 long-term care ombudsman program, as defined in section [660.600] 198.700,
- 6 RSMo, on complaints made by or on behalf of senior citizens residing in
- long-term care facilities.
- 8 3. The senior citizen advocate shall conduct a suitable investigation into
- 9 any actions complained of unless the senior citizen advocate finds that the
- 10 complaint pertains to a matter outside the scope of the authority of the senior
- 11 citizen advocate, the complainant has no substantive or procedural interest which
- 12 is directly affected by the matter complained about, or the complaint is trivial,
- 13 frivolous, vexatious or not made in good faith.
- 14 4. After completing his investigation of a complaint, the senior citizen
- 15 advocate shall inform the complainant, the agency, official or employee of action
- 16 recommended by the senior citizen advocate. The senior citizen advocate shall
- 17 make such reports and recommendations to the affected agencies, the governor
- 18 and the general assembly as he deems necessary to further the purposes of
- 19 sections [660.620 and 660.625] **192.2250 and 192.2253**.
- 20 5. The senior citizen advocate shall, in conjunction with the [division of
- 21 senior services, act as a clearinghouse for department, maintain information
- 22 pertaining to and of interest to senior citizens and shall disseminate such
- 23 information as is necessary to inform senior citizens of their rights and of
- 24 governmental and nongovernmental services available to them.

[660.625.] 192.2253. The senior citizen advocate shall maintain confidentiality with respect to all matters, including the identities of the complainants or witnesses coming before the senior citizen advocate unless the complainant consents to the use of his or her name in the course of the investigation.

197.101. 1. The department of health and senior services shall promulgate rules to establish a schedule of fees, not to exceed three thousand dollars, to be paid by an applicant for an architectural plan review of construction documents for new construction and alterations to health facilities licensed under this chapter and chapter 198, RSMo. The department shall have the authority to waive or reduce the plan review fees using uniform guidelines for such waiver or reduction. The fee schedule shall be designed to generate revenues to fund the reasonable cost of providing architectural plan reviews and 10 consultation, and shall be based on the size of the construction 11 project. The director of the department shall collect all fees provided 12 for in this section and shall deposit such fees in the state treasury to the credit of the general revenue fund. 13

2. All moneys collected under subsection 1 of this section shall be used, subject to appropriation, for the purpose of carrying out the review of facility plans submitted for review by facilities licensed under this chapter and chapter 198, RSMo.

3. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 18 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this 19 section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to 20 all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 21536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable 22and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to 23 chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to 24disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, 25then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or 2627adopted after August 28, 2008, shall be invalid and void.

197.150. 1. The department shall require that each hospital, ambulatory surgical center, and other facility have in place procedures for monitoring and enforcing compliance with infection control regulations and standards. Such procedures shall be coordinated with administrative staff, personnel staff, and the quality improvement program. Such procedures shall include, at a minimum,

- 6 requirements for the facility's infection control program to conduct surveillance
- 7 of personnel with a portion of the surveillance to be done in such manner that
- 8 employees and medical staff are observed without their knowledge of such
- 9 observation, provided that this unobserved surveillance requirement shall not be
- 10 considered to be grounds for licensure enforcement action by the department until
- 11 the department establishes clear and verifiable criteria for determining
- 12 compliance. Such surveillance also may include monitoring of the rate of use of
- 13 hand hygiene products.
- 14 2. Beginning January 1, 2009, the department shall require every
- 15 hospital licensed in this state to establish a methicillin-resistant
- 16 staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) control program. The program shall be
- 17 developed by the hospital's administrative staff, medical staff, and
- 18 quality improvement program, and shall:
- 19 (1) Establish procedures to isolate identified MRSA-colonized
- 20 and MRSA-infected patients or use alternative methods to reduce the
- 21 risk of MRSA transmission when private rooms are not available;
- 22 (2) Establish procedures, protocols, and education for staff
- 23 known to be MRSA-colonized or MRSA-infected;
- 24 (3) Establish an infection-control intervention protocol that
- 25 includes at a minimum the following elements:
- 26 (a) Infection control precautions, based on nationally recognized
- 27 standards, for general surveillance of infected or colonized patients;
- 28 (b) Intervention protocols based on evidence-based standards;
- 29 (c) Physical plant operations related to infection control and
- 30 environmental cleaning;
- 31 (d) Strict hand washing hygiene protocols and the use of contact
- 32 barriers;
- 33 (e) Appropriate use of antimicrobial agents; and
- 34 (f) Mandatory educational programs for personnel.

198.006. As used in sections 198.003 to 198.186, unless the context clearly

- 2 indicates otherwise, the following terms mean:
- 3 (1) "Abuse", the infliction of physical, sexual, or emotional injury or harm,
- 4 or financial exploitation by any person, firm, or corporation as defined
- 5 in section 570.145, RSMo;
- 6 (2) "Activities of daily living" or "ADL", one or more of the following
- 7 activities of daily living:

- 8 (a) Eating;
- 9 (b) Dressing;
- 10 (c) Bathing;
- 11 (d) Toileting;
- 12 (e) Transferring; and
- 13 (f) Walking;
- 14 (3) "Administrator", the person who is in general administrative charge
- 15 of a facility;
- 16 (4) "Affiliate":
- 17 (a) With respect to a partnership, each partner thereof;
- 18 (b) With respect to a limited partnership, the general partner and each
- 19 limited partner with an interest of five percent or more in the limited
- 20 partnership;
- 21 (c) With respect to a corporation, each person who owns, holds or has the
- 22 power to vote five percent or more of any class of securities issued by the
- 23 corporation, and each officer and director;
- 24 (d) With respect to a natural person, any parent, child, sibling, or spouse
- 25 of that person;
- 26 (5) "Appropriately trained and qualified individual", an individual who is
- 27 licensed or registered with the state of Missouri in a health care-related field or
- 28 an individual with a degree in a health care-related field or an individual with
- 29 a degree in a health care, social services, or human services field or an individual
- 30 licensed under chapter 344, RSMo, and who has received facility orientation
- 31 training under 19 CSR [30-86042(18)] **30-86.047(62)**, and dementia training
- 32 under section [660.050] 192.2000, RSMo, and twenty-four hours of additional
- 33 training, approved by the department, consisting of definition and assessment of
- 34 activities of daily living, assessment of cognitive ability, service planning, and
- 35 interview skills;
- 36 (6) "Assisted living facility", any premises, other than a residential care
- 37 facility, intermediate care facility, or skilled nursing facility, that is utilized by
- 38 its owner, operator, or manager to provide twenty-four-hour care and services and
- 39 protective oversight to three or more residents who are provided with shelter,
- 40 board, and who may need and are provided with the following:
- 41 (a) Assistance with any activities of daily living and any instrumental
- 42 activities of daily living;
- 43 (b) Storage, distribution, or administration of medications; and

- 44 (c) Supervision of health care under the direction of a licensed physician,
- 45 provided that such services are consistent with a social model of care;
- 46 Such term shall not include a facility where all of the residents are related within
- 47 the fourth degree of consanguinity or affinity to the owner, operator, or manager
- 48 of the facility;
- 49 (7) "Community-based assessment", documented basic information and
- 50 analysis provided by appropriately trained and qualified individuals describing
- 51 an individual's abilities and needs in activities of daily living, instrumental
- 52 activities of daily living, vision/hearing, nutrition, social participation and
- 53 support, and cognitive functioning using an assessment tool approved by the
- 54 department of health and senior services that is designed for community-based
- 55 services and that is not the nursing home minimum data set;
- 56 (8) "Dementia", a general term for the loss of thinking, remembering, and
- 57 reasoning so severe that it interferes with an individual's daily functioning, and
- 58 may cause symptoms that include changes in personality, mood, and behavior;
- 59 (9) "Department", the Missouri department of health and senior services;
- 60 (10) "Emergency", a situation, physical condition or one or more practices,
- 61 methods or operations which presents imminent danger of death or serious
- 62 physical or mental harm to residents of a facility;
- 63 (11) "Facility", any residential care facility, assisted living facility,
- 64 intermediate care facility, or skilled nursing facility;
- 65 (12) "Health care provider", any person providing health care services or
- 66 goods to residents and who receives funds in payment for such goods or services
- 67 under [Medicaid] MO HealthNet;
- 68 (13) "Instrumental activities of daily living", or "IADL", one or more of the
- 69 following activities:
- 70 (a) Preparing meals;
- 71 (b) Shopping for personal items;
- 72 (c) Medication management;
- 73 (d) Managing money;
- (e) Using the telephone;
- 75 (f) Housework; and
- 76 (g) Transportation ability;
- 77 (14) "Intermediate care facility", any premises, other than a residential
- 78 care facility, assisted living facility, or skilled nursing facility, which is utilized
- 79 by its owner, operator, or manager to provide twenty-four-hour accommodation,

- 80 board, personal care, and basic health and nursing care services under the daily
- 81 supervision of a licensed nurse and under the direction of a licensed physician to
- 82 three or more residents dependent for care and supervision and who are not
- 83 related within the fourth degree of consanguinity or affinity to the owner,
- 84 operator or manager of the facility;
- 85 (15) "Manager", any person other than the administrator of a facility who
- 86 contracts or otherwise agrees with an owner or operator to supervise the general
- 87 operation of a facility, providing such services as hiring and training personnel,
- 88 purchasing supplies, keeping financial records, and making reports;
- 89 (16) ["Medicaid"] "MO HealthNet", medical assistance under section
- 90 208.151, RSMo, et seq., in compliance with Title XIX, Public Law 89-97, 1965
- 91 amendments to the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 301, et seq.), as amended;
- 92 (17) "Neglect", the failure to provide, by those responsible for the care,
- 93 custody, and control of a resident in a facility, the services which are reasonable
- 94 and necessary to maintain the physical and mental health of the resident, when
- 95 such failure presents either an imminent danger to the health, safety or welfare
- 96 of the resident or a substantial probability that death or serious physical harm
- 97 would result;
- 98 (18) "Operator", any person licensed or required to be licensed under the
- 99 provisions of sections 198.003 to 198.096 in order to establish, conduct or
- 100 maintain a facility;
- 101 (19) "Owner", any person who owns an interest of five percent or more in:
- 102 (a) The land on which any facility is located;
 - (b) The structure or structures in which any facility is located;
- 104 (c) Any mortgage, contract for deed, or other obligation secured in whole
- 105 or in part by the land or structure in or on which a facility is located; or
- 106 (d) Any lease or sublease of the land or structure in or on which a facility
- 107 is located.

- 108 "Owner" does not include a holder of a debenture or bond purchased at public
- 109 issue nor does it include any regulated lender unless the entity or person directly
- 110 or through a subsidiary operates a facility;
- 111 (20) "Protective oversight", an awareness twenty-four hours a day of the
- 112 location of a resident, the ability to intervene on behalf of the resident, the
- 113 supervision of nutrition, medication, or actual provisions of care, and the
- 114 responsibility for the welfare of the resident, except where the resident is on
- 115 voluntary leave;

116 (21) "Resident", a person who by reason of aging, illness, disease, or 117 physical or mental infirmity receives or requires care and services furnished by 118 a facility and who resides or boards in or is otherwise kept, cared for, treated or 119 accommodated in such facility for a period exceeding twenty-four consecutive 120 hours;

(22) "Residential care facility", any premises, other than an assisted living facility, intermediate care facility, or skilled nursing facility, which is utilized by its owner, operator or manager to provide twenty-four-hour care to three or more residents, who are not related within the fourth degree of consanguinity or affinity to the owner, operator, or manager of the facility and who need or are provided with shelter, board, and with protective oversight, which may include storage and distribution or administration of medications and care during short-term illness or recuperation, except that, for purposes of receiving supplemental welfare assistance payments under section 208.030, RSMo, only any residential care facility licensed as a residential care facility II immediately prior to August 28, 2006, and that continues to meet such licensure requirements for a residential care facility II licensed immediately prior to August 28, 2006, shall continue to receive after August 28, 2006, the payment amount allocated immediately prior to August 28, 2006, for a residential care facility II under section 208.030;

(23) "Skilled nursing facility", any premises, other than a residential care facility, an assisted living facility, or an intermediate care facility, which is utilized by its owner, operator or manager to provide for twenty-four-hour accommodation, board and skilled nursing care and treatment services to at least three residents who are not related within the fourth degree of consanguinity or affinity to the owner, operator or manager of the facility. Skilled nursing care and treatment services are those services commonly performed by or under the supervision of a registered professional nurse for individuals requiring twenty-four-hours-a-day care by licensed nursing personnel including acts of observation, care and counsel of the aged, ill, injured or infirm, the administration of medications and treatments as prescribed by a licensed physician or dentist, and other nursing functions requiring substantial specialized judgment and skill;

(24) "Social model of care", long-term care services based on the abilities, desires, and functional needs of the individual delivered in a setting that is more home-like than institutional and promotes the dignity, individuality, privacy,

- 152 independence, and autonomy of the individual. Any facility licensed as a
- 153 residential care facility II prior to August 28, 2006, shall qualify as being more
- 154 home-like than institutional with respect to construction and physical plant
- 155 standards;
- 156 (25) "Vendor", any person selling goods or services to a health care
- 157 provider;
- 158 (26) "Voluntary leave", an off-premise leave initiated by:
- 159 (a) A resident that has not been declared mentally incompetent or
- 160 incapacitated by a court; or
- (b) A legal guardian of a resident that has been declared mentally
- 162 incompetent or incapacitated by a court.
 - 198.074. 1. Effective August 28, 2007, all new facilities licensed under
 - this chapter on or after August 28, 2007, or any [facilities completing a]
 - section of a facility licensed under this chapter in which a major
 - 4 renovation [to the facility] has been completed on or after August 28, 2007, as
 - 5 defined and approved by the department, [and which are licensed under this
 - 6 chapter] shall install and maintain an approved sprinkler system in accordance
 - 7 with National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 13.
 - 8 2. Facilities that were initially licensed and had an approved sprinkler
 - 9 system prior to August 28, 2007, shall continue to meet all laws, rules, and
- 10 regulations for testing, inspection and maintenance of the sprinkler system that
- 11 were in effect for such facilities on August 27, 2007.
- 3. Multi-level assisted living facilities that accept or retain any individual
- 13 with a physical, cognitive, or other impairment that prevents the individual from
- 14 safely evacuating the facility with minimal assistance shall install and maintain
- 15 an approved sprinkler system in accordance with NFPA 13. Single-story assisted
- 16 living facilities that accept or retain any individual with a physical, cognitive, or
- 17 other impairment that prevents the individual from safely evacuating the facility
- 18 with minimal assistance shall install and maintain an approved sprinkler system
- 19 in accordance with NFPA 13R.
- 20 4. All residential care and assisted living facilities [with] licensed for
- 21 more than twenty [residents] beds not included in subsection 3 of this section,
- 22 which are initially licensed under this chapter prior to August 28, 2007, and that
- 23 do not have installed an approved sprinkler system in accordance with NFPA 13R
- 24 prior to August 28, 2007, shall install and maintain an approved sprinkler system
- 25 in accordance with NFPA 13R by December 31, 2012, unless the facility meets the

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safety requirements of Chapter 33 of existing residential board and care occupancies of NFPA 101 life safety code. Any such facilities that do not have an approved sprinkler system in accordance with NFPA 13R by December 31, 2012, shall be required to install an approved sprinkler system in accordance with NFPA 13 by December 31, 2013.

- 5. All skilled nursing and intermediate care facilities not required prior to August 28, 2007, to install and maintain an approved sprinkler system shall install and maintain an approved sprinkler system in accordance with NFPA 13 by December 31, 2012, unless the facility receives an exemption from the department and presents evidence in writing from a certified sprinkler system representative or licensed engineer that the facility is unable to install an approved [National Fire Protection Association] NFPA 13 system due to the unavailability of water supply requirements associated with this system or the facility meets the safety requirements of Chapter 33 of existing residential board and care occupancies of NFPA 101 life safety code.
- 41 6. Facilities that [take a substantial step] have submitted a plan for 42 compliance, as [specified in] required by subsection [7] 10 of this section, to install an approved NFPA 13 or 13R system prior to December 31, 2012, may 43 44 apply to the department for a loan in accordance with section 198.075 to install such system. All facilities described in subsections 3, 4, and 5 of this 45 46 section shall be eligible for the loan. However, such loan shall [not] only 47 be available [if by December 31, 2009,] until the average total reimbursement for the care of persons eligible for Medicaid public assistance in an assisted living 48 facility and residential care facility is equal to or exceeds fifty-two dollars per 49 50 day. The average total reimbursement includes room, board, and care delivered by the facility, but shall not include payments to the facility for care or services 51not provided by the facility. [If a facility under this subsection does not have an 52approved sprinkler system installed by December 31, 2012, such facility shall be 53 required to install and maintain an approved sprinkler system in accordance with 54NFPA 13 by December 31, 2013.] Such loans received under this subsection and 55 in accordance with section 198.075, shall be paid in full as follows: 56
 - (1) Ten years for those facilities approved for the loan and whose average total reimbursement rate for the care of persons eligible for Medicaid public assistance is equal to forty-eight and no more than forty-nine dollars per day;
- 60 (2) Eight years for those facilities approved for the loan and whose 61 average total reimbursement rate for the care of persons eligible for Medicaid

- 62 public assistance is greater than forty-nine and no more than fifty-two dollars per63 day; or
- 64 (3) Five years for those facilities approved for the loan and whose average 65 total reimbursement rate for the care of persons eligible for Medicaid public 66 assistance is greater than fifty-two dollars per day.
- 67 (4) No payments or interest shall be due until the average total 68 reimbursement rate for the care of persons eligible for Medicaid public assistance 69 is equal to or greater than forty-eight dollars.
- 70 7. (1) All facilities licensed under this chapter shall be equipped with a [complete] fire alarm system in compliance with [NFPA 101, Life Safety Code for 7172Detection, Alarm, and Communication Systems as referenced in NFPA 72, or shall maintain a system that was approved by the department when such facility 73 was constructed so long as such system is a complete fire alarm system]. A 7475[complete] fire alarm system shall include, but not be limited to, interconnected 76 smoke detectors [throughout the facility], automatic transmission to the fire department, dispatching agency, or central monitoring company, manual pull 77 stations at each required exit and attendant's station, heat detectors, and audible 78 and visual alarm indicators. 79
- (2) In addition, each floor accessed by residents shall be divided into at 80 81 least two smoke sections by one-hour rated smoke partitions. No smoke section 82 shall exceed one hundred fifty feet in length. If neither the length nor the width 83 of the floor exceeds seventy-five feet, no smoke-stop partition shall be 84 required. Facilities with a [complete] fire alarm system and smoke sections 85 meeting the requirements of this subsection prior to August 28, 2007, shall continue to meet such requirements. Facilities initially licensed on or after 86 August 28, 2007, shall comply with such requirements beginning August 28, 2007, 87 or on the effective date of licensure. 88
- (3) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the requirements for [complete] fire alarm systems and smoke sections shall be enforceable on December 31, 2008.
- 92 8. The requirements of this section shall be construed to supersede the 93 provisions of section 198.058 relating to the exemption of facilities from 94 construction standards.
- 95 9. Fire safety inspections of facilities licensed under this chapter for compliance with this section shall be conducted annually by the state fire marshal 97 [if such inspections are not available to be conducted by local fire protection

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99 the state fire marshal or by the local fire protection district or fire department, 100 depending on which entity conducted the inspection] or by local fire 101 protection districts or fire departments if such districts or departments

districts or fire departments. The provisions of this section shall be enforced by

102 are deemed qualified to conduct facility inspections by the state fire

103 marshal. The state fire marshal shall report the results of facility

104 inspections to the department in order for the department to make

105 licensure and other appropriate decisions.

10. By July 1, [2008] **2009**, all facilities licensed under this chapter shall submit a plan for compliance with the provisions of this section to the state fire marshal.

Standards Loan Fund", for implementing the provisions of subsection [3] 6 of section 198.074. Moneys deposited in the fund shall be considered state funds under article IV, section 15 of the Missouri Constitution. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund and may disburse moneys from the fund in accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, RSMo. Any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall revert to the credit of the general revenue fund. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

- 2. Qualifying facilities shall make an application to the department of health and senior services upon forms provided by the department. Such application and loan shall be available to facilities by January 1, 2009. Upon receipt of an application for a loan, the department shall review the application and advise the governor before state funds are allocated for a loan. For purposes of this section, a "qualifying facility" shall mean a facility licensed under this chapter that is in substantial compliance. "Substantial compliance" shall mean a facility that has no uncorrected deficiencies and is in compliance with department of health and senior services rules and regulations governing such facility.
- 3. The fund shall be a loan of which the interest rate shall not exceed two and one-half percent.
- 4. The fund shall be administered by the department of health and senior services.

198.090. 1. An operator may make available to any resident the service

- 2 of holding in trust personal possessions and funds of the resident and shall, as
- 3 authorized by the resident, expend the funds to meet the resident's personal
- 4 needs. In providing this service the operator shall:
- 5 (1) At the time of admission, provide each resident or his next of kin or
- 6 legal guardian with a written statement explaining the resident's rights
- 7 regarding personal funds;
- 8 (2) Accept funds and personal possessions from or for a resident for
- 9 safekeeping and management, only upon written authorization by the resident or
- 10 by his designee, or guardian in the case of an adjudged incompetent;
- 11 (3) Deposit any personal funds received from or on behalf of a resident in
- 12 an account separate from the facility's funds, except that an amount to be
- 13 established by rule of the [division of aging] department may be kept in a petty
- 14 cash fund for the resident's personal needs;
- 15 (4) Keep a written account, available to a resident and his designee or
- 16 guardian, maintained on a current basis for each resident, with written receipts,
- 17 for all personal possessions and funds received by or deposited with the facility
- 18 and for all disbursements made to or on behalf of the resident;
- 19 (5) Provide each resident or his designee or guardian with a quarterly
- 20 accounting of all financial transactions made on behalf of the resident;
- 21 (6) Within five days of the discharge of a resident, provide the resident,
- 22 or his designee or guardian, with an up-to-date accounting of the resident's
- 23 personal funds and return to the resident the balance of his funds and all his
- 24 personal possessions;
- 25 (7) Upon the death of a resident who has been a recipient of aid,
- 26 assistance, care, services, or who has had moneys expended on his behalf by the
- 27 department of social services, provide the department of social services a
- 28 complete account of all the resident's personal funds within sixty days from the
- 29 date of death.
- 30 The total amount paid to the decedent or expended upon his behalf by the
- 31 department of social services shall be a debt due the state and recovered from
- 32 the available funds upon the [department's] claim by the department of social
- 33 services on such funds. The department of social services shall make a claim
- 34 on the funds within sixty days from the date of the accounting of the funds by the
- 35 facility. The nursing facility shall pay the claim made by the department of social
- 36 services from the resident's personal funds within sixty days. Where the name
- 37 and address are reasonably ascertainable, the department of social services shall

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give notice of the debt due the state to the person whom the recipient had 38 39 designated to receive the quarterly accounting of all financial transactions made under this section, or the resident's guardian or conservator or the person or 40 41 persons listed in nursing home records as a responsible party or the fiduciary of the resident's estate. If any funds are available after the [department's] claim 42 by the department of social services, the remaining provisions of this section shall apply to the balance, unless the funds belonged to a person other than the 44 45 resident, in which case the funds shall be paid to that person;

- (8) Upon the death of a resident who has not been a recipient of aid, assistance, care, services, or who has not had moneys expended on his behalf by the department of social services or the department of social services has not made a claim on the funds, provide the fiduciary of resident's estate, at the fiduciary's request, a complete account of all the resident's personal funds and possessions and deliver to the fiduciary all possessions of the resident and the balance of the resident's funds. If, after one year from the date of death, no fiduciary makes claim upon such funds or possessions, the operator shall notify the department that the funds remain unclaimed. Such unclaimed funds or possessions shall be disposed of as follows:
- (a) If the unclaimed funds or possessions have a value totaling one 57 hundred and fifty dollars or less, the funds or the proceeds of the sale of the possessions may be deposited in a fund to be used for the benefit of all residents 58 of the facility by providing the residents social or educational activities. The 59facility shall keep an accounting of the acquisitions and expenditure of these funds; or
 - (b) If the unclaimed funds or possessions have a value greater than one hundred and fifty dollars, the funds or possessions shall be immediately presumed to be abandoned property under sections 447.500 to 447.585, RSMo, and the procedures provided for in those sections shall apply notwithstanding any other provisions of those sections which require a period greater than two years for a presumption of abandonment;
- (9) Upon ceasing to be the operator of a facility, all funds and property held in trust pursuant to this section shall be transferred to the new operator in 70 accordance with sound accounting principles, and a closeout report signed by both 71 the outgoing operator and the successor operator shall be prepared. The closeout report shall include a list of current balances of all funds held for residents 72respectively and an inventory of all property held for residents respectively. If

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- the outgoing operator refuses to sign the closeout report, he shall state in writing the specific reasons for his failure to so sign, and the successor operator shall complete the report and attach an affidavit stating that the information contained therein is true to the best of his knowledge and belief. Such report shall be retained with all other records and accounts required to be maintained under this
 - (10) Not be required to invest any funds received from or on behalf of a resident, nor to increase the principal of any such funds.
- 82 2. Any owner, operator, manager, employee, or affiliate of an owner or operator who receives any personal property or anything else of value from a 83 resident, shall, if the thing received has a value of ten dollars or more, make a 84 written statement giving the date it was received, from whom it was received, and 85 its estimated value. Statements required to be made pursuant to this subsection 86 87 shall be retained by the operator and shall be made available for inspection by the department, or by the department of mental health when the resident has 88 been placed by that department, and by the resident, and his designee or legal 89 90 guardian. Any person who fails to make a statement required by this subsection is guilty of a class C misdemeanor. 91
- 3. No owner, operator, manager, employee, or affiliate of an owner or operator shall in one calendar year receive any personal property or anything else of value from the residents of any facility which have a total estimated value in excess of one hundred dollars.
 - 4. Subsections 2 and 3 of this section shall not apply if the property or other thing of value is held in trust in accordance with subsection 1 of this section, is received in payment for services rendered or pursuant to the terms of a lawful contract, or is received from a resident who is related to the recipient within the fourth degree of consanguinity or affinity.
- 5. Any operator who fails to maintain records or who fails to maintain any resident's personal funds in an account separate from the facility's funds as required by this section shall be guilty of a class C misdemeanor.
- 6. Any operator, or any affiliate or employee of an operator, who puts to his own use or the use of the facility or otherwise diverts from the resident's use any personal funds of the resident shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- [7. Any person having reasonable cause to believe that a misappropriationof a resident's funds or property has occurred may report such information to thedepartment.

- 8. For each report the division shall attempt to obtain the name and address of the facility, the name of the facility employee, the name of the resident, information regarding the nature of the misappropriation, the name of the complainant, and any other information which might be helpful in an investigation.
 - 9. Upon receipt of a report, the department shall initiate an investigation.
- 10. If the investigation indicates probable misappropriation of property or funds of a resident, the investigator shall refer the complaint together with his report to the department director or his designee for appropriate action.
- 11. Reports shall be confidential, as provided under section 660.320,120 RSMo.
- 121 12. Anyone, except any person participating in or benefiting from the 122 misappropriation of funds, who makes a report pursuant to this section or who 123 testifies in any administrative or judicial proceeding arising from the report shall 124 be immune from any civil or criminal liability for making such a report or for 125 testifying except for liability for perjury, unless such person acted negligently, 126 recklessly, in bad faith, or with malicious purpose.
- 13. Within five working days after a report required to be made under this section is received, the person making the report shall be notified in writing of its receipt and of the initiation of the investigation.
- 130 14. No person who directs or exercises any authority in a facility shall evict, harass, dismiss or retaliate against a resident or employee because he or any member of his family has made a report of any violation or suspected violation of laws, ordinances or regulations applying to the facility which he has reasonable cause to believe has been committed or has occurred.
- 135 15. The department shall maintain the employee disqualification list and place on the employee disqualification list the names of any persons who have been finally determined by the department, pursuant to section 660.315, RSMo, to have misappropriated any property or funds of a resident while employed in any facility.]
 - 198.532. 1. Complaints filed with the department of health and senior services against a long-term care facility which allege that harm has occurred or is likely to occur to a resident or residents of the facility due to actions or the lack of actions taken by the facility shall be investigated within thirty days of receipt of such complaints. The purpose of such investigation shall be to ensure the safety, protection and care of all residents of the facility likely to be affected by

- 7 the alleged action or inaction. Such investigation shall be in addition to the
- 8 investigation requirements for abuse and neglect reports pursuant to section
- 9 [198.070] **192.2150, RSMo**.
- 10 2. The department shall provide the results of all investigations in
- 11 accordance with section [660.320] 192.2150, RSMo. The department shall
- 12 provide the results of such investigation in writing to all parties to the complaint,
- 13 and if requested, to any of the facility's residents, or their family members or
- 14 guardians. Complaints and written results will be readily available for public
- 15 access and review at the department of health and senior services and at the
- 16 long-term care facility. Personal information identifying the resident will be
- 17 blanked out, except in regard to immediate family, the attorney-in-fact or the
- 18 legal guardian of the resident in question. This information will remain readily
- 19 available for a period of time determined by the department of health and senior
- 20 services.

[660.600.] 198.700. As used in sections [660.600 to 660.608] 198.700 to

- 2 198.708, the following terms mean:
- 3 (1) ["Division", the division of aging of] "Department", the department 4 of [social] health and senior services;
- 5 (2) "Long-term care facility", any facility licensed pursuant to chapter 198,
- 6 RSMo, and long-term care facilities connected with hospitals licensed pursuant
- 7 to chapter 197, RSMo;
- 8 (3) "Office", the office of the state ombudsman for long-term care facility
- 9 residents;
- 10 (4) "Ombudsman", the state ombudsman for long-term care facility
- 11 residents;
- 12 (5) "Regional ombudsman coordinators", designated individuals working
- 13 for, or under contract with, the area agencies on aging, and who are so designated
- 14 by the area agency on aging and certified by the ombudsman as meeting the
- 15 qualifications established by the [division] department;
- 16 (6) "Resident", any person who is receiving care or treatment in a
- 17 long-term care facility.

[660.603.] 198.703. 1. There is hereby established within the

- 2 department of health and senior services the "Office of State Ombudsman for
- Long-Term Care Facility Residents", for the purpose of helping to assure the
- 4 adequacy of care received by residents of long-term care facilities and to improve
- 5 the quality of life experienced by them, in accordance with the federal Older

- 6 Americans Act, 42 U.S.C. 3001, et seq.
- 7 2. The office shall be administered by the state ombudsman, who shall 8 devote his or her entire time to the duties of his or her position.
- 9 3. The office shall establish and implement procedures for receiving,
- 10 processing, responding to, and resolving complaints made by or on behalf of
- 11 residents of long-term care facilities relating to action, inaction, or decisions of
- 12 providers, or their representatives, of long-term care services, of public agencies
- 13 or of social service agencies, which may adversely affect the health, safety,
- 14 welfare or rights of such residents.
- 4. The department shall establish and implement procedures for
- 16 resolution of complaints. The ombudsman or representatives of the office shall
- 17 have the authority to:
- 18 (1) Enter any long-term care facility and have access to residents of the
- 19 facility at a reasonable time and in a reasonable manner. The ombudsman shall
- 20 have access to review resident records, if given permission by the resident or the
- 21 resident's legal guardian. Residents of the facility shall have the right to request,
- 22 deny, or terminate visits with an ombudsman;
- 23 (2) Make the necessary inquiries and review such information and records
- 24 as the ombudsman or representative of the office deems necessary to accomplish
- 25 the objective of verifying these complaints.
- 26 5. The office shall acknowledge complaints, report its findings, make
- 27 recommendations, gather and disseminate information and other material, and
- 28 publicize its existence.
- 29 6. The ombudsman may recommend to the relevant governmental agency
- 30 changes in the rules and regulations adopted or proposed by such governmental
- 31 agency which do or may adversely affect the health, safety, welfare, or civil or
- 32 human rights of any resident in a facility. The office shall analyze and monitor
- 33 the development and implementation of federal, state and local laws, regulations
- 34 and policies with respect to long-term care facilities and services in the state and
- 35 shall recommend to the department changes in such laws, regulations and
- 36 policies deemed by the office to be appropriate.
- 37 7. The office shall promote community contact and involvement with
- 38 residents of facilities through the use of volunteers and volunteer programs
- 39 directed by the regional ombudsman coordinators.
- 40 8. The office shall develop and establish by regulation of the department
- 41 statewide policies and standards for implementing the activities of the

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- 42 ombudsman program, including the qualifications and the training of regional 43 ombudsman coordinators and ombudsman volunteers.
- 9. The office shall develop and propose programs for use, training and coordination of volunteers in conjunction with the regional ombudsman coordinators and may:
 - (1) Establish and conduct recruitment programs for volunteers;
- 48 (2) Establish and conduct training seminars, meetings and other programs 49 for volunteers; and
- 50 (3) Supply personnel, written materials and such other reasonable 51 assistance, including publicizing their activities, as may be deemed necessary.
- 52 10. The regional ombudsman coordinators and ombudsman volunteers 53 shall have the authority to report instances of abuse and neglect to the 54 ombudsman hotline operated by the department.
- 11. If the regional ombudsman coordinator or volunteer finds that a nursing home administrator is not willing to work with the ombudsman program to resolve complaints, the state ombudsman shall be notified. The department shall establish procedures by rule in accordance with chapter 536, RSMo, for implementation of this subsection.
- 12. The office shall prepare and distribute to each facility written notices which set forth the address and telephone number of the office, a brief explanation of the function of the office, the procedure to follow in filing a complaint and other pertinent information.
 - 13. The administrator of each facility shall ensure that such written notice is given to every resident or the resident's guardian upon admission to the facility and to every person already in residence, or to his guardian. The administrator shall also post such written notice in a conspicuous, public place in the facility in the number and manner set forth in the regulations adopted by the department.
- 14. The office shall inform residents, their guardians or their families of their rights and entitlements under state and federal laws and rules and regulations by means of the distribution of educational materials and group meetings.

[660.605.] 198.705. 1. Any files maintained by the ombudsman program shall be disclosed only at the discretion of the ombudsman having authority over the disposition of such files, except that the identity of any complainant or resident of a long-term care facility shall not be disclosed by such ombudsman

- 5 unless:
- 6 (1) Such complainant or resident, or the complainant's or resident's legal 7 representative, consents in writing to such disclosure; or
- 8 (2) Such disclosure is required by court order.
- 2. Any representative of the office conducting or participating in any examination of a complaint who shall knowingly and willfully disclose to any person other than the office, or those authorized by the office to receive it, the name of any witness examined or any information obtained or given upon such examination, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor. However, the ombudsman conducting or participating in any examination of a complaint shall disclose the final result of the examination to the facility with the consent of the resident.
- 3. Any statement or communication made by the office relevant to a complaint received by, proceedings before or activities of the office and any complaint or information made or provided in good faith by any person, shall be absolutely privileged and such person shall be immune from suit.
- 4. The office shall not be required to testify in any court with respect to matters held to be confidential in this section except as the court may deem necessary to enforce the provisions of sections [660.600 to 660.608] 198.700 to 198.708, or where otherwise required by court order.

[660.608.] 198.708. 1. Any regional coordinator or local program staff, whether an employee or an unpaid volunteer, shall be treated as a representative of the office. No representative of the office shall be held liable for good faith performance of his or her official duties under the provisions of sections [660.600 to 660.608] 198.700 to 198.708 and shall be immune from suit for the good faith performance of such duties. Every representative of the office shall be considered a state employee under section 105.711, RSMo.

8 2. No reprisal or retaliatory action shall be taken against any resident or employee of a long-term care facility for any communication made or information 9 10 given to the office. Any person who knowingly or willfully violates the provisions of this subsection shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor. Any person who 11 12 serves or served on a quality assessment and assurance committee required under 42 U.S.C. sec. 1396r(b)(1)(B) and 42 CFR sec. 483.75(r), or as amended, shall be immune from civil liability only for acts done directly as a member of such 14 committee so long as the acts are performed in good faith, without malice and are 15required by the activities of such committee as defined in 42 CFR sec. [483.75(r)] 16 483.75(o). 17

- 208.152. 1. MO HealthNet payments shall be made on behalf of those eligible needy persons as defined in section 208.151 who are unable to provide for it in whole or in part, with any payments to be made on the basis of the reasonable cost of the care or reasonable charge for the services as defined and determined by the MO HealthNet division, unless otherwise hereinafter provided, for the following:
- 7 (1) Inpatient hospital services, except to persons in an institution for 8 mental diseases who are under the age of sixty-five years and over the age of twenty-one years; provided that the MO HealthNet division shall provide through rule and regulation an exception process for coverage of inpatient costs in those 10 cases requiring treatment beyond the seventy-fifth percentile professional 11 activities study (PAS) or the MO HealthNet children's diagnosis length-of-stay 12schedule; and provided further that the MO HealthNet division shall take into 13 account through its payment system for hospital services the situation of 14 hospitals which serve a disproportionate number of low-income patients; 15
- 16 (2) All outpatient hospital services, payments therefor to be in amounts 17 which represent no more than eighty percent of the lesser of reasonable costs or customary charges for such services, determined in accordance with the principles 18 set forth in Title XVIII A and B, Public Law 89-97, 1965 amendments to the 19 20 federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 301, et seq.), but the MO HealthNet 21division may evaluate outpatient hospital services rendered under this section 22and deny payment for services which are determined by the MO HealthNet 23 division not to be medically necessary, in accordance with federal law and 24regulations;
 - (3) Laboratory and X-ray services;
- 26 (4) Nursing home services for participants, except to persons with more 27 than five hundred thousand dollars equity in their home or except for persons in 28 an institution for mental diseases who are under the age of sixty-five years, when 29 residing in a hospital licensed by the department of health and senior services or 30 a nursing home licensed by the department of health and senior services or appropriate licensing authority of other states or government-owned and 31 32 -operated institutions which are determined to conform to standards equivalent 33 to licensing requirements in Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 301, et seq.), as amended, for nursing facilities. The MO HealthNet 34 division may recognize through its payment methodology for nursing facilities 35 those nursing facilities which serve a high volume of MO HealthNet 36

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- 37 patients. The MO HealthNet division when determining the amount of the 38 benefit payments to be made on behalf of persons under the age of twenty-one in a nursing facility may consider nursing facilities furnishing care to persons under 39 40 the age of twenty-one as a classification separate from other nursing facilities;
- (5) Nursing home costs for participants receiving benefit payments under 41 42 subdivision (4) of this subsection for those days, which shall not exceed twelve per any period of six consecutive months, during which the participant is on a 43 44 temporary leave of absence from the hospital or nursing home, provided that no 45 such participant shall be allowed a temporary leave of absence unless it is specifically provided for in his plan of care. As used in this subdivision, the term 46 "temporary leave of absence" shall include all periods of time during which a 47 participant is away from the hospital or nursing home overnight because he is 48 visiting a friend or relative; 49
- 50 (6) Physicians' services, whether furnished in the office, home, hospital, 51 nursing home, or elsewhere;
- 52 (7) Drugs and medicines when prescribed by a licensed physician, dentist, or podiatrist; except that no payment for drugs and medicines prescribed on and 53 after January 1, 2006, by a licensed physician, dentist, or podiatrist may be made 54 on behalf of any person who qualifies for prescription drug coverage under the 55 56 provisions of P.L. 108-173;
 - (8) Emergency ambulance services and, effective January 1, 1990, medically necessary transportation to scheduled, physician-prescribed nonelective treatments;
 - (9) Early and periodic screening and diagnosis of individuals who are under the age of twenty-one to ascertain their physical or mental defects, and health care, treatment, and other measures to correct or ameliorate defects and chronic conditions discovered thereby. Such services shall be provided in accordance with the provisions of Section 6403 of P.L. 101-239 and federal regulations promulgated thereunder;
 - (10) Home health care services;
- (11) Family planning as defined by federal rules and regulations; provided, however, that such family planning services shall not include abortions 69 unless such abortions are certified in writing by a physician to the MO HealthNet 70 agency that, in his professional judgment, the life of the mother would be endangered if the fetus were carried to term;
- 72 (12) Inpatient psychiatric hospital services for individuals under age

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twenty-one as defined in Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
1396d, et seq.);

(13) Outpatient surgical procedures, including presurgical diagnostic services performed in ambulatory surgical facilities which are licensed by the department of health and senior services of the state of Missouri; except, that such outpatient surgical services shall not include persons who are eligible for coverage under Part B of Title XVIII, Public Law 89-97, 1965 amendments to the federal Social Security Act, as amended, if exclusion of such persons is permitted under Title XIX, Public Law 89-97, 1965 amendments to the federal Social Security Act, as amended;

83 (14) Personal care services which are medically oriented tasks having to 84 do with a person's physical requirements, as opposed to housekeeping requirements, which enable a person to be treated by his physician on an 85 outpatient rather than on an inpatient or residential basis in a hospital, 86 intermediate care facility, or skilled nursing facility. Personal care services shall 87 be rendered by an individual not a member of the participant's family who is 88 qualified to provide such services where the services are prescribed by a physician 89 in accordance with a plan of treatment and are supervised by a licensed 90 nurse. Persons eligible to receive personal care services shall be those persons 91 92who would otherwise require placement in a hospital, intermediate care facility, 93 or skilled nursing facility. Benefits payable for personal care services shall not 94 exceed for any one participant one hundred percent of the average statewide 95 charge for care and treatment in an intermediate care facility for a comparable period of time. Such services, when delivered in a residential care facility or 96 assisted living facility licensed under chapter 198, RSMo, shall be authorized on 97 a tier level based on the services the resident requires and the frequency of the 98 services. A resident of such facility who qualifies for assistance under section 99 208.030 shall, at a minimum, if prescribed by a physician, qualify for the tier 100 101 level with the fewest services. The rate paid to providers for each tier of service 102 shall be set subject to appropriations. Subject to appropriations, each resident 103 of such facility who qualifies for assistance under section 208.030 and meets the 104 level of care required in this section shall, at a minimum, if prescribed by a 105 physician, be authorized up to one hour of personal care services per 106 day. Authorized units of personal care services shall not be reduced or tier level lowered unless an order approving such reduction or lowering is obtained from 107 the resident's personal physician. Such authorized units of personal care services 108

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109 or tier level shall be transferred with such resident if her or she transfers to 110 another such facility. Such provision shall terminate upon receipt of relevant waivers from the federal Department of Health and Human Services. If the 111 112Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services determines that such provision does not comply with the state plan, this provision shall be null and void. The MO 113 114 HealthNet division shall notify the revisor of statutes as to whether the relevant waivers are approved or a determination of noncompliance is made; 115

- (15) Mental health services. The state plan for providing medical assistance under Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. 301, as amended, shall include the following mental health services when such services are provided by community mental health facilities operated by the department of mental health or designated by the department of mental health as a community mental health facility or as an alcohol and drug abuse facility or as a child-serving agency within the comprehensive children's mental health service system established in section 630.097, RSMo. The department of mental health shall establish by administrative rule the definition and criteria for designation as a community mental health facility and for designation as an alcohol and drug abuse facility. Such mental health services shall include:
- (a) Outpatient mental health services including preventive, diagnostic, therapeutic, rehabilitative, and palliative interventions rendered to individuals in an individual or group setting by a mental health professional in accordance with a plan of treatment appropriately established, implemented, monitored, and revised under the auspices of a therapeutic team as a part of client services management;
- (b) Clinic mental health services including preventive, diagnostic, therapeutic, rehabilitative, and palliative interventions rendered to individuals in an individual or group setting by a mental health professional in accordance with a plan of treatment appropriately established, implemented, monitored, and revised under the auspices of a therapeutic team as a part of client services management;
- (c) Rehabilitative mental health and alcohol and drug abuse services including home and community-based preventive, diagnostic, therapeutic, rehabilitative, and palliative interventions rendered to individuals in an 142individual or group setting by a mental health or alcohol and drug abuse professional in accordance with a plan of treatment appropriately established, implemented, monitored, and revised under the auspices of a therapeutic team

145 as a part of client services management. As used in this section, mental health

146 professional and alcohol and drug abuse professional shall be defined by the

- 147 department of mental health pursuant to duly promulgated rules.
- 148 With respect to services established by this subdivision, the department of social
- 149 services, MO HealthNet division, shall enter into an agreement with the
- 150 department of mental health. Matching funds for outpatient mental health
- 151 services, clinic mental health services, and rehabilitation services for mental
- 152 health and alcohol and drug abuse shall be certified by the department of mental
- 153 health to the MO HealthNet division. The agreement shall establish a
- 154 mechanism for the joint implementation of the provisions of this subdivision. In
- 155 addition, the agreement shall establish a mechanism by which rates for services
- 156 may be jointly developed;
- 157 (16) Such additional services as defined by the MO HealthNet division to
- 158 be furnished under waivers of federal statutory requirements as provided for and
- 159 authorized by the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 301, et seq.) subject to
- 160 appropriation by the general assembly;
- 161 (17) Beginning July 1, 1990, the services of a certified pediatric or family
- 162 nursing practitioner with a collaborative practice agreement to the extent that
- 163 such services are provided in accordance with chapters 334 and 335, RSMo, and
- 164 regulations promulgated thereunder;
- 165 (18) Nursing home costs for participants receiving benefit payments under
- 166 subdivision (4) of this subsection to reserve a bed for the participant in the
- 167 nursing home during the time that the participant is absent due to admission to
- 168 a hospital for services which cannot be performed on an outpatient basis, subject
- 169 to the provisions of this subdivision:
- 170 (a) The provisions of this subdivision shall apply only if:
- a. The occupancy rate of the nursing home is at or above ninety-seven
- 172 percent of MO HealthNet certified licensed beds, according to the most recent
- 173 quarterly census provided to the department of health and senior services which
- 174 was taken prior to when the participant is admitted to the hospital; and
- b. The patient is admitted to a hospital for a medical condition with an
- 176 anticipated stay of three days or less;
- 177 (b) The payment to be made under this subdivision shall be provided for
- 178 a maximum of three days per hospital stay;
- 179 (c) For each day that nursing home costs are paid on behalf of a
- 180 participant under this subdivision during any period of six consecutive months

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such participant shall, during the same period of six consecutive months, be ineligible for payment of nursing home costs of two otherwise available temporary leave of absence days provided under subdivision (5) of this subsection; and

- (d) The provisions of this subdivision shall not apply unless the nursing home receives notice from the participant or the participant's responsible party that the participant intends to return to the nursing home following the hospital stay. If the nursing home receives such notification and all other provisions of this subsection have been satisfied, the nursing home shall provide notice to the participant or the participant's responsible party prior to release of the reserved bed;
 - (19) Prescribed medically necessary durable medical equipment. An electronic web-based prior authorization system using best medical evidence and care and treatment guidelines consistent with national standards shall be used to verify medical need;
 - (20) Comprehensive day rehabilitation services beginning early posttrauma as part of a coordinated system of care for individuals with disabling impairments. Rehabilitation services must be based on an individualized, goal-oriented, comprehensive, and coordinated treatment plan developed, implemented, and monitored through an interdisciplinary assessment designed to restore an individual to optimal level of physical, cognitive, and behavioral function. The MO HealthNet division shall establish by administrative rule the definition and criteria for designation of a comprehensive day rehabilitation service facility, benefit limitations, and payment mechanism utilizing the expertise of brain injury rehabilitation service providers and the Missouri head injury advisory council created under section 192.745, RSMo. Such services shall be provided in a community-based facility and be authorized on tier levels based on the services the patient requires and the frequency of the services as guided by a qualified rehabilitation professional associated with a health care home. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this subdivision shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter

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536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2008, shall be invalid and void;

(21) Hospice care. As used in this subsection, the term "hospice care" means a coordinated program of active professional medical attention within a home, outpatient and inpatient care which treats the terminally ill patient and family as a unit, employing a medically directed interdisciplinary team. The program provides relief of severe pain or other physical symptoms and supportive care to meet the special needs arising out of physical, psychological, spiritual, social, and economic stresses which are experienced during the final stages of illness, and during dying and bereavement and meets the Medicare requirements for participation as a hospice as are provided in 42 CFR Part 418. The rate of reimbursement paid by the MO HealthNet division to the hospice provider for room and board furnished by a nursing home to an eligible hospice patient shall not be less than ninety-five percent of the rate of reimbursement which would have been paid for facility services in that nursing home facility for that patient, in accordance with subsection (c) of Section 6408 of P.L. 101-239 (Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989);

[(21)] (22) Prescribed medically necessary dental services. Such services shall be subject to appropriations. An electronic web-based prior authorization system using best medical evidence and care and treatment guidelines consistent with national standards shall be used to verify medical need;

[(22)] (23) Prescribed medically necessary optometric services. Such services shall be subject to appropriations. An electronic web-based prior authorization system using best medical evidence and care and treatment guidelines consistent with national standards shall be used to verify medical need;

[(23)] (24) The MO HealthNet division shall, by January 1, 2008, and annually thereafter, report the status of MO HealthNet provider reimbursement rates as compared to one hundred percent of the Medicare reimbursement rates and compared to the average dental reimbursement rates paid by third-party payors licensed by the state. The MO HealthNet division shall, by July 1, 2008, provide to the general assembly a four-year plan to achieve parity with Medicare reimbursement rates and for third-party payor average dental reimbursement rates. Such plan shall be subject to appropriation and the division shall include

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in its annual budget request to the governor the necessary funding needed to complete the four-year plan developed under this subdivision.

- 2. Additional benefit payments for medical assistance shall be made on behalf of those eligible needy children, pregnant women and blind persons with any payments to be made on the basis of the reasonable cost of the care or reasonable charge for the services as defined and determined by the division of medical services, unless otherwise hereinafter provided, for the following:
- 260 (1) Dental services;
 - (2) Services of podiatrists as defined in section 330.010, RSMo;
- 262 (3) Optometric services as defined in section 336.010, RSMo;
- 263 (4) Orthopedic devices or other prosthetics, including eye glasses, 264 dentures, hearing aids, and wheelchairs;
- 265(5) Hospice care. As used in this subsection, the term "hospice care" means a coordinated program of active professional medical attention within a 266 home, outpatient and inpatient care which treats the terminally ill patient and 267268 family as a unit, employing a medically directed interdisciplinary team. The 269program provides relief of severe pain or other physical symptoms and supportive care to meet the special needs arising out of physical, psychological, spiritual, 270 social, and economic stresses which are experienced during the final stages of 271272illness, and during dying and bereavement and meets the Medicare requirements 273for participation as a hospice as are provided in 42 CFR Part 418. The rate of 274reimbursement paid by the MO HealthNet division to the hospice provider for 275room and board furnished by a nursing home to an eligible hospice patient shall 276 not be less than ninety-five percent of the rate of reimbursement which would have been paid for facility services in that nursing home facility for that patient, 277in accordance with subsection (c) of Section 6408 of P.L. 101-239 (Omnibus 278Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989); 279
 - (6) Comprehensive day rehabilitation services beginning early posttrauma as part of a coordinated system of care for individuals with disabling impairments. Rehabilitation services must be based on an individualized, goal-oriented, comprehensive and coordinated treatment plan developed, implemented, and monitored through an interdisciplinary assessment designed to restore an individual to optimal level of physical, cognitive, and behavioral function. The MO HealthNet division shall establish by administrative rule the definition and criteria for designation of a comprehensive day rehabilitation service facility, benefit limitations and payment mechanism. Any rule or portion

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289 of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under 290 the authority delegated in this subdivision shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, 291 292if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are 293 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant 294 to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and 295 annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of 296 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2005, 297 shall be invalid and void.

3. The MO HealthNet division may require any participant receiving MO HealthNet benefits to pay part of the charge or cost until July 1, 2008, and an additional payment after July 1, 2008, as defined by rule duly promulgated by the MO HealthNet division, for all covered services except for those services covered under subdivisions (14) and (15) of subsection 1 of this section and sections 208.631 to 208.657 to the extent and in the manner authorized by Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396, et seq.) and regulations thereunder. When substitution of a generic drug is permitted by the prescriber according to section 338.056, RSMo, and a generic drug is substituted for a name-brand drug, the MO HealthNet division may not lower or delete the requirement to make a co-payment pursuant to regulations of Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act. A provider of goods or services described under this section must collect from all participants the additional payment that may be required by the MO HealthNet division under authority granted herein, if the division exercises that authority, to remain eligible as a provider. Any payments made by participants under this section shall be in addition to and not in lieu of payments made by the state for goods or services described herein except the participant portion of the pharmacy professional dispensing fee shall be in addition to and not in lieu of payments to pharmacists. A provider may collect the co-payment at the time a service is provided or at a later date. A provider shall not refuse to provide a service if a participant is unable to pay a required payment. If it is the routine business practice of a provider to terminate future services to an individual with an unclaimed debt, the provider may include uncollected co-payments under this practice. Providers who elect not to undertake the provision of services based on a history of bad debt shall give participants advance notice and a reasonable opportunity for payment. A provider, representative, employee, independent contractor, or agent of a

- pharmaceutical manufacturer shall not make co-payment for a participant. This subsection shall not apply to other qualified children, pregnant women, or blind persons. If the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services does not approve the Missouri MO HealthNet state plan amendment submitted by the department of social services that would allow a provider to deny future services to an individual with uncollected co-payments, the denial of services shall not be allowed. The department of social services shall inform providers regarding the acceptability of denying services as the result of unpaid co-payments.
 - 4. The MO HealthNet division shall have the right to collect medication samples from participants in order to maintain program integrity.
 - 5. Reimbursement for obstetrical and pediatric services under subdivision (6) of subsection 1 of this section shall be timely and sufficient to enlist enough health care providers so that care and services are available under the state plan for MO HealthNet benefits at least to the extent that such care and services are available to the general population in the geographic area, as required under subparagraph (a)(30)(A) of 42 U.S.C. 1396a and federal regulations promulgated thereunder.
 - 6. Beginning July 1, 1990, reimbursement for services rendered in federally funded health centers shall be in accordance with the provisions of subsection 6402(c) and Section 6404 of P.L. 101-239 (Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989) and federal regulations promulgated thereunder.
- 7. Beginning July 1, 1990, the department of social services shall provide notification and referral of children below age five, and pregnant, breast-feeding, or postpartum women who are determined to be eligible for MO HealthNet benefits under section 208.151 to the special supplemental food programs for women, infants and children administered by the department of health and senior services. Such notification and referral shall conform to the requirements of Section 6406 of P.L. 101-239 and regulations promulgated thereunder.
 - 8. Providers of long-term care services shall be reimbursed for their costs in accordance with the provisions of Section 1902 (a)(13)(A) of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. 1396a, as amended, and regulations promulgated thereunder.
 - 9. Reimbursement rates to long-term care providers with respect to a total change in ownership, at arm's length, for any facility previously licensed and certified for participation in the MO HealthNet program shall not increase payments in excess of the increase that would result from the application of Section 1902 (a)(13)(C) of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. 1396a (a)(13)(C).

- 361 10. The MO HealthNet division, may enroll qualified residential care 362 facilities and assisted living facilities, as defined in chapter 198, RSMo, as MO 363 HealthNet personal care providers.
- 364 11. Any income earned by individuals eligible for certified extended 365 employment at a sheltered workshop under chapter 178, RSMo, shall not be 366 considered as income for purposes of determining eligibility under this section.
- 208.819. 1. Subject to appropriations, persons institutionalized in nursing homes who are Medicaid eligible and who wish to move back into the community shall be eligible for a one-time [Missouri] transition [to independence] grant. The [Missouri] transition [to independence] grant shall be limited to up to [fifteen] twenty-four hundred dollars to offset the initial down payments [and], setup costs and other expenditures associated with housing a senior or a person with disabilities needing home and community based services as such person moves out of a nursing home. Such grants shall be established and administered by the division of [vocational rehabilitation] senior and disability services in consultation with the department of social services. The 10 division of [vocational rehabilitation] senior and disability services and the 11 department of social services shall cooperate in actively seeking federal and 12private grant moneys to further fund this program; except that, such federal and 13 14 private grant moneys shall not limit the general assembly's ability to appropriate 15 moneys for the [Missouri] transition [to independence] grants.
- 16 2. The [division of medical services within the department of social 17 services, the department of health and senior services and the [division of 18 vocational rehabilitation within the department of elementary and secondary education] department of mental health shall work together to develop 19 information and training on community-based service options for residents 20 transitioning into the community and shall promulgate rules as 21needed. [Representatives of disability-related community organizations shall 2223 complete such training before initiating contact with institutionalized 24individuals.]
 - 208.909. 1. Consumers receiving personal care assistance services shall be responsible for:
 - (1) Supervising their personal care attendant;

- 4 (2) Verifying wages to be paid to the personal care attendant;
- 5 (3) Preparing and submitting time sheets, signed by both the consumer 6 and personal care attendant, to the vendor on a biweekly basis;

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- 7 (4) Promptly notifying the department within ten days of any changes in 8 circumstances affecting the personal care assistance services plan or in the 9 consumer's place of residence; and
- 10 (5) Reporting any problems resulting from the quality of services rendered 11 by the personal care attendant to the vendor. If the consumer is unable to resolve 12 any problems resulting from the quality of service rendered by the personal care 13 attendant with the vendor, the consumer shall report the situation to the 14 department.
- 2. Participating vendors shall be responsible for:
- 16 (1) Collecting time sheets and certifying their accuracy;
- 17 (2) The [Medicaid] **MO HealthNet** reimbursement process, including the 18 filing of claims and reporting data to the department as required by rule;
- 19 (3) Transmitting the individual payment directly to the personal care 20 attendant on behalf of the consumer;
- 21 (4) Monitoring the performance of the personal care assistance services 22 plan.
- 3. No state or federal financial assistance shall be authorized or expended to pay for services provided to a consumer under sections 208.900 to 208.927, if the primary benefit of the services is to the household unit, or is a household task that the members of the consumer's household may reasonably be expected to share or do for one another when they live in the same household, unless such service is above and beyond typical activities household members may reasonably provide for another household member without a disability.
 - 4. No state or federal financial assistance shall be authorized or expended to pay for personal care assistance services provided by a personal care attendant who [is listed on any of the background check lists in the family care safety registry under sections 210.900 to 210.937, RSMo, unless a good cause waiver is first obtained from the department in accordance with section 660.317, RSMo]:
- 35 (1) Is listed on the employee disqualification list maintained by 36 the department of health and senior services under section 192.2150, 37 RSMo;
 - (2) Is registered as a sexual offender under section 589.400, RSMo, and whose name appears on the sexual offender registry; or
- 40 (3) Has a disqualifying criminal history under section 192.2178, RSMo, unless a good cause waiver is first obtained from the department in accordance with section 192.2178, RSMo.

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210.150. 1. The children's division shall ensure the confidentiality of all reports and records made pursuant to sections 210.109 to 210.183 and maintained by the division, its local offices, the central registry, and other appropriate 3 persons, officials, and institutions pursuant to sections 210.109 to 210.183. To protect the rights of the family and the child named in the report as a victim, the 5 children's division shall establish guidelines which will ensure that any disclosure of information concerning the abuse and neglect involving that child is made only 8 to persons or agencies that have a right to such information. The division may require persons to make written requests for access to records maintained by the division. The division shall only release information to persons who have a right 10 to such information. The division shall notify persons receiving information 11 pursuant to subdivisions (2), (7), (8) and (9) of subsection 2 of this section of the 12purpose for which the information is released and of the penalties for 13 unauthorized dissemination of information. Such information shall be used only 14 for the purpose for which the information is released. 15

- 2. Only the following persons shall have access to investigation recordscontained in the central registry:
- 18 (1) Appropriate federal, state or local criminal justice agency personnel, 19 or any agent of such entity, with a need for such information under the law to 20 protect children from abuse or neglect;
- 21 (2) A physician or a designated agent who reasonably believes that the 22 child being examined may be abused or neglected;
 - (3) Appropriate staff of the division and of its local offices, including interdisciplinary teams which are formed to assist the division in investigation, evaluation and treatment of child abuse and neglect cases or a multidisciplinary provider of professional treatment services for a child referred to the provider;
- 27 (4) Any child named in the report as a victim, or a legal representative, or the parent, if not the alleged perpetrator, or guardian of such person when 2829 such person is a minor, or is mentally ill or otherwise incompetent, but the names 30 of reporters shall not be furnished to persons in this category. Prior to the release of any identifying information, the division shall determine if the release 31 32of such identifying information may place a person's life or safety in danger. If 33 the division makes the determination that a person's life or safety may be in 34 danger, the identifying information shall not be released. The division shall provide a method for confirming or certifying that a designee is acting on behalf 35 of a subject; 36

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- (5) Any alleged perpetrator named in the report, but the names of reporters shall not be furnished to persons in this category. Prior to the release of any identifying information, the division shall determine if the release of such identifying information may place a person's life or safety in danger. If the division makes the determination that a person's life or safety may be in danger, the identifying information shall not be released. However, the investigation reports will not be released to any alleged perpetrator with pending criminal charges arising out of the facts and circumstances named in the investigation records until an indictment is returned or an information filed or, one year after the division has notified in writing to the prosecuting attorney in the jurisdiction where the acts forming the basis of the report are alleged to have occurred, whichever occurs first. The prosecuting attorney may petition the circuit court of such jurisdiction to extend the one-year period for good cause shown, for such time as the court may determine is necessary to complete the investigation and to file any appropriate charges;
- (6) A grand jury, juvenile officer, prosecuting attorney, law enforcement officer involved in the investigation of child abuse or neglect, juvenile court or other court conducting abuse or neglect or child protective proceedings or child custody proceedings, and other federal, state and local government entities, or any agent of such entity, with a need for such information in order to carry out its responsibilities under the law to protect children from abuse or neglect;
- (7) Any person engaged in a bona fide research purpose, with the permission of the director; provided, however, that no information identifying the child named in the report as a victim or the reporters shall be made available to the researcher, unless the identifying information is essential to the research or evaluation and the child named in the report as a victim or, if the child is less than eighteen years of age, through the child's parent, or guardian provides written permission;
- (8) Any child-care facility; child-placing agency; residential-care facility, including group homes; juvenile courts; public or private elementary schools; public or private secondary schools; or any other public or private agency exercising temporary supervision over a child or providing or having care or 69 70custody of a child who may request an examination of the central registry from the division for all employees and volunteers or prospective employees and volunteers, who do or will provide services or care to children. Any agency or

business recognized by the division or business which provides training and places or recommends people for employment or for volunteers in positions where they will provide services or care to children may request the division to provide an examination of the central registry. Such agency or business shall provide verification of its status as a recognized agency. Requests for examinations shall be made to the division director or the director's designee in writing by the chief administrative officer of the above homes, centers, public and private elementary schools, public and private secondary schools, agencies, or courts. The division shall respond in writing to that officer. The response shall include information pertaining to the nature and disposition of any report or reports of abuse or neglect revealed by the examination of the central registry. This response shall not include any identifying information regarding any person other than the alleged perpetrator of the abuse or neglect;

- (9) Any parent or legal guardian who inquires about a child abuse or neglect report involving a specific person or child-care facility who does or may provide services or care to a child of the person requesting the information. Request for examinations shall be made to the division director or the director's designee, in writing, by the parent or legal guardian of the child and shall be accompanied with a signed and notarized release form from the person who does or may provide care or services to the child. The notarized release form shall include the full name, date of birth and Social Security number of the person who does or may provide care or services to a child. The response shall include information pertaining to the nature and disposition of any report or reports of abuse or neglect revealed by the examination of the central registry. This response shall not include any identifying information regarding any person other than the alleged perpetrator of the abuse or neglect. The response shall be given within ten working days of the time it was received by the division;
- (10) Any person who inquires about a child abuse or neglect report involving a specific child-care facility, child-placing agency, residential-care facility, public and private elementary schools, public and private secondary schools, juvenile court or other state agency. The information available to these persons is limited to the nature and disposition of any report contained in the central registry and shall not include any identifying information pertaining to any person mentioned in the report;
 - (11) Any state agency acting pursuant to statutes regarding a license of

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109 any person, institution, or agency which provides care for or services to children;

- 110 (12) Any child fatality review panel established pursuant to section 210.192 or any state child fatality review panel established pursuant to section 111 112210.195;
- (13) Any person who is a tenure-track or full-time research faculty 113 114 member at an accredited institution of higher education engaged in scholarly research, with the permission of the director. Prior to the release of any 115 identifying information, the director shall require the researcher to present a plan 116 117for maintaining the confidentiality of the identifying information. The researcher shall be prohibited from releasing the identifying information of individual cases. 118
 - 3. Only the following persons shall have access to records maintained by the division pursuant to section 210.152 for which the division has received a report of child abuse and neglect and which the division has determined that there is insufficient evidence or in which the division proceeded with the family assessment and services approach:
 - (1) Appropriate staff of the division;
- (2) Any child named in the report as a victim, or a legal representative, or the parent or guardian of such person when such person is a minor, or is 126 mentally ill or otherwise incompetent. The names or other identifying 128 information of reporters shall not be furnished to persons in this category. Prior 129to the release of any identifying information, the division shall determine if the 130 release of such identifying information may place a person's life or safety in 131danger. If the division makes the determination that a person's life or safety may 132be in danger, the identifying information shall not be released. The division shall provide for a method for confirming or certifying that a designee is acting on 133 behalf of a subject;
 - (3) Any alleged perpetrator named in the report, but the names of reporters shall not be furnished to persons in this category. Prior to the release of any identifying information, the division shall determine if the release of such identifying information may place a person's life or safety in danger. If the division makes the determination that a person's life or safety may be in danger, the identifying information shall not be released. However, the investigation reports will not be released to any alleged perpetrator with pending criminal charges arising out of the facts and circumstances named in the investigation records until an indictment is returned or an information filed or, one year after the division has notified in writing to the prosecuting attorney in

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the jurisdiction where the acts forming the basis of the report are alleged to have occurred, whichever occurs first. The prosecuting attorney may petition the circuit court of such jurisdiction to extend the one-year period for good cause shown, for such time as the court may determine is necessary to complete the investigation and to file any appropriate charges;

- (4) Any child fatality review panel established pursuant to section 210.192 or any state child fatality review panel established pursuant to section 210.195;
 - (5) Appropriate criminal justice agency personnel or juvenile officer;
- (6) Multidisciplinary agency or individual including a physician or physician's designee who is providing services to the child or family, with the consent of the parent or guardian of the child or legal representative of the child;
- (7) Any person engaged in bona fide research purpose, with the permission of the director; provided, however, that no information identifying the subjects of the reports or the reporters shall be made available to the researcher, unless the identifying information is essential to the research or evaluation and the subject, or if a child, through the child's parent or guardian, provides written permission.
- 4. Any person who knowingly violates the provisions of this section, or who permits or encourages the unauthorized dissemination of information contained in the information system or the central registry and in reports and records made pursuant to sections 210.109 to 210.183, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 5. Nothing in this section shall preclude the release of findings or information about cases which resulted in a child fatality or near fatality. Such release is at the sole discretion of the director of the department of social services, based upon a review of the potential harm to other children within the immediate family.
 - 210.152. 1. All identifying information, including telephone reports reported pursuant to section 210.145, relating to reports of abuse or neglect received by the division shall be retained by the division and removed from the records of the division as follows:
 - 5 (1) For investigation reports contained in the central registry, identifying 6 information shall be retained by the division;
 - 7 (2) (a) For investigation reports initiated against a person required to 8 report pursuant to section 210.115, where insufficient evidence of abuse or neglect

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- 9 is found by the division and where the division determines the allegation of abuse 10 or neglect was made maliciously, for purposes of harassment or in retaliation for 11 the filing of a report by a person required to report, identifying information shall 12 be expunged by the division within forty-five days from the conclusion of the 13 investigation;
 - (b) For investigation reports, where insufficient evidence of abuse or neglect is found by the division and where the division determines the allegation of abuse or neglect was made maliciously, for purposes of harassment or in retaliation for the filing of a report, identifying information shall be expunged by the division within forty-five days from the conclusion of the investigation;
- 19 (c) For investigation reports initiated by a person required to report under section 210.115, where insufficient evidence of abuse or neglect is found by the 20 division, identifying information shall be retained for five years from the 2122 conclusion of the investigation. For all other investigation reports where insufficient evidence of abuse or neglect is found by the division, identifying 23 information shall be retained for two years from the conclusion of the 24investigation. Such reports shall include any exculpatory evidence known by the 25division, including exculpatory evidence obtained after the closing of the case. At 26 the end of such time period, the identifying information shall be removed from 2728 the records of the division and destroyed;
 - (3) For reports where the division uses the family assessment and services approach, identifying information shall be retained by the division;
 - (4) For reports in which the division is unable to locate the child alleged to have been abused or neglected, identifying information shall be retained for ten years from the date of the report and then shall be removed from the records of the division.
 - 2. Within ninety days after receipt of a report of abuse or neglect that is investigated, the alleged perpetrator named in the report and the parents of the child named in the report, if the alleged perpetrator is not a parent, shall be notified in writing of any determination made by the division based on the investigation. The notice shall advise either:
- 40 (1) That the division has determined by a probable cause finding prior to
 41 August 28, 2004, or by a preponderance of the evidence after August 28, 2004,
 42 that abuse or neglect exists and that the division shall retain all identifying
 43 information regarding the abuse or neglect; that such information shall remain
 44 confidential and will not be released except to law enforcement agencies,

- prosecuting or circuit attorneys, or as provided in section 210.150; that the alleged perpetrator has [sixty] thirty days from the date of receipt of the notice to seek reversal of the division's determination through a review by the child abuse and neglect review board as provided in subsection 3 of this section; or
- 49 (2) That the division has not made a probable cause finding or determined 50 by a preponderance of the evidence that abuse or neglect exists.
 - 3. Any person named in an investigation as a perpetrator who is aggrieved by a determination of abuse or neglect by the division as provided in this section may seek an administrative review by the child abuse and neglect review board pursuant to the provisions of section 210.153. Such request for review shall be made within [sixty] thirty days of notification of the division's decision under this section. In those cases where criminal charges arising out of facts of the investigation are pending, the request for review shall be made within [sixty] thirty days from [the court's final disposition or dismissal of the charges] when an indictment is returned, an information filed, dismissal of the charges or after the division's release of its investigative report to the alleged perpetrator under this section.
 - 4. In any such action for administrative review, the child abuse and neglect review board shall sustain the division's determination if such determination was supported by evidence of probable cause prior to August 28, 2004, or is supported by a preponderance of the evidence after August 28, 2004, and is not against the weight of such evidence. The child abuse and neglect review board hearing shall be closed to all persons except the parties, their attorneys and those persons providing testimony on behalf of the parties.
- 5. If the alleged perpetrator is aggrieved by the decision of the child abuse and neglect review board, the alleged perpetrator may seek de novo judicial review in the circuit court in the county in which the alleged perpetrator resides and in circuits with split venue, in the venue in which the alleged perpetrator resides, or in Cole County. If the alleged perpetrator is not a resident of the state, proper venue shall be in Cole County. The case may be assigned to the family court division where such a division has been established. The request for a judicial review shall be made within [sixty] thirty days of notification of the decision of the child abuse and neglect review board decision. In reviewing such decisions, the circuit court shall provide the alleged perpetrator the opportunity to appear and present testimony. The alleged perpetrator may subpoen any witnesses except the alleged victim or the reporter. However, the circuit court

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- shall have the discretion to allow the parties to submit the case upon a stipulated 82 record.
- 6. In any such action for administrative review, the child abuse and 83 84 neglect review board shall notify the child or the parent, guardian or legal representative of the child that a review has been requested. 85
 - 210.305. 1. If emergency placement of a child in a private home is deemed necessary, the children's division shall make diligent efforts to contact and place the child with a grandparent or grandparents of the child, except when the children's division determines that placement with a grandparent or grandparents is not in the best interest of the child. Such an emergency placement with a grandparent or grandparents shall be subject to the provisions of section 210.482 regarding background checks for emergency placements.
 - 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:
- 10 (1) "Diligent efforts", a good faith attempt by the children's division, which exercises reasonable efforts and care to utilize all 11 12 available services and resources related to meeting the ongoing health and safety needs of the child, to locate a grandparent or grandparents 13 of the child after all of the child's physical health needs have been 14attended to by the children's division; 15
 - (2) "Emergency placement", those limited instances when the children's division is placing a child in the home of private individuals, including neighbors, friends, or relatives, as a result of a sudden unavailability of the child's primary caretaker.
- 3. Diligent efforts shall be made, if possible, to contact the grandparent or grandparents of the child within three hours from the time the emergency placement is deemed necessary for the child. If a grandparent or grandparents of the child cannot be located within the three-hour period, the child may be placed in a foster home; except that, during the initial twenty-four-hour period after the emergency placement is deemed necessary, the children's division shall continue to make diligent efforts to locate and place the child with a grandparent or grandparents. 28
 - 210.565. 1. Whenever a child is placed in a foster home and the court has determined pursuant to subsection 3 of this section that foster home placement with relatives is not contrary to the best interest of the child, the children's division shall give foster home placement to relatives of the

- 5 child. Notwithstanding any rule of the division to the contrary, the children's
- 6 division shall make diligent efforts to locate the grandparents of the
- 7 child and determine whether they wish to be considered for placement
- 8 of the child. Grandparents who request consideration shall be given preference
- 9 and first consideration for foster home placement.
- 10 2. As used in this section, the term "relative" means a grandparent or
- 11 any other person related to another by blood or affinity within the third
- 12 degree. The status of a grandparent shall not be affected by the death or the
- 13 dissolution of the marriage of a son or daughter.
- 3. The preference for placement with **grandparents or other** relatives
- 15 created by this section shall only apply where the court finds that placement with
- 16 such grandparents or other relatives is not contrary to the best interest of the
- 17 child considering all circumstances. If the court finds that it is contrary to the
- 18 best interest of a child to be placed with grandparents or other relatives, the
- 19 court shall make specific findings on the record detailing the reasons why the
- 20 best interests of the child necessitate placement of the child with persons other
- 21 than grandparents or other relatives.
- 22 4. The age of the child's relative shall not be the only factor that the
- 23 children's division takes into consideration when it makes placement decisions
- 24 and recommendations to the court about placing the child with such
- 25 grandparent or other relative.
- 26 5. For any Native American child placed in protective custody, the
- 27 children's division shall comply with the placement requirements set forth in 25
- 28 U.S.C. Section 1915.
 - 210.900. 1. Sections 210.900 to 210.936 shall be known and may be cited
- 2 as the "Family Care Safety Act".
- 3 2. As used in sections 210.900 to 210.936, the following terms shall mean:
- 4 (1) "Child-care provider", any licensed or license-exempt child-care home,
- 5 any licensed or license-exempt child-care center, in-home provider under
- 6 contract with the department of health and senior services, child-placing
- 7 agency, residential care facility for children, group home, foster family group
- 8 home, foster family home, employment agency that refers a child-care worker to
- 9 parents or guardians as defined in section 289.005, RSMo. The term "child-care
- 10 provider" does not include summer camps or voluntary associations designed
- 11 primarily for recreational or educational purposes;
- 12 (2) "Child-care worker", any person who is employed by a child-care

- 13 provider, or receives state or federal funds, either by direct payment, 14 reimbursement or voucher payment, as remuneration for child-care services;
- 15 (3) "Department", the department of health and senior services;
- 16 (4) "Elder-care provider", any operator licensed pursuant to chapter 198,
- 17 RSMo, or any person, corporation, or association who provides in-home services
- 18 under contract with the [division of aging] department, or any employer of
- 19 nurses or nursing assistants of home health agencies licensed pursuant to
- 20 sections 197.400 to 197.477, RSMo, or any nursing assistants employed by a
- 21 hospice pursuant to sections 197.250 to 197.280, RSMo, or that portion of a
- 22 hospital for which subdivision (3) of subsection 1 of section 198.012, RSMo,
- 23 applies;
- 24 (5) "Elder-care worker", any person who is employed by an elder-care
- 25 provider, or who receives state or federal funds, either by direct payment,
- 26 reimbursement or voucher payment, as remuneration for elder-care services;
- 27 (6) "Patrol", the Missouri state highway patrol;
- 28 (7) "Employer", any child-care provider, elder-care provider, or 29 personal-care provider as defined in this section;
- 30 (8) "Personal-care attendant" or "personal-care worker", a person who 31 performs routine services or supports necessary for a person with a physical or 32 mental disability to enter and maintain employment or to live independently;
- 33 (9) "Personal-care provider", any person, corporation, or association who 34 provides personal-care services or supports under contract with the department 35 of mental health, [the division of aging,] the department of health and senior 36 services or the department of elementary and secondary education;
- 37 (10) "Related child care", child care provided only to a child or children 38 by such child's or children's grandparents, great-grandparents, aunts or uncles, 39 or siblings living in a residence separate from the child or children;
- 40 (11) "Related elder care", care provided only to an elder by an adult child, 41 a spouse, a grandchild, a great-grandchild or a sibling of such elder;
- 42 (12) "Related personal care", care provided for a person with a 43 physical or mental disability by an adult child, spouse, grandchild, 44 great-grandchild, or sibling of such person.
 - 210.906. 1. Every child-care worker or elder-care worker hired on or after
 January 1, 2001, or personal-care worker hired on or after January 1, 2002, shall
 complete a registration form provided by the department. The department shall
 make such forms available no later than January 1, 2001, and may, by rule,

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- 5 determine the specific content of such form, but every form shall:
- 6 (1) Request the valid Social Security number of the applicant;
- 7 (2) Include information on the person's right to appeal the information 8 contained in the registry pursuant to section 210.912;
- 9 (3) Contain the signed consent of the applicant for the background checks 10 required pursuant to this section; and
- 11 (4) Contain the signed consent for the release of information contained in 12 the background check for employment purposes only.
- 2. Every child-care worker or elder-care worker hired on or after January 1, 2001, and every personal-care worker hired on or after January 1, 2002, shall complete a registration form within fifteen days of the beginning of such person's employment. Any person employed as a child-care, elder-care or personal-care worker who fails to submit a completed registration form to the department of health and senior services as required by sections 210.900 to 210.936 without good cause, as determined by the department, is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.
 - 3. The costs of the criminal background check may be paid by the individual applicant, or by the provider if the applicant is so employed, or for those applicants receiving public assistance, by the state through the terms of the self-sufficiency pact pursuant to section 208.325, RSMo. Any moneys remitted to the patrol for the costs of the criminal background check shall be deposited to the credit of the criminal record system fund as required by section 43.530, RSMo.
 - 4. Any person licensed pursuant to sections 210.481 to 210.565 shall be automatically registered in the family care safety registry at no additional cost other than the costs required pursuant to sections 210.481 to 210.565.
- 5. Any person not required to register pursuant to the provisions of sections 210.900 to 210.936 may also be included in the registry if such person voluntarily applies to the department for registration and meets the requirements of this section and section 210.909, including submitting to the background checks in subsection 1 of section 210.909.
- 6. The provisions of sections 210.900 to 210.936 shall not extend to related child care, related elder care or related personal care that is not reimbursed from state or federal moneys directly or indirectly.
 - 565.180. 1. A person commits the crime of elder abuse in the first degree if he attempts to kill, knowingly causes or attempts to cause serious physical injury, as defined in section 565.002, to any person sixty years of age or older or an eligible adult as defined in section [660.250] 192.2100, RSMo.

- 5 2. Elder abuse in the first degree is a class A felony.
- 565.182. 1. A person commits the crime of elder abuse in the second 2 degree if [he] such person:
- 3 (1) Knowingly causes, attempts to cause physical injury to any person
- 4 sixty years of age or older or an eligible adult, as defined in section [660.250]
- 5 192.2100, RSMo, by means of a deadly weapon or dangerous instrument; or
- 6 (2) Recklessly [and purposely] causes serious physical injury, as defined 7 in section 565.002, to a person sixty years of age or older or an eligible adult as
- 8 defined in section [660.250] 192.2100, RSMo.
 - 2. Elder abuse in the second degree is a class B felony.
- 565.184. 1. A person commits the crime of elder abuse in the third degree if [he] such person:
- 3 (1) Knowingly causes or attempts to cause physical contact with any
- 4 person sixty years of age or older or an eligible adult as defined in section
- [660.250] 192.2100, RSMo, knowing the other person will regard the contact as
- 6 harmful or provocative; or
- 7 (2) Purposely engages in conduct involving more than one incident that
- 8 causes grave emotional distress to a person sixty years of age or older or an
- 9 eligible adult, as defined in section [660.250] 192.2100, RSMo. The course of
- 10 conduct shall be such as would cause a reasonable person age sixty years of age
- 11 or older or an eligible adult, as defined in section [660.250] 192.2100, RSMo, to
- 12 suffer substantial emotional distress; or
- 13 (3) Purposely or knowingly places a person sixty years of age or older or
- 4 an eligible adult, as defined in section [660.250] 192.2100, RSMo, in
- 15 apprehension of immediate physical injury; or
- 16 (4) Intentionally fails to provide care, goods or services to a person sixty
- 17 years of age or older or an eligible adult, as defined in section [660.250]
- 18 192.2100, RSMo. The result of the conduct shall be such as would cause a
- 19 reasonable person age sixty or older or an eligible adult, as defined in section
- 20 [660.250] 192.2100, RSMo, to suffer physical or emotional distress; or
- 21 (5) Knowingly acts or knowingly fails to act in a manner which results in
- 22 a grave risk to the life, body or health of a person sixty years of age or older or
- an eligible adult, as defined in section [660.250] 192.2100, RSMo.
- 24 2. Elder abuse in the third degree is a class A misdemeanor.
 - 565.188. 1. When any adult day care worker; chiropractor; Christian
 - 2 Science practitioner; coroner; dentist; embalmer; employee of the departments of

social services, mental health, or health and senior services; employee of a local area agency on aging or an organized area agency on aging program; funeral director; home health agency or home health agency employee; hospital and clinic 5 6 personnel engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator, or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care 7 facility administrator or employee; medical examiner; medical resident or intern; 9 mental health professional; minister; nurse; nurse practitioner; optometrist; other health practitioner; peace officer; pharmacist; physical therapist; physician; 10 physician's assistant; podiatrist; probation or parole officer; psychologist; social 11 worker; personal care attendant as defined in section 208.900, RSMo; 12owner, operator, or employee of a vendor as defined in section 208.900, 13 14 RSMo; or other person with responsibility for the care of a person sixty years of age or older, or an eligible adult, as defined in section 620.250, RSMo, has 15 reasonable cause to suspect that such a person has been subjected to abuse or 16 neglect, or financial exploitation by any person, firm, or corporation as 17 defined in section 192.1200, RSMo, or observes such a person being subjected 18 19 to conditions or circumstances which would reasonably result in abuse or neglect or financial exploitation by any person, firm, or corporation as defined 20 in section 570.145, RSMo, he or she shall immediately report or cause a report 2122to be made to the department in accordance with the provisions of sections 23[660.250 to 660.295] **192.2100 to 192.2130**, RSMo. Any other person who 24becomes aware of circumstances which may reasonably be expected to be the result of or result in abuse or neglect, or financial exploitation by any 25person, firm, or corporation as defined in section 570.145, RSMo, may 26 27report to the department.

- 28 2. Any person who knowingly fails to make a report as required in subsection 1 of this section is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 3. Any person who purposely files a false report of elder abuse or neglect, 31 or financial exploitation by any person, firm, or corporation as defined 32 in section 570.145, RSMo, is guilty of a class [A misdemeanor] D felony.
- 4. Every person who has been previously convicted of or pled guilty to making a false report to the department and who is subsequently convicted of making a false report under subsection 3 of this section is guilty of a class [D] C felony.
- 5. Evidence of prior convictions of false reporting shall be heard by the court, out of the hearing of the jury, prior to the submission of the case to the

39 jury, and the court shall determine the existence of the prior convictions.

565.200. 1. Any owner or employee of a skilled nursing facility, as defined in section 198.006, RSMo, or an Alzheimer's special unit or program, as defined in section 198.505, RSMo, who:

- 4 (1) Has sexual contact, as defined in section 566.010, RSMo, with a 5 resident is guilty of a class [B] A misdemeanor. Any person who commits a 6 second or subsequent violation of this subdivision is guilty of a class [A 7 misdemeanor] D felony; or
- 8 (2) Has sexual intercourse or deviate sexual intercourse, as defined in 9 section 566.010, RSMo, with a resident is guilty of a class [A misdemeanor] C 10 felony. Any person who commits a second or subsequent violation of this subdivision is guilty of a class [D] B felony.
- 2. The provisions of this section shall not apply to an owner or employee of a skilled nursing facility or Alzheimer's special unit or program who engages in sexual conduct, as defined in section 566.010, RSMo, with a resident to whom the owner or employee is married.
- 3. Consent of the victim is not a defense to a prosecution pursuant to thissection.
- 660.010. 1. There is hereby created a "Department of Social Services" in charge of a director appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate. All the powers, duties and functions of the director of the department of public health and welfare, chapters 191 and 192, RSMo and others, not previously reassigned by executive reorganization plan number 2 of 1973 as submitted by the governor under chapter 26, RSMo, except those assigned to the department of mental health, are transferred by type I transfer to the director of the department of social services and the office of the director, department of public health and welfare is abolished. The department of public health and welfare is abolished. All employees of the department of social services shall be covered by the provisions of chapter 36, RSMo, except the director of the 11 department and his secretary, all division directors and their secretaries, and no 12more than three additional positions in each division which may be designated 13 14 by the division director.
- 2. It is the intent of the general assembly in establishing the department of social services, as provided herein, to authorize the director of the department to coordinate the state's programs devoted to those unable to provide for themselves and for the rehabilitation of victims of social disadvantage. The

- director shall use the resources provided to the department to provide comprehensive programs and leadership striking at the roots of dependency, disability and abuse of society's rules with the purpose of improving service and economical operations. The department is directed to take all steps possible to
- 23 consolidate and coordinate the field operations of the department to maximize 24 service to the citizens of the state.
- 3. All the powers, duties and functions of the division of welfare, chapters 26 205, 207, 208, 209, and 210, RSMo, and others, are transferred by type I transfer to the "Division of Family Services" which is hereby created in the department of social services. The director of the division shall be appointed by the director of the department. All references to the division of welfare shall hereafter be construed to mean the division of family services of the department of social services.
- 4. [All the powers, duties and functions of the board of nursing home administrators, chapter 344, RSMo, are transferred by type I transfer to the department of social services. The public members of the board shall be appointed by the director of the department.
- 5.] The state's responsibility under public law 452 of the eighty-eighth Congress and others, pertaining to the Office of Economic Opportunity, is transferred by type I transfer to the department of social services.
- [6. The state's responsibility under public law 73, Older Americans Act of 1965, of the eighty-ninth Congress is transferred by type I transfer to the department of social services.
- 7.] 5. All the powers, duties and functions vested by law in the curators of the University of Missouri relating to crippled children's services, chapter 201, RSMo, are transferred by type I transfer to the department of social services.
- 45 [8.] 6. All the powers, duties and functions vested in the state board of training schools, chapter 219, RSMo, and others, are transferred by type I 46 transfer to the "Division of Youth Services" hereby authorized in the department 47 of social services headed by a director appointed by the director of the 48 department. The state board of training schools shall be reconstituted as an 49 advisory board on youth services, appointed by the director of the 50 department. The advisory board shall visit each facility of the division as often 51 52as possible, shall file a written report with the director of the department and the governor on conditions they observed relating to the care and rehabilitative 53efforts in behalf of children assigned to the facility, the security of the facility and 54

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any other matters pertinent in their judgment. Copies of these reports shall be filed with the legislative library. Members of the advisory board shall receive reimbursement for their expenses and twenty-five dollars a day for each day they engage in official business relating to their duties. The members of the board shall be provided with identification means by the director of the division permitting immediate access to all facilities enabling them to make unannounced entrance to facilities they wish to inspect.

[197.500. 1. The department shall maintain an employee disqualification list and place on the employee disqualification list the names of any persons who are or who have been employed by any entity licensed pursuant to this chapter and who have been finally determined by the department pursuant to section 660.315, RSMo, to have knowingly or recklessly abused or neglected a patient. For the purpose of this section, "abuse" and "neglect" shall have the same meanings as such terms are defined in section 198.006, RSMo. For purposes of this section only, "knowingly" and "recklessly" shall have the meanings that are ascribed to them in this section. A person acts "knowingly" with respect to the person's conduct when a reasonable person should be aware of the result caused by his or her conduct. A person acts "recklessly" when the person consciously disregards a substantial and unjustifiable risk that the person's conduct will result in serious physical injury and such disregard constitutes a gross deviation from the standard of care that a reasonable person would exercise in the situation.

2. The department shall compile and maintain an employee disqualification list in the same manner as the employee disqualification list compiled and maintained by the department pursuant to section 660.315, RSMo.]

[208.912. 1. When any adult day care worker; chiropractor, Christian Science practitioner, coroner, dentist, embalmer, employee of the departments of social services, mental health, or health and senior services; employee of a local area agency on aging or an organized area agency on aging program; funeral director; home health agency or home health agency employee; hospital and clinic personnel engaged in examination, care, or treatment of persons; in-home services owner, provider, operator,

or employee; law enforcement officer; long-term care facility administrator or employee; medical examiner; medical resident or intern; mental health professional; minister; nurse; nurse practitioner; optometrist; other health practitioner; peace officer; pharmacist; physical therapist; physician; physician's assistant; podiatrist; probation or parole officer; psychologist; vendor as defined in section 208.900; personal care attendant; or social worker has reasonable cause to believe that a consumer has been abused or neglected as defined in section 660.250, RSMo, as a result of the delivery of or failure to deliver personal care assistance services, he or she shall immediately report or cause a report to be made to the department. If the report is made by a physician of the consumer, the department shall maintain contact with the physician regarding the progress of the investigation.

- 2. When a report of deteriorating physical condition resulting in possible abuse or neglect of a consumer is received by the department, the department's case manager and the department nurse shall be notified. The case manager shall investigate and immediately report the results of the investigation to the department nurse.
- 3. If requested, local area agencies on aging shall provide volunteer training to those persons listed in subsection 1 of this section regarding the detection and reporting of abuse and neglect under this section.
- 4. Any person required in subsection 1 of this section to report or cause a report to be made to the department who fails to do so within a reasonable time after the act of abuse or neglect is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 5. The report shall contain the names and addresses of the vendor, the personal care attendant, and the consumer, and information regarding the nature of the abuse or neglect, the name of the complainant, and any other information which might be helpful in an investigation.
- 6. In addition to those persons required to report under subsection 1 of this section, any other person having reasonable cause to believe that a consumer has been abused or neglected by

a personal care attendant may report such information to the department.

- 7. If the investigation indicates possible abuse or neglect of a consumer, the investigator shall refer the complaint together with his or her report to the department director or his or her designee for appropriate action. If, during the investigation or at its completion, the department has reasonable cause to believe that immediate action is necessary to protect the consumer from abuse or neglect, the department or the local prosecuting attorney may, or the attorney general upon request of the department shall, file a petition for temporary care and protection of the consumer in a circuit court of competent jurisdiction. The circuit court in which the petition is filed shall have equitable jurisdiction to issue an exparte order granting the department authority for the temporary care and protection of consumer, for a period not to exceed thirty days.
- 8. Reports shall be confidential, as provided under section $660.320,\,\mathrm{RSMo}.$
- 9. Anyone, except any person who has abused or neglected a consumer, who makes a report pursuant to this section or who testifies in any administrative or judicial proceeding arising from the report shall be immune from any civil or criminal liability for making such a report or for testifying, except for liability for perjury, unless such person acted negligently, recklessly, in bad faith, or with malicious purpose.
- 10. Within five working days after a report required to be made under this section is received, the person making the report shall be notified of its receipt and of the initiation of the investigation.
- 11. No person who directs or exercises any authority as a vendor, and no personal care attendant, shall harass, dismiss or retaliate against a consumer because he or she or any member of his or her family has made a report of any violation or suspected violation of laws, standards or regulations applying to the vendor or personal care attendant which he or she has reasonable cause to believe has been committed or has occurred.

- 12. The department shall place on the employee disqualification list established in section 660.315, RSMo, the names of any persons who have been finally determined by the department to have recklessly, knowingly or purposely abused or neglected a consumer while employed by a vendor, or employed by a consumer as a personal care attendant.
- 13. The department shall provide the list maintained pursuant to section 660.315, RSMo, to vendors as defined in section 208.900.
- 14. Any person, corporation or association who received the employee disqualification list under subsection 13 of this section, or any person responsible for providing health care service, who declines to employ or terminates a person whose name is listed in this section shall be immune from suit by that person or anyone else acting for or in behalf of that person for the failure to employ or for the termination of the person whose name is listed on the employee disqualification list.]
- [208.915. 1. Any person having reasonable cause to believe that a misappropriation of a consumer's property or funds, or the falsification of any documents verifying personal care assistance services delivery to the consumer, has occurred may report such information to the department.
- 2. For each report the department shall attempt to obtain the name and address of the vendor, the personal care attendant, the personal care assistance services consumer, information regarding the nature of the misappropriation or falsification, the name of the complainant, and any other information which might be helpful in an investigation.
- 3. Any personal care assistance services vendor, or personal care attendant who puts to his or her own use or the use of the personal care assistance services vendor or otherwise diverts from the personal care assistance services consumer's use any personal property or funds of the consumer, or falsifies any documents for service delivery, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 4. Upon receipt of a report, the department shall immediately initiate an investigation and report information

gained from such investigation to appropriate law enforcement authorities.

- 5. If the investigation indicates probable misappropriation of property or funds, or falsification of any documents for service delivery of a personal care assistance services consumer, the investigator shall refer the complaint together with the investigator's report to the department director or the director's designee for appropriate action.
- 6. Reports shall be confidential, as provided under section 660.320, RSMo.
- 7. Anyone, except any person participating in or benefitting from the misappropriation of funds, who makes a report under this section or who testifies in any administrative or judicial proceeding arising from the report shall be immune from any civil or criminal liability for making such a report or for testifying except for liability for perjury, unless such person acted negligently, recklessly, in bad faith, or with malicious purpose.
- 8. Within five working days after a report required to be made under this section is received, the person making the report shall be notified in writing of its receipt and of the initiation of the investigation.
- 9. No person who directs or exercises any authority in a personal care assistance services vendor agency shall harass, dismiss or retaliate against a personal care assistance services consumer or a personal care attendant because he or she or any member of his or her family has made a report of any violation or suspected violation of laws, ordinances or regulations applying to the personal care assistance services vendor or any personal care attendant which he or she has reasonable cause to believe has been committed or has occurred.
- 10. The department shall maintain the employee disqualification list and place on the employee disqualification list the names of any personal care attendants who are or have been employed by a personal care assistance services consumer, and the names of any persons who are or have been employed by a vendor as defined in subdivision (10) of section 208.900, and who have

been finally determined by the department under section 660.315, RSMo, to have misappropriated any property or funds, or falsified any documents for service delivery to a personal care assistance services consumer and who came to be known to the consumer, directly or indirectly by virtue of the consumer's participation in the personal care assistance services program.

[210.933. For any elder-care worker listed in the registry or who has submitted the registration form as required by sections 210.900 to 210.936, an elder-care provider may access the registry in lieu of the requirements established pursuant to section 660.315, RSMo, or to subsections 3, 4 and 5 of section 660.317, RSMo.]

[660.305. 1. Any person having reasonable cause to believe that a misappropriation of an in-home services client's property or funds, or the falsification of any documents verifying service delivery to the in-home services client has occurred, may report such information to the department.

- 2. For each report the department shall attempt to obtain the names and addresses of the in-home services provider agency, the in-home services employee, the in-home services client, information regarding the nature of the misappropriation or falsification, the name of the complainant, and any other information which might be helpful in an investigation.
- 3. Any in-home services provider agency or in-home services employee who puts to his or her own use or the use of the in-home services provider agency or otherwise diverts from the in-home services client's use any personal property or funds of the in-home services client, or falsifies any documents for service delivery, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 4. Upon receipt of a report, the department shall immediately initiate an investigation and report information gained from such investigation to appropriate law enforcement authorities.
- 5. If the investigation indicates probable misappropriation of property or funds, or falsification of any documents for service delivery of an in-home services client, the investigator shall refer the complaint together with the investigator's report to the

department director or the director's designee for appropriate action.

- 6. Reports shall be confidential, as provided under section 660.320.
- 7. Anyone, except any person participating in or benefiting from the misappropriation of funds, who makes a report pursuant to this section or who testifies in any administrative or judicial proceeding arising from the report shall be immune from any civil or criminal liability for making such a report or for testifying except for liability for perjury, unless such person acted negligently, recklessly, in bad faith, or with malicious purpose.
- 8. Within five working days after a report required to be made under this section is received, the person making the report shall be notified in writing of its receipt and of the initiation of the investigation.
- 9. No person who directs or exercises any authority in an in-home services provider agency shall harass, dismiss or retaliate against an in-home services client or employee because he or she or any member of his or her family has made a report of any violation or suspected violation of laws, ordinances or regulations applying to the in-home services provider agency or any in-home services employee which he or she has reasonable cause to believe has been committed or has occurred.
- 10. The department shall maintain the employee disqualification list and place on the employee disqualification list the names of any persons who are or have been employed by an in-home service provider agency and who have been finally determined by the department to, pursuant to section 660.315, have misappropriated any property or funds, or falsified any documents for service delivery of an in-home services client and who came to be known to the person, directly, or indirectly while employed by an in-home services provider agency.]

[660.320. 1. Reports confidential under section 198.070, RSMo, and sections 660.300 to 660.315 shall not be deemed a public record and shall not be subject to the provisions of section 109.180, RSMo, or chapter 610, RSMo. The name of the

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| 5 | complainant or any person mentioned in the reports shall not be |
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| 6 | disclosed unless: |
| 7 | (1) The complainant, resident or the in-home services client |
| 8 | mentioned agrees to disclosure of his or her name; |
| 9 | (2) The department determines that disclosure is necessary |
| 10 | in order to prevent further abuse, neglect, misappropriation of |
| 11 | property or funds, or falsification of any documents verifying |
| 12 | service delivery to an in-home services client; |
| 13 | (3) Release of a name is required for conformance with a |
| 14 | lawful subpoena; |
| 15 | (4) Release of a name is required in connection with a |
| 16 | review by the administrative hearing commission in accordance |
| 17 | with section 198.039, RSMo; |
| 18 | (5) The department determines that release of a name is |
| 19 | appropriate when forwarding a report of findings of an |
| 20 | investigation to a licensing authority; or |
| 21 | (6) Release of a name is requested by the division of family |
| 22 | services for the purpose of licensure under chapter 210, RSMo. |
| 23 | 2. The department shall, upon request, provide to the |
| 24 | division of employment security within the department of labor and |
| 25 | industrial relations copies of the investigative reports that led to |
| 26 | an employee being placed on the disqualification list.] |
| | [660.512. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under |
| 2 | the authority of chapter 210, RSMo, shall become effective unless |

536.024, RSMo.]

it has been promulgated pursuant to the provisions of section